

## 9bh $XYW_YbG]YCUkU]]gHfUia]bgY`b.$ K c\]bZØ\fh=\f5VYbhYiYf3

9bhXYW\_Yb^G]Y^X]Y^J ]Y^ZU^h^XYf^\Uk U]]Ub]gW\Yb^=bgY^b.^j cb HfUi a ghfÀbXYb^V]g^Y]bn][ Ufh][ Yf^?i `hi f^ =\fY^bAW\ghY^FY]gY VY[ ]bbh^\]Yf°

< Uk U]]ž'I G5 '!' < Uk U]]ž'XUg'DUfUX]Yg']a 'DUn]Z]gWXYb'C nYUbž
j YfnUi VYfh'A\f']W. 'HUi gYbXY'j cb'FY]gYbXYb'a ]h'gY]bYb
UhYa VYfUi VYbXYb'@UbXgWX UZhYb'i bX'Y]bYf'fY]WXYb'?i 'hi f"'9hk U
("\$\$\$'?]`ca YhYf'j ca 'Ua Yf]\_Ub]gWXYb': Ygh'UbX'i bX'ØVYf'\*"\$\$\$
?]`ca YhYf'j cb'\*JdUb'YbhZYfbhž'VYghY\h'XUg'5fWX]dY`'Ui g'%' +
#bgY`bž'j cb'\*XYbYb'X]Y'a Y]ghYb'i bVYk c\bh'g]bX"'8]Y'gYWXg
[fÒ» hYb'#bgY'b'g]bX'FY]gYn]Y'Y'ZØf'BUhi f']YV\UVYfž'5VYbhYi fYf
i bX'?i 'hi f]bhYfYgg]YfhY"'#b' < Uk U]]'VY[Y[bYh'a Ub'b]WXh'bi f'XYa
NUi VYf'hfUi a \UZhYf'GhfAbXY'i bX'Ødd][Yf'FY[Ybk A`XYfž'gcbXYfb
Ui WX'Y]bYf'Y]bn][Ufh][Yb'FY`][]cbž'X]Y'ØVYf'(\$\$"\$\$\$'; chh\Y]hYb
i a ZUgghž'gck ]Y'XYb'hfUX]h]cbY``Yb'HAbnYb'i bX'; YgAb[Ybž'X]Y'h]YZ
]b'XYf'\Uk U]]Ub]gWXYb'?i 'hi f'j YfUb\_Yfh'g]bX"'8Ug'K cfh' 5`c\U
\Uh'XUVY]'Y]bY'XcddY'hY'6YXYi hi b['U`g'; fi »'i bX'5VgWX]YX'i bX
gma Vc`]g]Yfh'Y]bY'@YVYbgk Y]gYž'X]Y'Ui Z'@]YVY'i bX' < Ufa cb]Y
VUg]Yfh"</pre>

## 8 Y gYW g' < Ui dh]bgY b

 $8 ]Y' < Ui dh]bgY`b' < Uk U]]g'g]bX'? Ui U ]ž'C U\i ž'A c`c_U ]ž'A Ui ]ž'6][$   $= g`UbX'i bX'@\acute{v}bU ]"' > XXY' = bgY``\Uh'] \fYb'Y][YbYb'7 \ UfU_hYf'i bX V]YhYh'Y]bY'J ]Y`nU\`'j cb'9f`YVb]ggYb"$ 

• ? Ui U ]. '6Y\_Ubbh'U`g'X]Y'; UfhYb]bgY`ž']gh'? Ui U ]'X]Y À`hYghY'i bX'bÒfX`]WXghY'XYf'< Ui dh]bgY`b"', \$i 'XYf @UbXa UggY'ghY\Yb'i bhYf'BUhi fgWXi hnž'i bX'X]Y'6YVUi i b[

- ]gh'ghUf\_'fY[ `Ya Ybh]Yfh"'Ni 'XYb'<][ \`][ \hg'nÀ\`Yb'X]Y VYY]bXfi W\_YbXY'BÝ'DU`]'7cUgh'i bX'XYf'K U]a YU'7Ubmcbž XYf'cZh'U`g'; fc»Yf'7Ubmcb'XYg'DUn]Z]\_g 'VYnY]W\bYh'k ]fX"
- C U\i . C U\i žX]Y Xf]hh[fÒ» hY → gY žVY\YfVYf[hX]Y
   Ui dhghUXh < cbc`i `i `gck ]Y XYb `]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb</li>
   : `i [\UZYb" '7 U" '+\$i `XYf'\Uk U]]Ub]gWXYb '6Yj Ò`\_Yfi b[
   `YVYb `\]Yfž'k cVY] 'j ]Y `Y 'j cb `]\bYb `]b < cbc`i `i `g]bXž'XUg
   a ]h 'gY]bYb FYghUi fUbhg i bX '9]b\_Ui ZgnYbhfYb Y]b 'VY`]YVhYf
   5bn]Y\i b[ qdi b\_h ]gh"</li>
- A c`c\_U ]. A ]hYhk U'+"\$\$\$ '9]bk c\bYfb'[]`h'A c`c\_U ]'U`g
  X]Y'i fgdfØb[`]WXghY' ≠ bgY`' < Uk U]]g"'8]Y'\_i `hi fY``Yb
  : Y]Yf`]WX\_Y]hYb'i bX'XUg'\]ghcf]gWXY' < Ý`Uk U'J U``Ym'g]bX
  `c\_U`Y' < ][\`][\hgž'k À\fYbX'XYf'DÝd \U\_i '6YUWX'ni 'XYb
  `Àb[ghYb'k Y]» Yb'GUbXghfÀbXYb'nÀ\`h"</li>
- A Ui ]. "A Ui ] "]gh'X]Y "nk Y]h[ fÒ» hY "+bgY ``i bX 'VY\_Ubbh'ZØf']\fY
  Ji `\_UbY 'gck ]Y 'XYb'j ]Y `ZÀ `h][ Yb'@UbXgW\UZhYbž'X]Y'j cb
  FY[ Ybk À`XYfb'V]g'\]b'ni '`YV\UZhYb'GhfUbXfYgcfhg'fY]W\Yb"
- 6][ '=g`UbX.'8]Y'[ fÒ» hY '=bgY`a ]h'Y]bYf': `ÀW\Y'j cb'Yhk U
  %\$"\$\$\$'\_a ‡ž'Ui Z'XYf'g]W\ 'ZØbZ'Ji `\_UbY'VYZ]bXYbž'XUfi bhYf
  XYf'A Ui bU'? YU"'6][ '=g`UbX'V]YhYh'Y]bY'J]Y`nU\`'j cb
  ?`]a UncbYb'i bX'UhYa VYfUi VYbXY'BUhi fgW\Òb\Y]hYb'k]Y
  XYb'Di bU`i i '6`UW\_'GUbX'6YUW\'DUf\_"
- @ÝbU]. '@ÝbU]']gh'X]Y'\_`Y]bghY'VYk c\bhY'\bgY``a]h
  kYb][Yb'[fc»Yb'FYgcfhg'ibX'Y]bYf'6YjÒ`\_Yfib['jcb'YhkU'"&\$\$"'8]Y'; UfhYb'XYf'; OhhYf': Y`g`UbXgWXUZh']gh'Y]bY
  VYaYf\_YbgkYfhY'5hhfU\_h]cb"

## 8]Y [ Yc`c[ ]gWX Y J ]Y `ZU`h'i bX J i `\_UbY

<Uk U]]g'Ji`\_UbY'g]bX'[YdfÀ[h'j cb'XYf'H\Ycf]Y'Y]bYg' < ch'Gdchgž
X]Y'VYgU[hž'XUgg'\Y]» Yg'A U[a U'Ui g'XYa '9fX]bbYfYb'Ui ZghY][h''
8]Yg'ZØ\fhY'ni f'6]`Xi b['XYf'\Yi h][Yb'\DgY`\_YhhY''8Yf'U\_h]j ghY
Ji`\_Ubž'?]`Ui YUž'Ui Z'6]['\DjY\Xž'\Uh'gY]h'%-,''i bi bhYfVfcW\Yb
@Uj U'Ui g[Yghc» YbYž'k Ug'ni f'NYfghÒfi b['j]Y`Yf'<Ài gYf'i bX
8 ÒfZYf'ZØ\fhY''8]Y'<Uk U]]Ubg'j YfY\fYb']\fY'Ji`\_UbY'i bX'Y\fYb
X]Y'; Ohh]b'DY`Y'a ]h'CdZYf[UVYb'i bX'HÀbnYb''</pre>

 $\pm g[\ YgUa\ h^*g]bX^*a\ Y\backslash f^*U^*g^*-\$^*Ji\ `\_UbY^*Ui\ Z^*< Uk\ U]]^*VY\_Ubbhž^*i\ bX^*X]Y$ 

@UbXgW\UZh`k ]fX`Xca ]b]Yfh'j cb`XYb`W\UfU\_hYf]gh]gW\Yb GW\]`Xj i `\_UbYbž'XYfYb`@Uj U``Ub[ gUa `Z]Y» h"`8Yf`\ ÒW\ghY`J i `\_Ubž A Ui bU'?YUž'a ]ggh'("&\$+`A YhYf'ØVYf'XYa `A YYfYggd]Y[ Y`"

## < Uk U]] 'U`g'?]bXYfghi VY'XYf'K U`Y

9]b'k Y]hYfYg'ZUgn]b]YfYbXYg'A Yf\_a U`'<Uk U]]g']gh'X]Y
6YcVUW hi b[ ga Ò[ `]WX\_Y]h'j cb'K U`Ybž']bgVYgcbXYfY'XYf
6i W\_Y`k U`Yž'X]Y'\]Yf'k ]bhYf`]WXY'DUUfi b[ gnY]h'j YfVf]b[ Yb'''<Uk U]]
k ]fX'b]WXh'i a gcbgh'U`g' ?]bXYfghi VY'XYf'K U`Y 'VYnY]WXbYhž'XYbb
]b'X]YgYb'; Yk ÀggYfb'Vf]b[ Yb'X]Y'K U`Y']\fYb'BUWXk i WXg'ni f
K Y`h'''9]b'bYi [ YVcfYbYg'?U`V'k ]Y[ h'Yhk U'nk Y]'HcbbYb'i bX
VYbÒh][ h'hÀ[ `]WX', \$'@]hYf'A i hhYfa ]`WXž'i a '[ Ygi bX'ni 'k UWXgYb''

8]Y'6i W\_Y`k U`Y'nY][Yb'k À\fYbX'X]YgYf'NY]h'i bhYf\U`hgUa Yg JYf\U`hYb'k]Y'XUg' 6fYUW\]b[ ž'VY]'XYa 'g]Y'Ui g'XYa 'K UggYf gdf]b[Yb'i bX'Ui Z'X]Y'K UggYfcVYfZÀW\Y'ZU``Yb"'8]YgY a U'YghÀh]gW\Yb'H]YfY'\_Y\fYb'YXYg'\J\f'ni fØ\W\_ž'i bX'6Ygi W\Yf \_\ObbYb'g]Y'V]g'ni '\%\$\$'A YhYf'bU\'VYcVUW\hYbž'c\bY']\fY bUhØf`]W\Y'I a [YVi b['ni 'ghÒfYb"

 $8 ]Y'J]Y`ZU`h'i bX'GW\Ob\Y]h'<Uk U]]gž'j cb'gY]bYb\\ Ji`_UbY`UbXgW\UZhYb'V]g`\]b'ni 'XYb'K U`Ybž'a UW\h'XUg'5fW\]dY`ni 'Y]bYa 'i bj Yf[Ygg`]W\Yb'FY]gYn]Y`"'=a a Yf'a Y\f'A YbgW\Yb YbhXYW_Yb'X]Y'Y]bn][Ufh][Y'?i`hi fž'X]Y'Y]ba U`][Y'BUhi f'i bX'X]Y ZUgn]b]YfYbXY'H]Yfk Y`hž'X]Y'<Uk U]]'ni 'V]YhYb'\Uh"$ 

8 Y hU]`g		
Cfh	< Uk U]]ž'l G5	
Ei Y``Yb	• k k k "fYa gnY]hi b[ "XY	
	<ul><li>k k k "d`UbYh!k ]ggYb"XY</li></ul>	
	<ul><li>k k k "d`UbYh!k ]ggYb"XY</li></ul>	

6 Ygi W Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z 'b!U[ "XY