

## 5`Ufa ghi ZY`F ch.`Dc`]nY]`C gh\YggYb`k Ufbh j cf`GWcW\_Ubfi ZYb`i bX`6YhfØ[ Yfb

8]Y`Dc`]nY]`C gh\YggYb`k Ufbh]j cf`GWcW\_Ubfi ZYb`i bX  
ZU`gWYb`Dc`]nY]VYUa hYb`!`]bZcfa ]YfYb`G]Y`g]W`Ynhh`ØVYf  
dfÅj Ybh]j Y`A U» bU\`a Yb`°

⊕`C gh\YggYb`\UVYb`g]W`]b`YnhYf`NY]h`U`Ufa ]YfYbXY`HfYbXg`ja  
6YfY]W`6Yhfi [ `Ua`HY`YZcb`Ybhk ]W`Y`h`8]Y`Dc`]nY]`C gh\YggYb  
k Ufbh`Y]bXf]b[ `]W`j cf`XYf`; YZU`f`j cb`gc[ YbUbbhYb  
GWcW\_Ubfi ZYb`8]YgY`VYhfØ[ Yf]gWY`A UgWY`n]Y`h`XUfUi ZUVž  
Uf[ `cgY`6Øf[ Yf]bbYb`i bX`6Øf[ Yf`Xi fW`XØghYfY`5bfi ZY`ni  
hÅi gWYb`i bX`Ub`]`f`; Y`X`ni` [ Y`Ub[ Yb`6YhfcZZYbY`VYf]W`hYbž  
XUgg`g]Y`i bhYf`XYa`J cfk UbXž`Y]b`bU\Yf`5b[ Y\`Øf][ Yf`gY]`]b`Y]bYb  
gWk Yfk ]Y[ YbXYb`J Yf`\_Y`fgi bZU`j Yfk ]W`Y`hž`ni` \c`Yb  
?Ui h]cbgnU`i b[ Yb`[ YXfÅb[ h`k YfXYb`8]Y`5bfi ZYf`[ YVYb`g]W  
XUVY]`U`g`ž gh]nVYUa hY`Ui gi bX`bi hnYb`Ya ch]cbU`Y`A Ub]di`Uh]cbž  
i a`]\fY`CdZYf`ni f`<YfUi g[ UVY`j cb`; Y`X`cXYf`K YfhgUWYb`ni  
VYk Y[ Yb`"

⊕`XYf`YnhYb`K cWY`k i fXYb`]b`XYb`@UbX\_fY]gYb`j cb`C gh\YggYb  
j Yfa Y\fh`gc`WY`6Yhfi [ gj Yfgi WY`[ Ya Y`XYh`8]Y`Dc`]nY]`\YVh  
\Yfj cfžXUgg`b]Ya UbX`j cf`X]YgYb`HU`h]\_Yb`[ YZY]h`]gh`8]Y`HÅhYf  
\UVYb`cZiXYhU]`YfhY`⊕Zcfa Uh]cbYb`ØVYf`]\fY`CdZYfž`k Ug`XYb  
6Yhfi [ `i a gc`[ YZÅ`f`]WYf`a UW`h`5`YI UbXfU`6UW`a Ubb`Ui g`XYf  
DfÅj Ybh]cbgUVhY]i b[ `Yf`\_`Åfhž`XUgg`YXYfž`i bUV`Åb[ ] [ `j cb`5`hYf  
cXYf`<]bhYf[ fi bXž]b`X]Y`; U`Y`hUddYb`\_Ubb`8U\Yf`]gh`Yg`j cb  
YbhgWY]XYbXYf`6YXYi hi b[ žXUgg`X]Y`A YbgWYb`ØVYf`X]YgY  
A UgWYb`]bZcfa ]Yfh]g]bX`i bX`g]W`[ Y[ YbgY]h][ `j cf`; YZU`fYb  
k UfbYb`"

5`\_hi Y`Y`A Yh`cXYb`XYf`6YhfØ[ Yf

8]Y'Dc`nY]`bZcfa ]Yfh'Ui W\`XUfØVYfž`XUgg`Y]bY`UbXYfY` : cfa`XYg  
6Yhfi [ gž`X]Y`j cb`gc[ YbUb bhYb` : U`gW\Yb`Dc`nY]VYUa hYb  
Xi fW\ [ YZØ\fh`k ]fXž`k ]YXYf`j Yfa Y\fh'Ui Zhf]h" `8 ]YgY`6YhfØ[ Yf  
fi ZYb`X]Y`CdZYf`Ub`i bX`VY\Ui dhYbž`Yg`gY]`Xf]b[ YbX`bchk YbX][ ž  
G]W\Yf\Y]hgh]ddg`ni` [ YVYb`"G]Y`gYhnYb`X]Y`A YbgW\Yb`i bhYf`8fi W\_ž  
]bXYa`g]Y`gU[ Ybž`XUgg`9]bVfYW\Yf`]b`XYf`BÀ\Y`U\_hj`g]bX`"C Zh  
bi hnYb`g]Y`XUVY]`Y]bY`Fi Zbi a a Yf`a ]h`Øfh]W\Yf`J cfk U\`ž`i a  
J YfhfUi Yb`ni` Yfk YW\_Yb`"8 ]Y`HYW\ b]\_ž`i a`X]Y`HY`Y Zcbbi a a Yf`ni  
a Ub]di` ]YfYbž`k ]fX`U`g` 7U`!`!GdcccZ]b[ `VYnY]W\ bYhi bX  
Yfa Ø[ `]W\h`Yg`XYb`6YhfØ[ Yfbž`YXY`VY`]YV][ Y`Bi a a Yf  
Ubni nY][ Yb`"

æa`J Yf`Ui ZXYg` ; YgdfÀW\g`j Yfgi W\Yb`X]Y`5bfi ZYfž`XYb`CdZYfb  
]bhYbg]j Y`Gcf[ Yb`ØVYf`] \fY`G]W\Yf\Y]h`Y]bni` ]a`dZYb`"8 ]YgY`HU\_h]\_  
ZØ\fh`XUni ž`XUgg`X]Y`6YhfcZZYbYb`XUni` [ YVfUW\h`k YfXYbž`] \fY  
K YfhgUW\Yb`ni`gUa a Y`b`i bX`g]W\Yfni ghY`Ybž`XUgg`X]YgY  
Ub[ YV`]W\`]b`G]W\Yf\Y]h`g]bX`"æ`Y]b][ Yb` : À`Yb`[ YVYb`X]Y  
6YhfØ[ Yf`gc[ Uf`j cfž`Y]b`HUI` ]ZØf`X]Y`6YhfcZZYbYb`ni` VYghY`Ybž  
XUa` ]h`g]Y`ni`f`6Ub`\_ZU\ fYb`i bX`6Uf[ Y`X`UV\YVYb`\_ØbbYbž  
Ub[ YV`]W\`ni`f`G]W\Yfi b[ `] \fYf`J Yfa Ø[ Ybgk YfhY`"

9]bYf`XYf`VYgcbXYfg`dYfZ]XYb`5gdY`hY`X]YgYf`6Yhfi [ ga`UgW\Yb  
]ghž`XUgg`X]Y`HÀhYf`cZh`gdYn]Z]gW\Y`æZcfa Uh]cbYb`ØVYf`] \fY`CdZYf  
j Yfk YbXYbž`X]Y`g]Y`ja`J cf\]bY]b`Yf`Ub[ h`\UVYb`"8 Ug`j Yfi bg]W\Yfh  
X]Y`5b[ Yfi ZYbYbž`i bX`g]Y`[ `Ui VYbž`XUgg`XYf`5bfi ZYf`hUhgÀW\`]W\  
Y]b`Dc`nY]VYUa hYf`]gh`"æ`j ]Y`Yb` : À`Yb`\_ca a h`hUhgÀW\`]W\`Ya UbX  
j cfVY]ž`i a`X]Y`K YfhgUW\Yb`UVni` \c`Ybž`k Ug`XYb`6Yhfi [ `bcW\  
fYU`]gh]gW\Yf`YfgW\Y]bYb`Àggh`"

DfÀj Ybh]cbga U» bU\ a Yb`i bX  
5bgdfYW\ dUfhbYf

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY