

## 5`\_c\c`]g]YfhY:: U\fYf']b; fY]n.'Dc`]nY] Yfk ]gW\h'[`Y]W\'gYW\g'JYf\_Y\fggØbXYf°

⇒; fY]n'k i fXYb']b'XYf'K U'di f[]gbUWkh'a Y\fYfY Hfi b\_Yb\Y]hgZU\fhYb'i bX'J Yf\_Y\fgj YfghÒ» Y'ZYgh[YghY``hž XUfi bhYf'Y]b'gWk YfYf': U```a]h'%ž+, 'Dfca]``Y"



; fY]nž'8 Yi hgWX`Ub X '!' → 'XYf'B UWX h'j ca '' \$"'5df]``Ui Z'XYb'%"`A U] &\$&) 'k Uf'X]Y'Dc`]nY]]bgdY\_h]cb'; fY]n'VYgcbXYfg'U\_h]j 'i bX'ghY``hY nU\`fY]WXY'J Yf\_Y\fgj YfghÒ» Y'ZYgh"'I bhYf'XYb'YfhUddhYb'8 Y`]\_hYb VYZUbXYb'g]WX ': U\fYb'c\bY': Ø\fYfgWXY]b'i bX ?YbbnY]WXYba ]ggVfUi WX"'6YgcbXYfg'U`Ufa ]YfYbX.'9g'k i fXYb ]bg[YgUa h'gYWXg'U`\_c\c`]g]YfhY': U\fYf'ZYgh[YghY``hž'XYfYb 5hYa U`\_c\c`k YfhY'nk ]gWXYb'\$ž) 'i bX'%ž\$'Dfca ]``Y'`U[Ybž'k Ug'ni CfXbi b[gk]Xf][\_Y]hYbj YfZU\fYb'ZØ\fhY''

9]bYf'XYf': U\fYf'ghUW\'YXcW\'Ui g'XYf'A Yb[Y'\YfUi g.'A]h'Y]bYa YfgW\fYW\_YbXYb'5`\_c\c`k Yfh'j cb'%ž+, 'Dfca]``Y'k i fXY'Yf [Yghcddh''; Y[Yb']\b'k i fXY'Y]b'GhfUZj YfZU\fYb'Y]b[Y`Y]hYhž'gY]b : Ø\fYfgW\Y]b'k i fXY'VYgW\`U[bU\a hž'i bX'Y]bY'VYk Y]gg]W\YfbXY 6`i hYbhbU\a Y'Xi fW\[YZØ\fh\"`Gc`W\Y'\c\Yb'K YfhY'a UW\Yb XYi h`]W\ž'k ]Y'[YZÀ\f`]W\'5`\_c\c``Ua 'GhYi Yf`gY]b'\_Ubb°

8 YhU]`g	
J c f ZU``	JYf_Y\fgi bZU``
I fgUWX Y	Hfi b_Yb\Y]hgZU\fh
Cfh	; fY]nž8Yi hgWX`UbX
: YghbU\a Yb	%

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U[ "XY