GWĀ i `d`UhnWĀ Uc g`]b `? Ò`b. `9`hYfb `]a `GhfYgg `K Yf`VY`_ca a h`Y]bYb `D`Uhn3

9`hYfb`]b`? Ò`b`ghY`Yb`j cf`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`VY]`XYf
GWĀ i `d`Uhnj Yf[UVY`ZØf`; ma bUg]Yb" `bZcfa Uh]cbYb`i bX
J YfZU`fYb`]a ` , VYfV`]W`"

? Ò`bž`8Yi hgWĀ`UbX`!`8]Y`GWĀ i `d`Uhnj Yf[UVY`]b`? Ò`b`Yb`hk ]W`Y`h
g]WĀ`ni bY`a YbX`ni `Y]bYa `Ub[ YgdUbbhYb`i bX`i bØVYfg]WĀ`h]WĀ`Yb
l bhYfZUb[Yb`ZØf`9`hYfb`i bX`GWĀ`Ø`Yf" `5a `&\$"A Āfn'&\$&) `VYf]WĀ`hY`h
**? Ò`bYf`GhUXh!5bnY][Yfž`XUgg`9`hYfb`]b`XYf`GhUX`h`a]h`Y]bYa
U`i hYb`A Ub[Y`Ub`j YfZØ[VUfYb`GWĀ i `d`À`hnYb`\_cbZfcbh]Yfh`g]bX`"
6Y]`XYa `Øb[ghYb`HU[ `XYf`cZZYbYb`HØf`Ub`Y]bYa `VY`]YVhYb
; ma bUg]i a `k Uf`XYf`5bXfUb[ `ØVYfk`À`h][YbXž`k`À`fYbX`Yg]b
VYbUW`VUfhYb`J]YfhY`b`Yb`hgdUbbhYf`ni []b["5`YfX]b[ g[ ]Vh`Yg
Ui WĀ`\\Yf`_Ui a `VY`Y[VUfY`D`À`hnY`"**

þ`? Ò`b`a` ØggYb`X]Y`9`hYfb`]`fY`9fgh!`i bX`Nk`Y]hk`ØbgWĀ`Y`Ub[YVYbž
`YXcWĀ`]gh`X]Y`J`Yf[ UVY`XYf`GWĀ i `d`À`hnY`Xi`fWĀ`Y]b`@cgj`YfZU`fYb
i b[YfYWĀ`h`i bX`ZØ`f`h`ni`i`bb`Øh][ Ya `GhfYgg`ZØf`U`Y`6YhY]`][ hYb`"
**&(F`Y]b`Yf`\_`Ā`fhž`XUgg`hf`chn`XYf`5ba`Y`Xi`b[ gZf]gh`j`ca``%`&`"V]g`%`*`"
5df]`&\$`%`b]WĀ`h`U`Y`GWĀ`Ø`Yf`Y]bYb`D`Uhn`Ub`]`fYf`K`i`bgWĀ`gWĀ`i`Y
VY`\_ca`a`Yb" `5ba`Y`Xi`b[ Yb`k`YfXYb`]b`XYf`FY[Y`]a`5df]`VY`_Ubbh
[Y[YVYbž`XcWĀ`j]Y`Y`9`hYfb`gi`WĀ`Yb`VYfY]hg`bUWĀ`þ`Zcfa`Uh]cbYb
ØVYf`X]Y`?`UdUn]h`Ā`hYb`XYf`GWĀ`i`Yb`"**

GhfYgg`Xi`fWĀ`a`Ub[Y`bXY`þ`Zcfa`Uh]cbYb

8]Y`GhUXh`? Ò`b`ghY`h`9`hYfb`nk`Uf`þ`Zcfa`Uh]cbYb`ni`GWĀ`i`Yb`a`]h
ZfY]Yb`D`À`hnYb`ni`f`J`YfZØ[ i b[ ž`YXcWĀ`V`Y]Vh`X]Y`[YbUi`Y`5bnU`\\`Ub
j`YfZØ[ VUfYb`D`À`hnYb`i`b`\_`Uf" `8]Yg`ZØ`f`h`X`Uni`ž`XUgg`9`hYfb`Ui`g
l`bg]WĀ`Yf`Y]h`\\YfUi`g`j`Yfgi`WĀ`Yb`ž`i`bhYf`XYf`<`UbX`Ub

ϕZcfa Uh]cbYb`ni` [Y`Ub[ Yb" `a a Yf`k ]YXYf`k]fX`XYb`9`hYfb
[YfUhYbž`GWXi`Yb`X]fY`_h`ni` `cbhU`_h]YfYbž`i`a` ]a` : U`Y`bYf`5VgU[Y
5`hYfbUh]j Yb`ni` ]Z]bXYb" `8]Yg`ghY`h`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]bY
< YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[`ZØf`X]Y`9`hYfb`XUfž`gcbXYfb`ØVYf`UghY`h`Ui`W`X]Y
GWXi`gY`_fY`hUf]UhYž`X]Y`a`]h`Y]bYf` : `i`h`Ub`5bZfU[Yb`\_cbZfc`bh]Yfh
g]bX"

8 Ug`GmghYa` []Vh`YfVY]`XYb`9]bXfi`W`\_Y]bYg` `i`bk`ØfX][Yb
Gd]Y`g`ž`]b`XYa`9`hYfb`j`cb`?`UggYb`\_Ua`YfUXYb`ni`?`cb`_i`ffYbhYb
]a`?`Ua`dZi`a`X]Y`VYghYb`GWXi`d`ÀhnY`k`YfXYb" `9`hYfb`VYcVUW`hYb
X]Y`F`YU`\_h]cbYb`UbXYfYf`i`bX`a`ØggYb`9bhgW`Y]Xi`b[ gdfcnYggY`cZh
i`bhYf`NY]hXfi`W`_Xi`fW`ZØ`fYbž`k`Ug`ni`gÀhn`]W`Yb`8`fi`W`\_Ui`Z`g]Y
Ui`gØVh" `8]Y`Ya`ch]cbU`Yb`6Y`Ughi`b[Yb`g]bX`ZØf`j`]Y`Y` : Ua` ]`Yb
b]W`h`ni` `i`bhYfgW`ÀhnYb"

9]b`6`]W`\_`Ui`Z`XUg`6`]`Xi`b[ggmghYa

8 Yf`?`cbhYi`h`X]YgYf`H`Y`a`Uh]`\_`]gh`Ui`W`\_XUg`6`]`Xi`b[ ggmghYa`]b
8 Yi`hgW`_UbXž`XUg`U`g`XYnYbhfU`i`bX`ZØXYfU`]gh]gW`\_ [ ]`h" `@Ui`h`
6i`bXYgnYbhfU`Y`ZØf`d`c`]h]gW`Y`6`]`Xi`b[ `g]bX`X]Y
6i`bXYg`ÀbXYf`ZØf`X]Y`6`]`Xi`b[gdc`]h]`_`j`YfU`bhk`cfh`]W`ž`k`Ug`ni
Yf`Y`V`]W`Yb`i`bhYfgW`]YXYb`]b`XYf`GWXi`d`U`hj`Yf[UVY`ZØ`fYb
_Ubb" `ϕ`XYf`FY[ Y`VY[]bbh`X]Y`GWXi`d`Z]W`h`a` ]h`XYf`J`c`Y`bXi`b[
XYg`gYW`ghYb`@YVYbg`U`fYg`i`bX`YfghfYW`\_h`g]W`\_V]g`ni`a`%,`"
@YVYbg`U`f" `8 Ug`GmghYa` ]gh]b`a`Y`fYfY`6`]`Xi`b[gVYfY]W`Y
i`bhYfhY]`hž`k`cVY]`XYf`GY`\_i`bXUfVYfY]W`\_`=j`YfgW`]YXYbY
GWXi`Zcfa`Yb`k`]Y`<`Ui`dhgW`i`Yž`FYU`gW`i`Y`i`bX` ; ma`bUg]i`a
i`a`ZUggh"

8]Y`W`ffYbh`g]hi`Uh]cb`]b`?`Ø`b`nY][ hž`XUgg`X]Y`<`YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[Yb
]b`XYf`GWXi`d`U`hj`Yf[UVY`b]W`h`bi`f`c`_U`Y`6Y`Ub[ Yž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`
ghfi`\_hi`fY`Y`DfcV`Ya`Y`]a`XYi`hgW`Yb`6`]`Xi`b[ggmghYa
k`]XYfgd]Y[ Y`b" `9]b`]b`\_i`g]j`Yg`i`bX`[YfYW`hYg`6`]`Xi`b[ ggmghYa`ž`XUg
U`Yb`?]bXYfb`XYb`Ni`[ Ub[ `ni` `cW`k`Yfh][Yf`6`]`Xi`b[`Yfa`Ø[`]W`hž
V`Y]Vh`Y]bY`nYbhfU`Y`[ YgY`gW`UZh]W`Y` : fU[ YghY`i`b[ ž`X]Y`Yg`]b`XYb
_ca`a`YbXYb`ϕ`fYb`ni`UXfYgg]YfYb`[ ]`h"

8YhU]`g	
J c fZU``	6]`Xi b[ _gdc`]h]_
C fh	? Ò`bž`8Yi hgWk`UbX
E i Y``Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "_ghU"XY • k k k "&(f\Y]b"XY • k k k "VdV"XY

6Ygi Wk Yb `G]Y `i bg `Ui Z. `b!U["XY