

5`_c\c`YI nYggY`]b` ;]YfghAXh.` < chY` [Ugh
j Yfk ØghYh`@c_U`i bX` [fY]Zh`A]hUfVY]hYf
Ub

BUW`ØVYfa Å»][Ya`5`_c\c`_cbgi a` j Yfk ØghYh`Y]b
<chY` [Ugh]b` ;]YfghAXh`A cV`]Uf`i bX` [fY]Zh`A]hUfVY]hYf`Ub`
&) \$\$`9I F`GUW`gW`UXYb"

GhfYgg`i bX`5`_c\c`_cbgi a` .`9]bY
< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[`ZØf`X]Y` < chY`VfUbW`Y

;]YfghAXh`#@?` ; ch\U

8Yf`JcfZU`Y]bYg`(+!`Å\`f][Yb`<chY` [UghYg`Ui g` ;]YfghAXh`ž`XYf
ghUf`_U`_c\c`]g]Yfh`ZØf`i bfi \Y`gcf[hY`ž`k]fZh`Y]b`GW`U[`]W`h`Ui ZX]Y
< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`ž`a]h`XYbYb`X]Y`<chY`VfUbW`Y`_cbZfcbh]Yfh`]gh"
8Yf`A Ubb`ž`XYf`Xi fW`ØVYfa Å»][Yb`5`_c\c`_cbgi a` X]Y`?cbhfc`Y
j Yf`cf`ž`j Yfi fgUW`hY`b]W`h`bi f`GUW`gW`ÅXYb`ž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`
_ØfdYf`]W`Y`5b[f]ZY`Ui ZXUg`DYfgcbU`ž`k Ug`Y]bY`8]g_i gg]cb`ØVYf
G]W`Yf\Y]h`i bX`CfXbi b[`]b`<chY`g`Ubgh`Ø`h"

8]Y`9fY][b]ggY`]a`8YhU]`

⇒Y]bYa`hmd]gW`Yb` : U`j cb`5`_c\c`YI nYggYb`_Ua`Yg`ni
Yf\YV`]W`Yb`Gh`Øfi b[Yb`]a` <chY`ž`U`g`XYf` ; Ugh`UbZ]b[`ž`A cV`]Uf
gck]Y`8Y`_cfUh]cbg[Y[Ybgh`ÅbXY`ni`nYfgh`ØfYb`"8]Yg`ZØ\fhY`ni
Y]bYa`GUW`gW`UXYb`j cb`Yhk`U`&) \$\$`9i fc`" , VYf`Y]bYb`Ub[Yb
NY]hfUi a`VY`Y]X][hY`XYf`A Ubb`X]Y`A]hUfVY]hYf`Zcfh`Ui ZYbX`i bX
[f]Z`X]YgY`Ui W`_ØfdYf`]W`Ub"

8]Y `F YU_h]c b `XYf`6Y\ ÒfXYb

8]Y` \YfVY][Yfi ZYbY`Dc`]nY]` \UhhY`GWk]Yf][_Y]hYbž`X]Y`G]hi Uh]c b
ni `VYfi \][Yb"8]Yg`j YfXYi h]Wk hž`XUgg`b]Wk h`bi f`X]Y
<chY`a]hUfVY]hYfž`gcbXYfb`Ui Wk`X]Y`9]bgUhn_f`ÀZhY`cZh`a]h
i bYfk UfhYhYb`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`ni fYWk_h`ca a Yb`a ØggYbž
]bgVYgcbXYfY`k Ybb`5`_c`c`]a `Gd]Y``]gh"8]YgYg`6Y]gd]Y``nY][hž
k]Y`k]Wk h][`Yg`]ghž`ZØf`XUg`K c` \`U``Yf`6YhY][hYb`ni `gcf[Yb`

; YgY``gWk UZh`]Wk Y`=a d`]_Uh]c b Yb

8]YgYf`J cfZU``]gh`b]Wk h`bi f`Y]b`]gc`]YfhYg`9fY][b]gž`gcbXYfb
VY`Yi Wk hYh`Y]b`VfY]hYfYg`[YgY``gWk UZh`]Wk Yg`DfcV`Ya `"
, VYfa `À»][Yf`5`_c`c`_cbgi a`]gh`Y]b`k UWk gYbXYg`H\Ya Už`XUg
Yf\YV`]Wk Y`5i gk]f_i b[Yb`Ui Z`X]Y`; Ya Y]bgWk UZh`\Uh`i bX`XUg
G]Wk Yf\Y]hg_cbnYdhj`cb`<chY`g]b`: fU[Y`ghY``h`"Gc`Wk Y`J cfZ`À``Y
VY`UghYb`b]Wk h`bi f`X]Y`A]hUfVY]hYfž`gcbXYfb`_ÒbbYb`Ui Wk`XUg
=a U[Y`Y]bYg`<chY`g`gWk `ÀX][Yb`

GWk `i ggZc `[Yfi b[

8]Y`J cf`_ca a b]ggY`]b`;]Yfgh`ÀXh`g]bX`Y]b`K YW_fi Z`ZØf`X]Y
<chY`VfUbWk Yž`g]Wk`]bhYbg]j Yf`a]h`G]Wk Yf\Y]hgghfUhY[]Yb`i bX`XYf
GWk i`i b[`j`cb`DYfgcbU``]a `l a [Ub[`a]h`U`_c`c`VYX]b[hYb
J cfZ`À``Yb`Ui gY]bUbXYfni`gYhnYb``9]b`j YfUbhk`cfhi b[gj`c``Yf
l a [Ub[`a]h`XYa`H\Ya U`5`_c`c`i bX`[Y][bYhY`A U» bU`a Yb
_ÒbbYb`\Y`ZYbž`À\b`]Wk Y`G]hi Uh]c b Yb`]b`Ni _i bZh`ni `j Yfa Y]XYb
i bX`X]Y`G]Wk Yf\Y]h`ZØf`A]hUfVY]hYf`i bX`; `ÀghY`ni`i [Yk `À`f`Y]ghYb`

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi Wk Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY