

8]j Yfg]hm'8Umg'ghUfhYb. 'Gma Vc`]gW\Y 6Ub_ [Y[Yb'8]g_f]a]b]Yfib[Y]b[YkY]\h'

8]Y: YfbI b]j Yfg]hÀh'< U[Yb'VY[]bbh'\Yi hY'X]Y'8]j Yfg]hm 8Umg'a]h'XYf'9]bk Y]\i b['Y]bYf'6Ub_'[Y[Yb'8]g_f]a]b]Yfi b[Ui Z'XYa'FchYb'D`Uhn"



<U[Ybž8Yi hgWk`UbX'!'8]Y'8]j Yfg]hm'8 Umg'Ub'XYf
: YfbI b]j Yfg]hÀh'<U[Yb'VYZ]bXYb'g]Wk']b'j c``Ya'; Ub[Y'i bX
[YghUfhYh'g]bX'g]Y'a]h'Y]bYf'VYXYi hYbXYb'5_h]cb'Ua'Fi bXYb
H]gWk"5a'%-"'A U]'&\$&) 'k Y]\hY'FY_hcf'DfcZ''8f"'GhYZUb'GhØfa Yf
Y]bY'bYi Y'6Ub_'Ui Z'XYa'FchYb'D`Uhn'Y]bž'XYf'bi b'U`g' D`Uhn
[Y[Yb'8]g_f]a]b]Yfi b['VY_Ubbh']gh''5bk YgYbX'k UfYb'i bhYf
UbXYfYa'5bbU'GhYbn'j ca'5``YfK Y`h<Ui g'i bX'*JbU'GÀb[Yf'j cb
XYf'5K Cž'X]Y'X]Y'JYfUbghU'hi b['i bhYfghØhnhYb"</pre>

 $8]Y `6 Ub_\check{z} X]Y `Y]bY `j Yf_\emptyset fnhY `G]hnZ \grave{A}W Y `` Uh\check{z} gc ``` XUni `Y]b `UXYb\check{z} g]W `U_h]j `[Y[Yb `8]g_f]a]b]Yfi b[`ni `dcg]h]cb]YfYb "`Ghi X]YfYbXY XYf : YfbI b] `` UVYb `X]Y `A Õ[`]W _Y]hž `g]W `a]h `dYfgÕb `]W Yb GhUhYa Ybhg `[Y[Yb `8]g_f]a]b]Yfi b[`Zchc[fUZ]YfYb `ni ``UggYbž `i a$

 $Y]b \cdot ghUf_Yg \cdot NY]WX Yb \cdot XYf \cdot Gc \cdot]XUf]hAh \cdot ni \cdot gYhnYb '' \cdot 8]YgY \cdot 5_h]cb \cdot ghY \setminus h \\]a \cdot ?cbhYl h \cdot Y]bYf \cdot 6YZfU[i b[\cdot XYg \cdot FYZYfUhg \cdot ZØf \\ 7 \setminus UbW b[YfYWX h][_Y]hZ \cdot XYfYb \cdot 9f[YVb]ggY \cdot j cb \cdot GhØfa Yf \cdot j cf[YghY \cdot h k i fXYb '' \cdot 8 Ya bUWX \cdot Yf \cdot YVh \cdot Y]b \cdot Yf \setminus YV \cdot]WXYf \cdot HY] \cdot XYf \cdot Ghi X]YfYbXYb \\ 8]g_f]a]b]Yfi b[\cdot Ui Z[fi bX \cdot] \setminus fYf \cdot A][fUh]cbg[YgWX]WX hY \cdot cXYf \cdot] \setminus fYg \\ ; YgWX \cdot YWX hg''$

$J]Y ZU h'i b X'7 Ub W b [YfY W h][_Y]h$

8]Y '8 YhU]``]YfhYb '9f[YVb]ggY 'XYf '6YZfU[i b['k YfXYb 'VY]a 8]j Yfg]hm'8 Um'Ua '&+"'A U]'dfÀgYbh]Yfh" I a 'XYb '5 i ghUi gWX]bbYf\U`V'XYf'I b]j Yfg]hÀh'ni 'ZÒfXYfbž'_ØbX][hY 'GhØfa Yf'X]Y 9]bZØ\fi b['j cb' 8]j Yfg]hm'HU`_g 'Ub"'6UfVUfU'6fÒ_Yfž'X]Y _ca a]ggUf]gWXY'? Ubn'Yf]b'XYf': YfbI b]j Yfg]hÀhž'\cbcf]YfhY'X]Y 6YXYi hi b['X]YgYf' + b]h]Uh]j Yž'X]Y'V]g'ni a '&+"'A U]'j YfgWX]YXYbY 5_h]cbYb'i bX'5b[YVchY'i a ZUggh"

8 UgʻDfc Y_hʻ 6Ub_'[Y[YbʻFUgg]ga i g. '?Y]bʻD`UhnʻZØf
5 i g[fYbni b[#FUgg]ga i gʻk]fX']a 'FU\a YbʻXYg
6 i bXYgdfc[fUa a gʻ 8 Ya c_fUh]YʻYVYb° '[YZÒfXYfh"'+b'<U[Ybk]fX'XUgʻDfc Y_hʻj cbʻXYfʻ+bhY[fUh]cbgU[Ybhi fʻXYfʻ5K CžʻXYa?ca a i bU`Ybʻ+bhY[fUh]cbgnYbhfi a 'XYfʻGhUXhʻi bXʻXYa
5 ``YfK Y`h< Ui gʻi a [YgYhnh"'8]YgʻghY\hʻ]a '9]b_`Ub['a]hʻXYf
[Ubn\Y]h`]WXYbʻ8]j Yfg]hm!GhfUhY[]YʻXYfʻ6i bXYgfY[]Yfi b[žʻX]Y
J]Y`ZU`hʻ]bʻXYfʻ6i bXYgj Yfk U`hi b['i bX']bʻl bhYfbY\a Ybʻa]h
6 i bXYgVYhY]`][i b['ghÀf_h''

8]YgY'GhfUhY[]Yž'X]Y'Ui Z'XYa '?cU`]h]cbgj YfhfU['XYf'&\$" @Y[]g`Uhi fdYf]cXY'VUg]Yfhž'n]Y`h'Ui Z'Y]bYb'?i `hi fk UbXY``]b'XYf JYfk U`hi b["'8UVY]'g]bX'A][fUbhYbgY`Vghcf[Ub]gUh]cbYb'U`g DUfhbYf'j cb'[fc»Yf'6YXYi hi b["'8]g_f]a]b]Yfi b[gdfÀj Ybh]cb'i bX!]bhYfj Ybh]cb'gck]Y'7\UbWYb[YfYWXh][_Y]h'ghY``Yb'nYbhfU`Y6YghUbXhY]`Y'XYf'GhfUhY[]Y'XUf"'8]Y'6i bXYgfY[]Yfi b['Yf_YbbhžXUgg'ØVYf'&)'i 'XYf'6Yj Ò`_Yfi b[']b'8Yi hgWX`UbX'Y]bY9]bk UbXYfi b[g[YgWX]WXhY'\UVYbž'k Ug'X]Y'Bchk YbX][_Y]h'ZØf AU» bU\a Yb'ni f': ÒfXYfi b['j cb'J]Y`ZU`h'i bhYfghfY]WXh"

5_h]cbYb'nif': OfXYfib['jcb'J]Y`ZU`h

5_h]j]hÀhYb i bX GW i `i b[YbžX]Y XUg J YfghÀbXb]g ZØf J]Y `ZU `h i bX 8]g_f]a]b]Yfi b['ZÒfXYfbžg]bX YggYbn]Y `` ZØf X]Y N]Y `YffY]W i b["Ni 'XYb A U» bU\a Yb [Y\ÒfYb]bgVYgcbXYfY Dfc[fUa a Y ni f X]g_f]a]b]Yfi b[gZfY]Yb 'DYfgcbU`[Yk]bbi b['i bX '!Ybhk]W_`i b[gck]Y `DfU_h]_Už X]Y i bhYffYdfÀgYbh]YfhY ; fi ddYb 'UbgdfYW Yb gc ``Yb" 5i W X]Y 6i bXYgU_UXYa]Y 'ZØf `OZZYbh`]W Y J Yfk U`hi b[V]YhYh GW i `i b[Yb ni f': ÒfXYfi b['j cb 'J]Y `ZU `h Ub"

 $8 \ Yf'5i \ ZhU_h'XYf'8]j \ Yfg]hm'8 \ Umg'i \ bX'X]Y' + b]h]Uh]j \ Yb \ ZX]Y']b'X]YgYa$ $FU\ a \ Yb'[YghUfhYh'k YfXYb \ Z'g]bX'XUa]h'HY]`Y]bYg'[fÒ>YfYb$ $?cbnYdhg'ni f'GWVUZZi b[Y]bYf'k YfhgWVAhnYbXYb'i bX \\ X]g_f]a]b]Yfi b[gZfY]Yb'?i `hi f']b'XYf'6]`Xi b['i bX'XUfØVYf'\]bUi g'' <math display="block">8 \ Y': YfbI \ b]j \ Yfg]hAh' < U[Yb'b]a \ a \ h'a]h']\ fYb' + b]h]Uh]j \ Yb'Y]bY \\ J \ CffY]hYffc``Y'Y]bZ'XUg'6Yk i gghgY]b'ZØf'X]YgY'H\Ya Yb'ni gWVAfZYb''$

: Øf a Y\f ± Zcfa Uh]cbYb ni 'XYb 5_h]cbYb i bX 'XYb '9f[YVb]ggYb XYf 6YZfU[i b['_ObbYb ± hYfYgg]YfhY 'X]Y '6Yf]W\hY 'Ui Z'XYb K YVgY]hYb 'XYf': YfbI b]j Yfg]hÀh' < U[Ybž'8]j Yfg]hm H7B >i bX XYf '6i bXYgfY[]Yfi b['bUW\ YgYb"

| 8 Y hU]`g | |
|-----------|--|
| Cfh | < U[Ybž8Yi hgWX`UbX |
| EiY``Yb | k k k "ZYfbi b]!\U[Yb"XY |
| | • X]j Yfg]hm"hWb^"YXi |
| | k k k "]bhY[fUh]cbgVYUi ZhfU[hY"XY |

6Yqi WXYb G]Y i bq Ui Z b!U["XY