

C VYfa Ybn]b[ ' ]a '5i Zfi \ f.  
6Øf[ Yfj YfgUa a `i b[ 'ni '?' ]hU`i bX  
GW i `dfchYghYb°

6Øf[ Yfj YfgUa a `i b[ ' ]b`C VYfa Ybn]b[ 'Ua ' %\$ " `5df]'`&\$& ) .  
H\Ya Yb`g]bX`? ]bXYfVYhfYi i b[ ž`J Yf\_Y\`f`i bX  
G]W Yf\Y]hg`U[ Y " `GY]Yb`G]Y`XUVY]°

D]dd]b[ Yf`GhfU» Y`- ) ž', %&( + `A ØbW Ybž`8Yi hgW `UbX`!`5a  
%, "A Āfn'&\$& ) `ZUbX`Y]bY`[ i h`VYgi W hY`6Øf[ Yfj YfgUa a `i b[ ' ]b  
C VYfa Ybn]b[ `ghUhhž`VY]`XYf`ZUgh`U`Y` ( &\$`G]hnd`ĀhY`VY`Y[ h`k UfYb`"  
; Y`Y]hYh`k i fXY`X]Y`J YfgUa a `i b[ ' ]c b`GhUXhfUh`HcV]Ug`Fi ZZ`fP`8Dž  
i bX`Yg`bU\`a Yb`]bg[ YgUa h`&&`F YXbYf`hY]`ž`X]Y`ØVYf`" \$`5bhfĀ[ Y  
i bX`5bZfU[ Yb`X]g`\_i h]YfhYb`"Ni`XYb`nYbhfU`Yb`H\Ya Yb`[ Y\`ØfhYb  
X]Y`? ]bXYfVYhfYi i b[ ž`J Yf\_Y\`fž`6YVUi i b[ ž`gck ]Y`X]Y`D`ĀbY`ZØf`Y]b  
Cfhg!`i bX`6Y[ Y[ bi b[ gnYbhf i a " `8Yf`J`c`fg]hnYbXY`XYg  
6Yn]f\_gUi ggW i ggYgž: f]YXYf`J`c[ Y`g[ YgUb[ `f7`G] Łž`\_ØbX][ hY`XUVY]  
Ui W`nk Y]`gW`YW`hY`B`UW`f]W`hYb`Ub. `8]Y`9fk Y]hYfi b[ `XYf  
; fi bXgW i `Y`Ub`XYf`GW`ĀZYfk ]YgY`Ui Z`ZØbZ`NØ[ Y`gck ]Y`XYf`6Ui  
Y]bYf`ni`gĀh`n]W`Yb`Gdc`fh\`U`Y`g]bX`j`YfgW`cVYb`"Ni`XYa`i`Y[ h`XUg  
[ Yd`UbhY`<`Ui`g`ZØf`? ]bXYf`Ub`XYf`D]dd]b[ Yf`GhfU» Y`- ) `gY]h`i`&\$`%\*  
Ui Z[ fi bX`VUi`]W`Yf`A`Āb[ Y`Ui`Z`9]g"

9VYbZU`g`k i fXY`VY`hc`b`hž`XUgg`XYf`B`Yi`VUi`Ub`XYf`D]dd]b[ Yf  
GhfU» Y`bYi`\_`c`bn]d]Yfh`k`YfXYb`a`i`ggž`i`a`XYb`U`\_`hi`Y`Yb  
?`]a`UUbZc`fXYfi b[ Yb`[ YfYW`h`ni`k`YfXYb`"I`a`X]Y`5b`]Y[ Yb`XYf  
6Øf[ Yf`ni`VYfØW`\_g]W`h][ Ybž`Zc`fXYfhY`XYf`6Yn]f\_gUi ggW i gg`Y]bYb  
6Yf]W`h`ØVYf`X]Y`D`Ubi b[ `V]g`&\$& ) " : Øf`X]Y`Ub`k`YgYbXYb  
A ]hUfVY]hYf`XYg`F`YZfUhg`ZØf`6]Xi b[ `i`bX`Gdc`fh`k`i`fXY`Yg  
gW`k`]Yf][ ž`gdYn]Z]gW`Y`9]bni`[ gXUhYb`ZØf`X]Y`[ Yd`UbhYb  
9]b]W`hi b[ Yb`ni`bYb`bYb`"8]Yg`ZØ\`fhY`ni`k`Y]hYfYb`: fU[ Yb`Ui`g  
XYa`Di`V`\_]i`a`"

? Øb Zh][ Y`J YfUb ghU`hi b [ Yb`i bX

G]W\ Yf\ Y]hg`U[ Y

⇒ gY]bYa`6Yf]W\h`VYhcbhY`H\ca Ug`F Y\U[ ž`XYf`@Y]hyf`XYf  
Dc`nY]]bgdY\_h]cb`DUg]b[ ž`XUgg`Yg`F ØW\_[ Åb[ Y`VY]`XYb`5bnY][ Yb  
ZØf`6YhÅi Vi b[ ga`]hh`a`]ggVfUi W\`i bX`7U`W`bhYf!6YhfØ[ YfY]Yb  
[ Y[ YVYb`\Uh`5`YfX]b[ g`]gh`Y]b`5bgh]Y[ `VY]`GYI i U`XY`\_]\_hYbž  
8]YVghÅ\`Yb`i bX`hÅh]W\Yb`5b[ f]ZYb`Ui Z`Dc`nY]VYUa`hY  
ZYgh[ YghY`h`k cfXYbž`k Ug`X]Y`G]W\Yf\Y]hg`U[ Y`]b`XYf`F Y[ ]cb  
VYgcf[ b]gYffY[ YbX`YfgW\Y]bYb`Åggh": Øf`X]Y`bÅW`ghY  
6Øf[ Yfj YfgUa`a`i b[ ž`X]Y`Ua`%"`5df)`&\$&)`ja`6Yfhc`h!6fYW`h!  
; ma`bUg]i a`ghUhhZ]bXYb`k ]fXž`k i fXYb`X]Y`H\Ya`Yb`VYfY]hg  
ZYgh[ Y`Y[ hž`i bX`X]Y`6Øf[ Yf`g]bX`Y]b[ Y`UXYbž`\fY`5b`Y[ Yb`ni  
dfÅgYbh]YfYb"

8]Y`[ Yd`UbhYb`6Øf[ Yfj YfgUa`a`i b[ Yb`]a`GhUXhVYn]f`\_`&`%`ZØf`&\$&)  
\UVYb`\_`UfY`GW\k Yfdi b\_hY`"8]YgY`i a`ZUggYb`X]Y`U\_hi`Y`Y  
G]hi`Uh]cb`XYf`?]bXYf\cfhj Yfgcf[ i b[ `gck`]Y`X]Y`H\Ya`Yb  
`9fXVYYfZY`X`i bX`XYb`G!6U\`b`U`h`6YfXi`l`ghfU»Y`"Ni`XYa`k`]fX  
ØVYf`X]Y`J`Yf`Åb[ Yfi b[ `XYf`l` )`]bZcfa`]Yfh": Øf`U`Y  
J`YfgUa`a`i b[ Yb`[ ]`hž`XUgg`6Øf[ Yf] ]bbYb`\fY`5b`Y[ Yb  
j`cfVf]b[ Yb`\_`ØbbYbž`i bX`Y]b`6Øf[ Yf] ]bbYbgdfYW`ghi`bXY`j`cf`XYf  
J`YfgUa`a`i b[ `ghUhhZ]bXYh"

⇒ b Zc fa` Uh]c b Yb`ZØf`X]Y`HY]`bY\`a` Yf

: Øf`X]Y`HY]`bU\`a`Y`Ub`XYb`6Øf[ Yfj YfgUa`a`i b[ Yb`a`ØggYb`6Øf[ Yf  
Y]bYb`DYfgcbU`Ui`gk`Y]g`a`]hVf]b[ Ybž`i`a`Y]bY`Gh]a`a`\_UfhY`ni  
Yf\`U`hYb`"K`cfha`Y`XYVØ[ Yb`k`YfXYb`j`YfhY]`hž`i bX`X]Y`5bhfÅ[ Y  
a`ØggYb`]b`dYfgØb`]W\Yf`5bk`YgYb\Y]h`Y]b[ YfY]W\h`k`YfXYb`"9g  
k`YfXYb`\_Y]bY`J`YfhfYhYf`ni`[ Y`UggYbž`i bX`X]Y`J`YfgUa`a`i b[ Yb  
V]YhYb`Y]b`:`cfi`a`ZØf`XYb`5i`ghUi`gW`nk`]gW`Yb`6Øf[ Yfbž  
GhUXhj`Yfk`U`hi`b[ `i`bX`Dc`nY]"`5Vgh]a`a`i b[ Yb`ØVYf`X]Y  
Y]b[ YVfUW`hYb`5bhfÅ[ Y`g]bX`Y]b`k`]W`h[ Yf`6YghUb`XhY]ž  
i b[ YUW`hYh`XYggYbž`XUgg`6YgW`ØggY`YX][ `]W`9a`dZY`\`i b[ Yb`Ub  
XYb`GhUXhfUh`cXYf`6Yn]f`\_gUi`ggW`i`gg`XUfghY`Yb"

: Øf`U`Y`]bhYfYgg]YfhYb`6Øf[ Yf`g]bX`X]Y`bÅW ghYb`HYfa ]bY`Y]b  
 k ]W h][ Yg`8 Uhi a .`8 Yf`Zc`[ YbXY`5i ghUi gW`Z]bXYh`Ua`%\$`5df`  
 &\$&) `ja`6Yfhc`h!6fYW h!; ma bUg]i a žDYg`a Ø`YfghfU»Y`\* žghUhh"

Ni gUa a Yb[ YZUggh`V]YhYh`X]Y`6Øf[ Yfj YfgUa a`i b[ `]b  
 C VYfa Ybn]b[ `Y]bY`D`UhhZcfa`ni f`8]g\_i gg]cb`j cb`k ]W h][ Yb  
 H\Ya Yb`]a`GhUXhVYn]f`\_i bX`[ ]Vh`XYb`6Øf[ Yf] ]bbYb`X]Y  
 A Ø[ `]W`\_Y]hž`U`\_h]j`Ub`XYf`; YghU`hi b[ `]\fYf`B UW VUfgW`UZh  
 a ]hni k ]f`\_Yb`"K Y]hYfY`bZcfa Uh]cbYb`g]bX`Ui Z`XYb`cZZ]n]Y`Yb  
 GY]hYb`XYf`GhUXh`A ØbW`Yb`"XY`gck ]Y`6Øf[ Yfj YfgUa a`i b[ Yb  
 j YfZØ[ VUF`"

A Y\f`ØVYf`X]Y`YhnhY`6Øf[ Yfj YfgUa a`i b[ `\_ØbbYb`G]Y`]b`Y]bYa  
 XYhU]`YfhYb`6Yf]W`h`Ui Z`hn`"XY`bUW`YgYb`"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	D]dd]b[ Yf`GhfU»Y`- ) ž, %&( +`A ØbW`Ybž 8 Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "hn"XY</li> <li>• ghUXh"a i YbW`Yb`"XY</li> <li>• ghUXh"a i YbW`Yb`"XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY