

## $5^c\c)$ g]Yfh'a ]h'XYa : U\ffUX'j Yfi bZU``h. (,! $\rightarrow$ A\f][ Yf']b'8i XYb\cZYb'[ YZUggh

9]b'(, ! $\lambda$ \f][Yf'j Yfi fgUW\hY']b'8i XYb\cZYb'Y]bYb'l bZU``ž Zi\f'U`\_c\c`]g]Yfh'i bX'YbhZYfbhY'g]W\'j ca 'l bZU``cfh"

# J Yf\_Y\fgi bZU```]b '8i XYb\cZYb.'8]Y': c`[ Yb j cb '5`\_c\c``Ua 'GhYi Yf

9]bY'U\_hi Y``Y'6Y[YVYb\Y]h'k ]fZh'Y]b'GW\`U[`]W\h'Ui Z'XUg DfcV`Ya Uh]\_'j cb'5`\_c\c``]a 'GhfU" Ybj Yf\_Y\f"

#### JcfZÀ``Y`]b'XYf'Gh"!?`UfU!GhfU»Y

 $5a \ "\$\&" \ "5i \ [igh"\&\$\&(\check{z}"ia"\%).(\$"l \ f\check{z}"YfY)][bYhY"g]W\&"Y]b\\ JYf_Y\ fgi bZU``]b`XYf`Gh"!?`UfU!GhfU»Y`]b`8i XYb\cZYb"'9]b\\ (,!Å\f][Yf`FUXZU\fYf`Uig'<Ub\cZYb`VYZ\f'X]Y`GhfU»Yž`U`g`Yf\\ [Y[Yb`Y]bYb`Ua": U\fVU\bfUbX`[YdUf_hYb`D?K 'dfU``hY"'8Yf GUW\&gW&UXYb`k]fX`UiZ'YhkU'%)$$'9i fc`[YgW&Ahnh"'5i ZZA``][']ghž XUgg`XYf`FUXZU\fYf`X]Y`IbZU``ghY``Y`gcZcfhjYf`]Y» ž`c\bY`gY]bYb fYW&h`]W&Yb`DZ]W&hYb`bUW&ni_caaYb"$ 

#### 8Ug 5i [Y XYg Di V`]\_i a g

9]bY'Ui Za Yf\_gUa Y'GdUn]Yf[ Àb[ Yf]b'k Uf'NYi [ ]b'XYg'J cfZU``g'i bX ]bZcfa ]YfhY'UbXYfY'DUggUbhYb"'8]YgY'j YfZc`[ hYb'XYb'A Ubb'V]g bUW\' < Ub\cZYbž'k c'Yf'gW\`]Y» `]W\' j cb'XYf'Dc`]nY]'Ub[ Y\U`hYb k YfXYb'\_cbbhY"'Gc`W\Y'gW\bY``Yb'FYU\_h]cbYb'XYf'^2 ZZYbh`]W\\_Y]h g]bX'j cb'[ fc» Yf'6YXYi hi b[ ž'XU'g]Y'\Y`ZYbž'gc`W\Y'J cfZ\`Y

#### ?cbhfc``YibX:c`[Yb

 $6Y]^{\prime}XYf^{\prime\prime}?cbhfc^{\prime\prime}XYg^{\prime\prime}(,!A)f][Yb^{\prime}ghY^{\prime\prime}hYb^{\prime\prime}X]Y^{\prime\prime}6YUahYb^{\prime\prime}bYb^{\prime\prime}XYg^{\prime\prime}(,!A)f][Yb^{\prime}ghY^{\prime\prime}hYb^{\prime\prime}X]Y^{\prime\prime}6YUahYb^{\prime\prime}bYb^{\prime\prime}aO[^{\prime\prime}]WXYb^{\prime\prime}ghY^{\prime\prime}hYb^{\prime\prime}X]Y^{\prime\prime}bYb^{\prime\prime}XYb^{\prime\prime}ghY^{\prime\prime}hYb^{\prime\prime}g^{\prime\prime}Y]WXhYb^{\prime\prime}g^{\prime\prime}Y]WXhYb^{\prime\prime}g^{\prime\prime}Y]WXhYb^{\prime\prime}g^{\prime\prime}XYf^{\prime\prime}XYb^{\prime\prime}ghY^{\prime\prime}hYb^{\prime\prime}g^{\prime\prime}Y]WXhYb^{\prime\prime}g^{\prime\prime}Y]WXhYb^{\prime\prime}g^{\prime\prime}XYf^{\prime\prime}gWXyb^{\prime\prime}g^{\prime$ 

#### 8]Y'6YXYi hi b['XYg'JcfZU``g

8]YgYfJcfZU```j YfXYi h`]W\h`X]Y; YZU\fYb`i bX`?cbgYei YbnYbž'X]Y 5`\_c\c``Ua `GhYi Yfž'Ui W\`]a `: U\ffUXhci f]ga i gž'bUW\`g]W\`n]Y\Yb \_Ubb"`8]Y; YZÀ\fXi b[`UbXYfYf'Xi fW\`fØW\_g]W\hg`cgYg'JYf\U`hYb gck]Y`X]Y`JYfUbhk cfhi b[ž'X]Y`^YXYf'JYf\_Y\fghY]`bY\a Yf'hfÀ[hž g]bX`j cb`YbhgW\Y]XYbXYf`6YXYi hi b[`ZØf`X]Y`G]W\Yf\Y]h`]a GhfU»Ybj Yf\_Y\f"`9g`k]fX`\_`Ufž`XUgg`gc`W\Y`HUhYb`b]W\hbi f`XUg @YVYb`XYg`HÀhYfg`[YZÀ\fXYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`XUg`XYf`i a `]Y[YbXYb; Ya Y]bgW\UZh"

#### 9]b 5ddY``Ub X]Y; Ya Y]bgW UZh

8]Y'9fY][b]ggY'jcb'8iXYb\cZYb'\_ObbYb'U`g'KYW\_fiZ'ZØf'X]Y; Ya Y]bgW\UZh'X]YbYb"'6YkigghgY]b'ZØf'X]Y'F]g]\_Yb'XYg': U\fYbg ibhYf'9]bZigg'jcb'5`\_c\c`'gc``hY'[YgW\AfZh'kYfXYbž'ia ni\_ØbZh][Y'JcfZ\A``Y'ni'jYfaY]XYb"'Df\AjYbh]cbgaU»bU\aYb'gck]YY]bY'cZZYbY'8]g\_igg]cb'ØVYf'jYfUbhkcfhib[gVYkigghYg': U\fYbg]bX'YggYbh]Y``ž'ia'X]Y'GhfU»Yb'ZØf'U``Y'BihnYf'g]W\Yf'ni[YghU`hYb"

### 6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U[ "XY