

< cW gW i `Yb `]b `GW k AV]gW `; a Øb X  
VØb XY `b `? fÀ ZhY `ZØf `]b hY fb Uh]c b U`Y  
? c c d Y f Uh]c b Y b °

5a `&, "\$&"&\$&) `hf UZY b `g]W `X]Y `F Y `hc f UhY `XY f`< Z `i b X`XY f  
D< `; a Øb X`ni f`GhÅf`\_i b[ `XY f`Ni gUa a Yb Uf VY]h`i b X  
]b hY fb Uh]c b U`Y f`Gh i X]Y b Ub[ Y VchY"

GW k AV]gW `; a Øb X ž 8 Yi hgW `Ub X `!`a `: YVfi Uf'&\$&) `Zub X`Y]b  
k ]W h][ Yg`Hf YZY b`nk ]gW Yb`XY b`F Y `hc f UhY b`XY f`< cW gW i `Y`ZØf  
; YghU`hi b[ `fk Z` ž i b X`XY f`DÀ XU[ c[ ]gW Yb`< cW gW i `Y  
GW k AV]gW `; a Øb X`ghUhh"N]Y`X]YgYf`Ni gUa a Yb`\_i b Zh`k Uf`X]Y  
J Yfh]Y Z b[ `XY f`Ni gUa a Yb Uf VY]h`i b X`X]Y`Bi hni b[ `j cb`Gmb Yf[ ]Yb  
nk ]gW Yb`XY b`VY]XY b`b gh]hi h]c b Y b`"8 UVY]`k i fXY`VY hcb hž`k ]Y  
k ]W h][ `Y]b Y`ghÅf`\_Y fY`J Y fhf Y hi b[ `[ Ya Y]bgUa Y f`5 b`]Y[ Yb`ZØf`X]Y  
GhÅf`\_i b[ `j cb`GW k AV]gW `; a Øb X`U`g`< cW gW i `ghUb Xc fh]gh"  
9 fgha U`g`\_Ua Yb`A ]h[ `]YXY f`VY]XY f`F Y `hc f UhY `ni gUa a Yb ž i a  
nY bhf U`Y`< Y fUi gZc fXY fi b[ Yb`ni `VYgd fY W Yb`i b X`ni `Øb Zh][ Y  
? c c d Y f Uh]c b Y b`k Y]hY fni Yb h k ]W`\_Y`b ž`k ]Y`d \! [ a i Y b X`XY  
VY f]W hY h"

⇒ Y]b Ya `]bhY bg]j Yb`5i ghUi gW `k i fXY b`VY ghY`Y b XY  
? c c d Y f Uh]c b Y b`]a `F U`a Yb`j cb`Dfc`Y`\_hY b`k ]Y`XY f`]h`; a V<`i b X  
XY a `7<5@Dfc`Y`\_h`Y f`ØfhY fh`"6Y gcb XY fY`5i Za Yf`\_gUa`\_Y]h[ U`h`XY f  
U`hi Y`Yb`Ni gUa a Yb Uf VY]h`gck ]Y`XY b`DY fgdY`\_h]j Yb`ZØf`X]Y  
Ni`\_i b Zh`"9]b`k Y]hY fYg`nY bhf U`Yg`H`Ya U`k Uf`X]Y`[ Ya Y]bgUa Y  
? ca`a`i`b`\_Uh]c b`[ Y[ Yb ØVY f`XY f`Gh U X hi b X`XY a`@Ub X`\_fY]g ž i a  
Y]b Y`VY gg Y fY`? c c f X]b Uh]c b`VY]`XY f`J Y fhf Y hi b[ `]\fY f`5 b`]Y[ Yb`ni  
Y ffY]W Y b"

⇒ bhY fb Uh]c b U`]g]Y fi b[ `i b X`Gh i X]Y b Ub[ Y Vch

8]Y'8]g\_i gg]cb'ØVYf'dfUI ]gbU\Y'H\Ya Yb'k ]Y'X]Y  
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb']bhYfbUh]cbU'Yf'Ghi X]YfYbXYf'j YfXYi h']W\h  
XYb': c\_i g'VY]XYf'<cW\gW\i 'Yb'Ui Z'X]Y'ϕhYfbUh]cbU']g]Yfi b[ ']\fYf  
Ghi X]YbUb[ YVchY''8Yi hgW\Y'<cW\gW\i 'Yb'Yb[ U[ ]YfYb'g]W\  
ni bY\ a YbX']b']bhYfbUh]cbU'Yb'<cW\gW\i '\_ccdYfUh]cbYbž'i a  
Ghi X]YbUb[ YVchY'i bX': U\_i 'h\hYb']a '5i g'UbX'Ui Zni VUi Yb''9]b  
k ]W\h][ Yf'6YghUbXhY]'X]YgYf'ϕhYfbUh]cbU']g]Yfi b[ gghfUHY[ ]Yb']gh  
X]Y'hfUbgbUh]cbU'Y'6]'Xi b[ 'fHB 6ž'X]Y'Ui h']**bhYfbUh]cbU'Y!**  
**\cW\gW\i '\_ccdYfUh]cbYb"XY'Y]bY'nYbhfU'Y'F c''Y'gd]Y'h"**

⇒ a 'ϕ\ f'&\$&' k i fXYb']bg[ YgUa h'%, "%) ' ' ]bhYfbUh]cbU'Y  
?ccdYfUh]cbYb'nk ]gW\Yb'' %&'<cW\gW\i 'Yb']b'8Yi hgW\`UbX  
j YfnY]W\ bYhž'k cVY]'X]Y'5hfU\_h]j ]h\h'i bX'K YhhVYk YfVgZ\ \[\_Y]h  
XYg'XYi hgW\Yb'<cW\gW\i 'ghUbXcfhg'a U» [ YV']W\ '[ YZØfXYfh  
k YfXYb'gc''ž'k ]Y'**Va VZ"XY'XUfghY''h"8]Y'GhfUHY[ ]Y'ni f  
ϕhYfbUh]cbU']g]Yfi b[ 'k i fXY'ja 'Gca a Yf'&\$&( 'j cb'6i bX'i bX  
@AbXYfb'j YfUVgW\]YXYhž'i a 'X]Y'ϕhYfbUh]cbU']g]Yfi b[ 'XYf  
<cW\gW\i 'Yb']b'8Yi hgW\`UbX'k Y]hYf'j cfUbni Vf]b[ Yb"**

8]Y'HY]'bY\ a Yf'XYg'HfYZZYbg'YfØfhYfhYb'Ui » YfXYa 'X]Y  
A Ø[ ']\W\ \_Y]hYb'Y]bYg'Yb[ YfYb'5i ghUi gW\Yg'nk ]gW\Yb  
Ui g'\bX]gW\Yb'Ghi X]YfYbXYb'VY]XYf'<cW\gW\i 'Yb''9]b  
]bhYbg]j YfYf'5i ghUi gW\ '\_ØbbhY'XUni 'VY]hfU[ Ybž'XYb  
]bhYfbUh]cbU'Yb'Ghi X]YbYfZc'[ 'i bX'X]Y'ϕhY[ fUh]cb'ni 'ZØfXYfb''8Yg  
K Y]hYfYb'k i fXY'ØVYf'X]Y'A Ø[ ']\W\ \_Y]h'X]g\_i h]Yfhž'X]Y'[ Ya Y]bgUa Y  
FUi a bi hni b[ 'ni ' ]bhYbg]j ]YfYb'i bX'[ Ya Y]bgUa Y  
A Uf\_Yh]b[ a U» bU\ a Yb'ZØf'nYbhfU'Y'j YfUbgU'hi b[ Ybž'k ]Y'XUg  
ž V]'Ai a g'U\ f' &\$ \$'ϕ\ fY '@Y\ f\_f\ŽhYV]'Xi b[ ' ]b'GW\k \V]gW\  
; a ØbX ž'Ubni ghfYVYb"

9]b'[ Ya Y]bgUa Yg'A ]hU[ YggYbž'\cghYX'Vm'A UfYb'GW\ a c'\ž  
FY\_hcf]b'XYf'<Z' ž'X]YbhY'b]W\h'bi f'U'g'; Y'Y[ Yb\Y]h'ni f'Gh\Af\_i b[  
XYf'gcn]U'Yb'6]bXi b[ Ybž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\ 'ni f'j Yfh]Yž b[ 'XYf  
VYgdfcW\YbYb'H\Ya Yb''8]YgYg'HfYZZYb'ghY''hY'g]W\ 'U'g  
[ Yk ]bbVf]b[ YbXYf'5i ghUi gW\ 'XUf'i bX'a Uf\_]YfhY'Y]bYb'k ]W\h][ Yb  
5i ZhU\_h'ni f'Gh\Af\_i b[ 'XYf'Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'nk ]gW\Yb'XYb  
<cW\gW\i 'Yb"

|              |  |
|--------------|--|
| 8YhU]`g      |  |
| J c f Z U `` | F Y [ ] c b U ` Y g  |
| C f h        | G W k Å V ] g W ` ; a Ø b X ž ` 8 Y i h g W ` U b X  |
| E i Y `` Y b | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k " d \ ! [ a i Y b X " X Y</li> <li>• k k k " ] b h Y f b U h ] c b U ` Y !<br/> \ c W g W i ` _ c c d Y f U h ] c b Y b " X Y</li> <li>• k k k " V a V Z " X Y</li> </ul> |

6Ygi W X Y b ` G ] Y ` i b g ` U i Z . ` b ! U [ " X Y