

5i X]!: U\fYfc\bY: Ø\fYfgWXY]b i bX i bhYf'8fc[YbY]bZi gg'[Yghcddh°

 $6Y] `Y] b Y f ? c b h f c ``Y `] b `?] f W X Y b `k i f X Y `Y] b `` &! \(\frac{\lambda}{f} \) [Y f c \ b Y : \(\emptyset \) f Y f g W X Y] b `i b X `d c g] h] j `U i Z `? c _U] b `[Y h Y g h Y h '' G h f U Z | Y f Z U \ f Y b `Y] b [Y `Y] h Y h ''$



@]bXYbghfU»Y')+)(, '?]fWXYbž'8Yi hgWX`UbX'!'\\D'Y]bYf
b\AW\h`]W\Yb'JYf_Y\fg_cbhfc``Y'Ua '8cbbYfghU[\z'XYa '%"A U]'\&\&\)\z
]gh']b'XYf'@]bXYbghfU»Y']b'?]fW\Yb'Y]b''\&!'\A\f][Yf'5i X]'5'!:U\fYf
]b'X]Y':U``Y'[Y[Ub[Yb*8Yf'A Ubb'_cbbhY'_Y]bYb':Ø\fYfgW\Y]b
j cfnY][Ybz'XU'Yf'VYfY]hg'Y]bY'[Ø`h][Y':U\fYf`Ui Vb]ggdYffY'\UhhY''
J c``a i bX]['VY\Ui dhYhY'Yfz'X]Y'GdYffY'gY]'hY`YZcb]gW\Ui Z[Y\cVYb'k cfXYb''XcW\X]YgY'5i ggU[Y'`]Y»'g]W\b]W\h
VYgh\Ah][Yb"

8]Y'?cbhfc``Y'kifXY'kY]hYf']bhYbg]j]Yfh'ibX'VfUW\hY'Y]b YfgW\fYW_YbXYg'9f[YVb]g.'9]b'lf]bhYgh'Z]Y`'dcg]h]j'UiZ'?c_U]b'Uig° GcZcfh'kifXY'Y]bY'6`ihdfcVY'YbhbcaaYbž'ibX'X]Y'Dc`]nY]'`Y]hYhY X]Y'dUggYbXYb'GhfUZ|YfZU\fYb'Y]b"'8Yf':U\fYf'aigg'bib'b]W\h bi f'a]h'fYW\h`]W\Yb'?cbgYei YbnYb'fYW\bYbž'gcbXYfb'V`Y]Vh'Ui W\k Y]hYf\]b'c\bY': Ø\fYfgW\Y]b''' Y]bY'[YZÀ\f`]W\Y'A]gW\i b['Ui g K U[Ya i h'i bX'8fc[Yb"

8 YhU]`g	
J c f ZU``	8fc[Yb_f]a]bU`]hÀhž'JYf_Y\fgjYf[Y\Yb
I fgUWX Y	: U\fYb^c\bY^: Ø\fYfgW\Y]bž*?c_U]b_cbgi a
Cfh	@]bXYbghfU»Y^)+)(, '?]fW\Ybž'8YihgW\`UbX

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U["XY