

5`\_c\c`g]YfhYf': U\ f[ Ugh'Ui Z'XYf'6- .  
Dc`nY]'ghc d d h'Hfi b\_Yb\Y]hgZU\ fh

9]b'&' !Ä\ f][ Yf': U\ fYf'k i fXY'Ui Z'XYf'6- 'j]b'C gh\cZYb'k Y[ Yb  
Hfi b\_Yb\Y]hgZU\ fh'[ Yghc d d h"›Xnh'Xfc\h']\a 'Y]b  
GhfUž YfZU\ fYb"

þ'XYf'B UW h'ni a ' &)"5i [ i gh&\$\$( 'YfY][ bYhY'g]W\ 'Y]b'J cfZU''Ui Z  
XYf'6i bXYgghfU»Y' - ž'XYf'X]Y'5i Za Yf\_gUa \_Y]h'XYf'6YUa hYb'XYf'  
6i bXYgdc`nY]'Ui Zg]W\ 'nc [ "'9]b'&' !Ä\ f][ Yf'A Ubb'Z \f'cZZYbVUf  
U`\_c\c`g]Yfh'j cb'Y]bYa ' : Ygh]b'; i bhYfgV'i a 'j]b'F ]W\ hi b[  
C gh\cZYb"GY]b'J Yf\U'hYb'Ua 'GhYi Yf''Y» 'VYfY]hg'Ui Zg][ b]Z]\_UbhY  
5i ZÄ''[ \_Y]hYb'gW\ 'Y»Ybž'X]Y'ni 'Y]bYf'J Yf\_Y\fg\_cbhfc''Y'ZØ\ fhYb"

; Y[ Yb'\$' .,\$\$'I \fž'k Ä\ fYbX'X]YgYf', VYfd fØZ b[ ž'\_cbbhYb'X]Y  
6YUa hYb'VY]'a 'Y]bXYi h][ '5bnY]W\ Yb'j cb'5`\_c\c`VYY]bZi ggi b[  
ZYghghY''Yb"gc`W\ Y'cbhfc''Yb'g]bX'b]W\ h'bi f'k ]W\ h][ ž'g]Y'g]bX  
Ui W\ 'Y]b'HY]'XYf'hÄ [ 'j]W\ Yb'5fVY]h'XYf'Dc`nY]ž'i a 'X]Y'G]W\ Yf\Y]h  
Ui ZXYb'GhfU»Yb'ni '[ Yk Ä\ f'Y]ghYb"8 Ug'J Yf\U'hYb'XYg'† b[ Yb  
: U\ fYfg'ghY''hY'Y]bYb'J Yfghc» '[ Y[ Yb'X]Y'GhfU»Ybj Yf\_Y\fgcfXbi b[  
XUfž'k Ug'X]Y'Dc`nY]'XUni 'j YfUb'UgghYž'Yb hgd fYW\ YbXY  
A U»bU\ a Yb'ni 'Yf[ fY]ZYb"

? cbgYe i YbnYb 'XYf'Hfi b\_Yb\Y]hgZU\ fh

B UW 'XYf': YghghY''i b[ 'XYf'5`\_c\c`Y]bk ]f\_i b[ 'k i fXY'XYf': U\ fYf  
Ub'X]Y'6YUa hYb'XYf'Dc`nY]]bgdY\_h]cb'K cfa g'ØVYf[ YVYb"8 cfh  
k i fXY'Y]bY'6'i hdfcVY'Yb h bca a Ybž'i a 'XYb'[ YbUi Yb  
5`\_c\c`[ Y\U'h'ni 'Yfa ]hhY'b"8]Yg]gh'Y]bY'[ Äb[ ][ Y'Dfc nYXi fž'i a  
fYW\ h]W\ Y'GW\ f]hY'Y]b'Y]hYb'ni '\_ÖbbYb"9]b'GhfUž YfZU\ fYb  
Ui Z[ fi bX'XYf'Hfi b\_Yb\Y]h'a 'GhfU»Ybj Yf\_Y\ f'k i fXY'Y]b[ Y'Y]hYhž  
k Ug'VYXYi hYhž'XUgg'XYf': U\ fYf'a ]h'Yfbgh\UZhYb'fYW\ h]W\ Yb

?cbgYei YbnYb`fYWk bYb`a i gg"9f`\_ÖbbhY`a ]h`Y]bYf` : fY]\Y]hg!`cXYf  
; Y`XghfUZY`VY`Y[ h`k YfXYbž`Y`bUWk`GWk YfY`XYg`J Yf[ Y`Ybg"

Ni gÄhn`]Wk`ni`XYb`ghfUZF`YWk`h]Wk`Yb` : c`[ Yb`\_ÖbbhY`Ui`Wk`gY]b  
: Ø\`fYfgWk`Y]b`]b`Ni`\_i`bZi`Ui`Z`XYf`?`]ddY`ghY`\Yb`" `b`gc`Wk`Yb` : Ä`Yb  
k`]fX`\Äi`Z][`Y]bY`gc[ YbUbbhY`a`YX]n]b]gWk`dgmWk`c`c`[ ]gWk`Y  
I`bhYfji`Wk`i`b[ `fA`DI`É`Ub[ YcfXbYh`"8]YgY`I`bhYfji`Wk`i`b[ `X]Ybh  
XUni`ž`X]Y` : U`fYf!9][`bi`b[ `i`bX`XUg`F`g]\_c`Y]bYf`K` ]YXYf`c`i`b[ ghUh  
ni`dfØZYb`"Gc`Wk`Y`J`YfZU`\fYb`g]bX`b]Wk`h`bi`f`dgmWk`c`c`[ ]gWk`  
VY`UghYbXž`gcbXYfb`Vf]b[ Yb`Ui`Wk`VYhfÄWk`h]Wk`Y`?`cghYb`a` ]h`g]Wk`ž  
X]Y`XYf`6Yhfc`ZZYbY`gY`Vgh`hfU[ Yb`a`i`gg"

## 8]Y`6YXYi`hi`b[ `j`cb`J`Yf`\_Y`fg`\_cb`hfc```Yb

; YfUXY`]b`XYb`ZFØ`Yb`A`cf[ Ybghi`bXYbž`k`Ybb`j` ]Y`Y`DUfhm[ ÄghY  
bUWk`<`Ui`gY`ZU`\fYbž`g]bX`?`cbhfc```Yb`k` ]Y`X]YgY`j`cb`nYbhfU`Yf  
6YXYi`hi`b[ `ZØf`X]Y`J`Yf`\_Y`fgg]Wk`Yf`\Y]h`"5`\_c`\c`Ua`GhYi`Yf`\_Ubb  
`Y]Wk`h`ni`hfU[ ]gWk`Yb`I`bZÄ`Yb`ZØ`fYbž`i`bX`X]Y`6Y`\ÖfXYb`bY`a`Yb  
X]YgY`J`YfUbhk`cfhi`b[ `gY`\f`Yfbgh`"5i`Wk`k`Ybb`X]Y`[ YgYhn`]Wk`Y  
Dfca`j`Y[ fYbnY`ZØf`XYb` : Ø\`fYfgWk`Y]b`]b`8Yi`hgWk`UbX`VY]`\$ž` ``Y[ hž  
\_Ybbh`X]Y`F`YU`]hÄ`h`j` ]Y`Y` , VYfgWk`fY]hi`b[ Ybž`[ YfUXY`]b`Y]bYa  
ZY]YfZfYi`X][`Yb`I`a`ZY`X"

: Øf`U`Y`6YhY`][`hYb`]gh`Yg`k` ]Wk`h][`ž`g]Wk`XYf`F`g]\_Yb`VYk`i`ggh`ni  
k`YfXYbž`X]Y`XUg` : U`fYb`i`bhYf`5`\_c`\c`Y]bZi`gg`a` ]h`g]Wk`Vf]b[ `h`  
8]YgY`9f`\_Yb`hb]g`\_ÖbbhY`VY]`XYf`8]g`\_i`gg]cb`i`a`X]Y  
J`Yf`\_Y`fgg]Wk`Yf`\Y]h`]b`XYf`F`Y[ ]cb`Y]bY`[ fØ»`YfY`F`c`Y`gd]Y`Yb`"8]Y  
Dc`]nY]`k`]fX`k`Y]hYf`\]b`Ui`Za`Yf`\_gUa`V`Y]VYb`i`bX`Yb`hgd`fYWk`Yb`XY  
A`U»`bU`a`Yb`Y]b`Y]hYbž`i`a`X]Y`GhfU»`Yb`g]Wk`YfYf`ni`a`UWk`Yb`"

8Yf`J`cfZU``i`bhYfghfY]Wk`h`X]Y`YfZcfXYf`]Wk`Y`K`UWk`gUa`\_Y]h]a  
GhfU»`Ybj`Yf`\_Y`f`i`bX`X]Y`B`chk`YbX][`\_Y]h]j`cb`?`cbhfc```Yb`ž`X]Y`]b  
`Y`hnhYf`NY]h]j`Yfa`Y`\fh`Xi`fWk`[ YZØ`fh`k`YfXYb`"G]Y`nY][`Yb`Ui`Z  
UbgWk`Ui``]Wk`Y`K`Y]gYž`XUgg`b]Ya`UbX`ØVYf`XYa` ; YgYhn`ghY`\h  
b]Ya`UbX`"K`Ybb`A`YbgWk`Yb`]b`gc`Wk`Yb`G]hi`Uh]cbYb`ni`f  
F`YWk`YbgWk`UZh`[ Ync[ Yb`k`YfXYbž`]gh`XUg`b]Wk`h`bi`f`Y]bY` : fU[ Y`XYg  
; YgYhnYgž`gcbXYfb`Ui`Wk`XYf`dYfgÖb`]Wk`Yb`J`YfUbhk`cfhi`b[ "

5`\_c\c`Ua`GhYi Yf. 5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb`i bX  
[ YgYhn`]W\Y`F Y[ Y`i b[ Yb

8 Ug: U\fyb`i bhYf`5`\_c\c`Y]bZi gg]gh`Y]b`YfbghYg`DfcV`Ya`]b  
8 Yi hgW\`UbXž`XUg`Yf\YV`]W\Y`fYW\h`]W\Y`i bX`dYfg`Òb`]W\Y  
?cbgYei YbnYb`a`]hg]W\`Vf]b[ h`@Ui hiXYa`**6i bXYga ]b]ghYf]i a**  
**ZØf`5fVY]h`i bX`Gcn]U`Yg`nÀ`h`5`\_c\c`ni`XYb`Ài Z[ ghYb**  
l fgUW\Yb`ZØf`J Yf\_Y\fgi bZÀ`Y`"8]Y`GhfUZYb`ZØf`U`\_c\c`VYX]b[ hY  
J Yf\_Y\fgghfUZhUhYb`g]bX`XUVY`]\_Uf`[ YfY[ Y`h`5V`Y]bYa  
6`i hU`\_c\c`[ Y\U`h`f`b`5?Ł`j cb`\$ž) `Dfca`j`Y`Xfc\Yb`6i » [ Y`XYfž  
Di b\_hY`]b: `YbgVi f[ `i bX: U\fj YfVch`6Y]`Y]bYa`65?`j cb`%ž%  
Dfca`j`Y`cXYf`a`Y\f`]gh`XYf: Ø\fyfgW\Y]b`]b: YZU\fž`i bX`Yg`\_Ubb  
ni`Y]bYf: fY]\Y]hgghfUZY`\_ca`a`Yb"

8]Y`a`YX]n]b]gW\`dgmW\c`c[ ]gW\Y`i bhYfgi W\i b[ `fA`DI`Łž`X]Y`]b  
j]Y`Yb: À`Yb`Ub[ YcfXbYh`k`]fXž`[ ]`h`U`g`Y]bY`5fh`DgmW\c`hYgh`ZØf  
5i hcZU\fyf`<]YfVY]`k`]fX`[ YdfØžž`c`V`X]Y`VYhfY`ZYbXY`DYfgcb`]b  
XYf`@U[ Y`]ghž`Y]b`?fUZhZU\fnYi [ `g]W\Yf`ni`ZØ\fyb`"8]Yg`Vf]b[ h`b]W\h  
bi`f`Ya`ch]cbU`Y`6Y`Ughi b[ Yb`a`]hg]W\ž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`Yf\YV`]W\Y  
Z]bUbn]Y`Y`?cghYbž`X]Y`a`Y\fyfY`\i bXYfh`9i`fc`VYhfU[ Yb`\_ÒbbYb"

GhUh]gh]gW\Y`8 UhYb`ni`f`Hfi`b\_Yb\Y]h`]a  
GhfU» Ybj Yf\_Y\`f

8]Y`NU\`Yb`ni`U`\_c\c`VYX]b[ hYb`J Yf\_Y\fgi bZÀ`Yb`]b`8 Yi hgW\`UbX  
g]bX`U`Ufa`]YfYbX`"a` `Ÿ\`f`&\$&\$`[ UV`Yg`Ui hiXYa`**GhUh]gh]gW\Yb**  
**6i bXYgUa`h`fi bX`&,"\$\$\$`l bZÀ`Yž`VY]`XYbYb`5`\_c\c`Y]bY`F`c`Y`Y`  
gd]Y`hY`"8]YgY`l bZÀ`Y`ZØ\fhYb`ni`ØVYf)`\$\$\$`J Yf`Y`h`hYb`i bX`Y`hk`U`  
`\$\$\$`HcXYgZÀ`Yb`"Ni`XYa`]gh`ZY`ghni`ghY`Ybž`XUgg`† b[ Y: U\fyf  
nk`]gW\Yb`%,`i bX`&( `Ÿ\`fyb`Y]bY`ØVYfd`f`c`d`c`f`h]cbU`Y`<`Ài`Z[ ]\_Y]h  
j`cb`5`\_c\c`Ua`GhYi`Yf`Ui`Zk`Y]gYb"**

8]Y`8i`b\_Y`n]ZYf`U`\_c\c`VYX]b[ hYf: U\fhYb`\_ÒbbY`Y`XcW\`bcW\  
\Ø\Yf`gY]bž`XU`b]W\h`Y`XYf: U`Yf`ZU`ggh`k`]fX`"l`a`XUg`DfcV`Ya`ni  
VY`\_Àa`dZYbž`gYhnYb`X]Y`J Yf\_Y\fgVY\ØfXYb`j`Yfgh`Āf`h`Ui`Z  
df`Āj`Yb]j`Y`A`U»`bU\`a`Ybž`k`]Y`5i`Z`\_Àfi`b[ g\_Ua`dU[ bYb`i`bX  
j`Yfgh`Āf`hY`J Yf\_Y\fg`cb`hfc`Yb"

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY