

5i hc `]b `< U`h]b [ Yb. `8 fUa Uh]gW\ Yf `6 fUb X  
Zc fXYfh`\ c \ Yb `GUW\ gW\ UXYb

⊕ `K Y] `Ua `F \ Y]b `VfUbbhY `Y]b `5i hc `j c ``ghÅbX][ `Ui g"  
: Yi Yfk Y\ f `VfUW\ hY `XUg : Yi Yf `i bhYf `? cbhfc ``Y" `GUW\ gW\ UXYb  
' \$"\$\$\$ `9i fc"

5i hc `VfYbbh`]b `K Y] `Ua `F \ Y]b

: fY]Vi f[ `fbhgk

9]b `J cfZU``]b `XYf ` \_Y]b Yb `; Ya Y]b XY `< U`h]b [ Ybž`X]Y `ni f`GhUXh`K Y]`  
Ua `F \ Y]b [ Y\ Òfhž` \ Uh`X]Y `5bk c \ bYf `YfgW\ fYW\_h `5a `A cbhU [ ž`XYa  
\$) " `5i [ i gh`&\$&( ž [ Yf]Yh`Y]b `5i hc `k Å \ fYbX `XYf `: U\ fh]b `6 fUbX" `⊕  
XYf `A ]hhU [ gnY]hž ` [ Y [ Yb `%( . ` \$ `I \ fž `VYa Yf\_hY `Y]b `) & ! `Å \ f][ Yf  
: U\ fYfž `XUgg `Yg `Ui g `XYa `A chcffUi a `gY]b Yg : U\ fnYi [ g `ghUb\_ "  
6 Ygc f[ h \ ]Y `hYf `Ubž `bi f `i a `ni `YbhXYW\_Ybž `XUgg : `Ua a Yb `Ui g  
XYa `A chc fVYfY]W\ `gW\ `i [ Yb"

8 ]Y `fUgW\ Yb `F YU\_h]cb Yb `XYf `: Yi Yfk Y\ f

B UW\ XYa `XYf : U\ fYf `gc Zc fh`X]Y : Yi Yfk Y\ f `U`Ufa ]Yfh ` \ UhY ž `ghUbX  
XUg : U\ fnYi [ `VYfY]hg `]a `J c ``VfUbbXž `U`g`X]Y `9]bgUhm\_ fÅ ZhY  
Y]b hfUZ Yb " `Hfc hm `] \ fYf `gW\ bY ``Yb `F YU\_h]cb ` [ Y `Ub [ `Yg `XYb  
: Yi Yfk Y\ f `Yi hYb `b]W\ hž `XUg `5i hc `j cf `Y]b Ya `j c ``ghÅbX][ Yb `J Yf `i gh  
ni `fYhhYb " `8 Yf `GUW\ gW\ UXYb `k ]fX `Ui Z`Yhk U" ` \$"\$\$\$ `9i fc  
[ YgW\ Å hmž `i bX `XUg `VYhfc ZYb Y : U\ fnYi [ `a i gghY `j cb `Y]b Ya  
5VgW\ `Yddi bhYfbY \ a Yb `UVhfUbgdcfh]Yfh `k YfXYb "

HYW\ b]gW\ Y `I fgUW\ Yb `]a `: c\_ i g

5\_hi Y`k ]fX`Y]bY`hY\W.b]gW\Y`6fUbXi fgUW\Y`ZØf`XUg: Yi Yf`U`g  
k U\fgW\Y]b`]W\`YfUW\hYh"8 ]Yg`k ]fZi: fU[ Yb`bUW\`XYf`G]W\Yf\Y]h  
i bX`Ni j Yf`Ägg][ \_Y]h`a cXYfbYf: U\fnYi [ Y`Ui Z`HYW.b]gW\Y  
8YZ`\_hY`\_ÖbbYb`\Äi Z][`gW\k Yfk ]Y[ YbXY: c`[ Yb`\UVYbž`X]Y`b]W\h  
bi f`a UhYf]Y`Y`G\W\ÄXYb`bUW\`g]W\`n]Y\Ybž`gcbXYfb`Ui W  
[ YZ`\f`]W\Y`G]hi Uh]cbYb`ZØf: U\fyf`i bX`UbXYfY  
J Yf`\_Y\fgH]`bY\`a Yf`XUfghY`Yb`\_ÖbbYb"

## 8 ]Y `; Ya Y]bgW\ UZh`]b`Gcf[ Y

J cf`X]YgYa `<]bhYf[ fi bX`nY][ h`g]W\ž`k ]Y`k ]W\h][`XUg`6Yk i gghY]b  
ZØf: U\fnYi [ dZY[ Y`i bX`X]Y`fY[ Y`a Ä»][ Y`hYW.b]gW\Y`, VYfd fØZ b[  
]gh`i ðgVYgcbXYfY`]b`Y]bYf`F Y[ ]cb`k ]Y`K Y]`Ua`F`Y]bž`k c`XUg  
@VYb`Yb[ `a ]h`XYf`Bi hmi b[ `j cb`5i hca cV]Yb`j YfVi bXYb`]ghž  
\_ÖbbhY`Y]b`gc`W\Yf`J cfZU``a Y\`f`U`g`bi f`Y]bYb`9]bnY`ZU``  
fYdfÄgYbh]YfYb"8 ]Y`5bk c`bYf`g]bX`VYgcf[ h`XUfØVYfž`XUgg  
Ä`b`]W\Y`9fY][ b]ggY`]b`XYf`Ni \_i bZi`Ui ZhYhYb`\_ÖbbhYb"

## Ni gUa a YbZUggi b[

ðg[ YgUa h`j YfXYi h`]W\h`X]YgYf`J cfZU``X]Y: YZU\`fYbž`X]Y`j cb  
hYW.b]gW\Yb`A Äb[ Y`b`Ui g[ Y\Yb`\_ÖbbYbž`i bX`nY][ h`X]Y  
Bchk YbX][ \_Y]h`Y]bYf`i a ZUggYbXYb`5i Z`Äfi b[ `ØVYf`X]Y`f]W\h][ Y  
K Ufhi b[ `j cb: U\fnYi [ Yb"8 Ug`J YfVfYbbYb`Y]bYg`5i hcg`]b  
<U`h]b[ Yb`a U[ `Y]b`gdYn]Z]gW\Yg`9fY][ b]g`[ Yk YgYb`gY]bž`\Uh  
YXcW\`XUg`DchYbn]U`ž`Y]bY`VfY]hYfY`8 ]g`\_i gg]cb`ØVYf  
J Yf`\_Y\fgg]W\Yf\Y]hi bX: U\fnYi [ j YfUbhk c`fhi b[ `Ubni ghc»Yb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY