

5`\_c\c`ZU\fh`YbXYh`]a`K UggYf.  
5i hc ZU\ fYf`UbXYh`]b`XYf`C ghgYY

9]b`\*, !`Å\ f][ Yf`ZÅ\ fh`VYhfi b\_Yb`V]g`]b`X]Y`C ghgYY`"9f`V`]YV  
i bj Yf`Yhnhž`XcW`gY]b` : Ø\ fYfgW`Y]b`]gh`bi b`k Y[ "

<c\YbZY`XY`ft`hgŁ

≠`XYb`ZfØ`Yb`A cf[ Ybghi bXYb`Yf`YVhY`Y]b`\*, !`Å\ f][ Yf`A Ubb`Y]bY  
i bYfk UfhYhY`K YbXi b[ `bUW`Y]bYf` : Y]Yf`"5i Z`XYa`K Y[ `bUW  
<Ui gY`UbXYhY`gY]b`5i hc`a`]hYb`]b`XYf`C ghgYY`VY]`<c\YbZY`XYž  
bUW`XYa`Yf`c`ZYbg]W`h]W`X]Y`?cbhfc`Y`ØVYf`gY]b` : U\fnYi [   
j Yf`c`fYb`U`hY`"8]Y`ØVYffUgW`YbXY`G]hi Uh]cb`YfY][ bYhY`g]W  
[ Y[ Yb`\$( .`\$`I` \fž`U`g`XYf` : U\ fYf`X]Y`F`ØW`ZU\fh`]b`gY]b`K`c\bc`fh  
GW`ÖbVYf[ `UbhfYhYb`k`c`hY"

6Y][ YbUi YfYf`6YhfUW`hi b[ `ghY`hY`g]W` \YfUi gž`XUgg`XYf`A Ubb  
Xi fW`XYb` ; Ybi gg`j`cb`U`\_c\c`]gW`Yb` ; YhfÅ`b`\_Yb`ghUf`  
VYY]bhfÅ`W`h][ h`k`Uf`"5i Z`Y]bYa`Duf`\_d`Uhnž`XYf`g]W`ØVYf`XYa  
GhfUbX`VY`ZUbXž`j`Yf`c`f`Yf`X]Y`C`f]Yb]h]Yfi b[ `i`bX`Z` \f`X]fY`\_h]bg  
K`UggYf`" ; `ØW`\_]W`Yfk`Y]gY`V`]YV`XYf` : U\ fYf`i`bj`Yf`Yhnhž`k`Ug`]b  
Y]bYf`XYfUfh`VfYbn`][ Yb`G]hi`Uh]cb`g]W`Yf`b]W`h`gY`Vghj`YfghÅ`bX`]W  
]gh"

5`\_c\c`]g]Yfi b[ `i`bX`fYW`h`]W`Y`GW`f]hhY

9]b`Xi fW`[ YZØ\fhYf`5hYa`U`\_c\c`hYgh`VY`Y[ hY`Y]bY` : ÖfXYfi b[ `XYg  
5`\_c\c`\_cbgi`a`g`a`]hY]bYa`K`Yfhj`cb`ØVYf`%ž`Dfca`]`Y`"8]Yg`]gh  
Y]b`XYi`h]W`Yg`≠X]n`XUZØfž`XUgg`XYf` : U\ fYf`b]W`h]b`XYf`@U[ Y`k`Ufž  
g]W`Yf`ni`ZU\ fYb`"I`a`XYb`[ YbUi`Yb`6`i`hU`\_c\c`[ Y\U`h  
ZYghni`ghY`Ybž`k`i`fXY`]a`Y]bY`6`i`hdfcVY`Ybhbca`a`Yb`"8]Y`Dc`]nY]

@0hYbVi f[ \Uh'dfca dh'fYU[ ]Yfhi bX'XYb': Ø\fyfgWXY]b'XYg  
A UbbYg'g]WXYf[ YghY''h''9g'ghY\Yb']\a 'Yhnh'Yfbgh\UZhY'fYWXh]WXY  
?cbgYei YbnYb'VYj cfž'XU'Yf'g]WXY'Ui Z'Y]b'GhfUž] YfZU\fyb'k Y[ Yb  
Hfi b\_Yb\Y]h]a 'GhfU»Ybj Yf\_Y\f'Y]bghY''Yb'a i gg"

9g'ghY''h]g]WXY'X]Y': fU[ Yžk ]Y'cZh'gc`WXY'J cfZÄ''Y'Ub[ Yg]WXYhg'XYf  
[ YgYhn]WXYb'6Ygh]a a i b[ Yb'ni '5`\_c\c`Ua 'GhYi Yf']a a Yf'bcWXY  
j cf\_ca a Yb''8]Y'5a dY'fY[ Y'i b[ ]gh\_'Uf.'6Y]Y]bYa  
5hYa U`\_c\c`[ Y\U'hj cb'\$ž) 'Dfca ]''Y' [ ]h'a Ub'U'g'ZU\fi bhUi [ `]WXY"  
, VYfgWXY]hYh'a Ub'X]YgYb'K Yfhžk UfhYb']b'XYf'fY[ Y'gUZh][ Y  
; Y'XghfUZYb'i bX'a Ò[ `]WXYfk Y]gY'XYf'J Yf'i gh'XYg': Ø\fyfgWXY]bg"

## F Y hhi b [ ga U» bU\ a Yb 'i bX 'l a k Y`hgWXY i hn

BUW'XYa 'J cfZU''k i fXY'XUg'5i hc'a ]h'Y]bYa 'gdYn]U`g]YfhYb  
: U\fnYi [ '[ YVcf[ Yb'i bX']b'Y]bY'bU\Y[ Y'Y[ YbY'K Yf\_ghUhh  
hfUbgdcfh]Yfh''9g'[ UV'YfZfYi `]WXYfk Y]gY'\_Y]bYb'l a k Y`hgWXYUXYb  
Xi fWXY'XUg': U\fnYi [ ]a 'K UggYfž'k Ug']b'gc`WXYb'G]hi Uh]cbYb  
cZha U'g'Y]bY'k ]WXYh][ Y'Gcf[ Y'XUfghY''h''8]Y'gWXYbY''Y'fYU\_h]cb'XYf  
Òfh]WXYb'Dc`nY]'i bX'fYhhi b[ g\_fÄZhY'\Uh'XUni 'VY][ YhfU[ Ybž'XUgg  
X]Y'G]hi Uh]cb'gWXYbY''i bhYf'?cbhfc''Y'[ YVfUWXYh'k YfXYb'\_cbbhY"

8 Ug'9fY][ b]g'k ]fZi'YXcWXY]b'@]WXYh'Ui ZX]Y'; YZU\fyb'XYg': U\fybg  
i bhYf'5`\_c\c`Y]bZi gg'i bX'Yf]bbYfh'XUfUž'k ]Y'k ]WXYh][ 'Yg']ghž  
j YfUbhk cfhi b[ gVYk i ggh'ni '\UbXY'bž']bgVYgcbXYfY'bUWXY  
: Ygh]WXY\_Y]hYbž'X]Y'cZh'a ]h'5`\_c\c`[ Ybi gg'j YfVi bXYb'g]bX''9g']gh  
Y]bY'Y]bXf]b[ `]WXY'A U\bi b[ 'Ub'U''Yž'ghYhg'Y]bYb'\_UfYb'?cdZni  
VYk U\fyb'i bX']a 'Nk Y]ZY'gZU''U'hYfbUh]j Y  
HfUbgdcfha Ò[ `]WXY\_Y]hYb'ni 'bi hnYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "XY