

%-! \dot{A} \f][Yf']b'<UUb.'I bVY_UbbhYf 5b[fY]ZYf'nk]b[h'Dc`]nY]'ni f': U\bXi b[\dot{a}

9]b'%-! λ \f][Yf'k i fXY']b'<UUb']b'Y]bYa 'K c\b\Ui g Ub[Y[f]ZZYb"'8]Y'Dc`]nY]'Yfa]hhY`h'i bX'V]hhYh'i a '<]bk Y]gY ni f': `i W\hf]W\hi b["



< UUb ž'8 Yi hgWX `Ub X '! '5a ': fY]hU[j cfa]hhU[ž'XYa '%* "'A U]'&\$&) ž
k i fXY 'Y]b '%-! *À\f][Yf']a '? Y``Yf'Y]b Yg'A Y\fZUa]`]Yb\Ui gYg']b
< UUb 'Vfi hU``Ub[Y[f]ZZYb"'8 Yf'i bVY_UbbhY 'HÀhYf'j Yf`YhnhY 'XUg
C d ZYf``Y]WX hž'VYj cf'Yf']b 'i bVY_UbbhY 'F]WX hi b['Zc\"'Hfchn'gc Zcfh
Y]b[Y`Y]hYhYf': U\bXi b[ga U» bU\a Yb'_cbbhYb'X]Y'U`Ufa]YfhYb
Dc`]nY]_fÀZhY'XYb'5b[fY]ZYf'b]WX h'a Y\f'Ui ZgdØfYb"'</pre>

8]Y'Dc`]nY]'\Uh'Y]b'9fa]hhìi b[gj YfZU\fYb'Y]b[Y`Y]hYhii bX'V]hhYh'X]Y

2 ZZYbh`]W_Y]hii a 'A]h\]`ZY"'NYi [Ybž'X]Y'XYb'JcfZU``'Ub'XYf

6U\b\cZghfU\(\fint{V}\)Y'VYcVUW\hYh'\UVYb'cXYf'\(\fint{D}\)Cfa Uh]cbYb'\(\tilde{Q}\)VYf'X]Y

:`i W\hf]W\hi b[ž'XYb'5i ZYbh\U`hgcfh'cXYf'X]Y'\(\fint{Y}\)Dh\h\h`XYg

5b[fY]ZYfg'[YVYb'_\ObbYbž'k YfXYb'[YVYhYbž'g]W\'i bhYf'XYf

HY`YZcbbi a a Yf'\\$\\&\-'-'\&\,!\(\fint{S}\)VY]'XYf'Dc`]nY]'<UUb'ni

a Y`XYb"

8 Y hU]`g	
J c f ZU``	?ÒfdYfjYf`Yhnib[
Cfh	< UUbž'8 Yi hgWX`Ub X
J Y f`Y hnhY	%

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U["XY