5i hc `fUggh`Xi fW` < c`nnUi b. ; `ØW\_ `]a
I b [`ØW\_ `ZØf` : U\ fYf]b `]b `Hk YY`VÀ_ Y

9]bY`5i hcZU\ fYf]b `]b`C`XYbVi f[`Xi fW`VfUW`Y]bYb`< c`nnUi b
i bX`UbXYhY`]a` ; UfhYb"; `ØW_`]W`Yfk Y]gY`V`]YV`g]Y
i bj Yf`Yhnh"

C`XYbVi f[ `fchgt

≠`XYf`B UW`h`Ui Z`8]YbghU[ `YfY][bYhY`g]W`Y]b`VYa Yf_ Ybgk YfhYf
J Yf_ Y\ fgi bZU``]a`C`XYbVi f[Yf`GhUXhY]`Hk YY`VÀ_ Y""9]bY
&\$!`Å\ f][ Y` : fUi ž`X]Y`U`g`5i hcZU\ fYf]b `]b`9fgW`Y]bi b [ `hfUhž`a UW`hY
Y]bY`ØVYffUgW`YbXY`i bX`ni [`Y]W`VYgcf[b]gYffY[YbXY`9fZU\ fi b [ž
U`g]\ f`J`K`]b`Y]bYa`K`c\ b[ YV]Yh`X]Y`?cbhfc``Y`j Yf`cf"

8 Ug`i b [ `ØW_` [ YgW`U\` [ Y[ Yb`%.\$`I` \fž`U`g`X]Y`† b [Y` : fUi`bUW
Y]bYa`\_i fnYb`< U`hYdi b`_h`k ]YXYf`UbZ]b [`ni`ZU\ fYb""5i g`V]g\ Yf
i b [Y_`ÀfhYb` ; fØbXYb`j Yf`cf`g]Y`X]Y`?cbhfc``Y`ØVYf`]\ f` : U\ fnYi ["
≠Zc` [ Y`XYggYb`Xi fW`VfUW`]\ f`5i hc`Y]bYb`< c`nnUi b`Y]bYg
9]bZJa`j]Yb\ Ui gYgž`fUa`a`hY`Y]bY` ; UfhYb\ØhY`i bX`gd`ÀhYf`Ui W
Y]bY`GhY]ba`Ui Yf""8]YgYg`GnYbUf]c`\]bhYf`Àggh`b]W`h`bi f`a`UhYf]Y``Y
GW`ÀXYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W` : fU[Yb`ni f`J`Yf\_ Y\ fgg]W`Yf\ Y]h`]b`XYf
; Y[YbX"

8 YhU]`g`ni a`I`bZU``\ Yf[Ub [

8]Y`Dc`nY]Yf_`Àfhž`XUgg` ; `ØW_`]a`I`b [ `ØW_`ZØf`X]Y`I`bZU``ZU\ fYf]b
\ YffgW`hY""Hfchn`XYg`Yf\ YV`]W`Yb`GW`UXYbgž`XYf``Ui`h
GW`Àhni b [ Yb`XYf`Dc`nY]`a`Y\ fYfY`nY\ bhUi`gYbX`9i`fc`VYhfU[Yb
gc``ž`V`]YVYb`k`Y]hYfY`DYfgcbYb` [`ØW\_`]W`Yfk Y]gY`i`bj`Yf`Yhnh""8Yf
GW`cW`ž`XYb`X]Y`† b [ Y` : fUi`Yf`]hYb`\Uhž`ZØ\ fhY`Y`XcW`ni`f
9bhgW`Y]Xi b [ ž`g]Y`ni f`6YcVUW`hi b [ `]b`Y]b`?fUb_ Yb\ Ui`g`ni

Vf]b[Yb" Gc`WY`J cfZ`Y`i bhYfghfY]WYb`X]Y`dchYbn]Y`Yb
; YZU`fYb`XYg`GhfU» Ybj Yf\_Y`fgž]bgVYgcbXYfY`]b`K c`b[YV]YhYbž
k c`j ]Y`Y`A YbgWYb`i bhYfk Y[g`g]bX"

J Yf_Y`fgi bZ`Y`ž`gY`Vgh`k Ybb`g]Y`bi f`GUW`gW`ÅXYb``]bhYf`UggYbž
_`ÖbbYb`gW`k Yfk ]Y[ YbXY`?`cbgYei`YbnYb``UVYb"8]Y`fYW`hnY]h[Y
FYU`\_h]cb`XYf`B`chZU`X]YbghY`i bX`X]Y`i bhYfgh`Ø`hni b[`XYf`Dc`]nY]
nY][Ybž`k ]Y`k]W`h][ `Yg`]ghž`i bZU`c`fhY`gW`bY`UVni`g]W`Yfb`i bX
<`]ZY`ni`Y]ghYb"

F YU`\_h]cbYb`i bX`ni`_`ØbZh][ Y`Df`Äj`Yb]cb

8 Yf`J`cfZU`U`h]b`XYf`B`UW`VUfgW`UZh`gW`bY`Z`Øf`; Ygd`f`ÄW`gghc`ZZ
[Ygcf[h`5bk c`bYf`Äi » YfhYb`g]W`VYgcf[ h`ØVYf`X]Y
J Yf_Y`fgg]hi`Uh]cb`]b`Hk`YY`V`Ä`_Yž`k c` : U`fnYi [ Y`c`Z`h`a`]h`c`Yf
; YgW`k ]bX][ `_Y]h`i bhYfk Y[ g`g]bX"8]Yg`k ]fZ`h`X]Y` : fU[Y`Ui`Z`c`V
ni`g`Ä`m`]W`Y`A`U» bU`a`Yb`ni`f`J`YfVYggYfi b[ `XYf
J Yf_Y`fgg]W`Yf`Y]h`YfZc`fXYf`]W`g]bX"Ä`Ö[`]W`Yfk`Y]gY`gc`h`Yb
; YgW`k ]bX][ `_Y]hgVY[fYbni b[Yb`c`XYf`k`Y]hYfY
J Yf_Y`fgVYfi`][i b[ga`U» bU`a`Yb`]b`6YhfUW`h[Ync[Yb`k`YfXYbž
i`a`X`Ug`F`g]\_c`gc`W`Yf`J`cfZ`Y`ni`a`]b]a`]YfYb"

8]Y`]a`a`Yf`k]YXYf_Y`fYbXYb`G`W`k]Yf][`\_Y]hYb`]a`G`hfU» Ybj Yf_Y`fž
]bgVYgcbXYfY`]b`K c`b[ Y[ YbXYbž`Zc`fXYfb`X`Ug`6Yk`i`gghgY]b`j`cb
5i`hcZU`fYfb`i`bX` : i » [ Äb[ Yfb[ `Y]W`Yfa`U» Yb`Y`f`Ui`g"6]`Xi`b[
ØVYf`g]W`YfYg` : U`fYb`i`bX`X`Ug`9]b`U`h`Yb`j`cb`J`Yf_Y`f`gfY[Y`b
gc`h`Yb`k`Y]hYf`][b`]b`XYb` : c`\_i`g[Yf`Ø`W`h`k`YfXYbž`i`a`gc`W`Y
[YZ`Ä`f`]W`Yb`G]hi`Uh]cbYb`]b`Ni`\_i`b`Zh`ni`j`Yf`][bXYfb"

8]Y`Dc`]nY]`k ]fX`k`Y]hYf`][b`9fa`]h`i`b[Yb`UbghY`Yb`i`bX`j`Yf`gi`W`Ybž
X]Y`[ YbUi`Yb`i`a`gh`Ä`b`XYž`X]Y`ni`X`Ya`J`Yf`i`gh`XYf
: U`fnYi [ `_cb`h`f`c`Y`Z`Ø`f`h`Ybž`ni`\_`Ä`f`Yb"ñ`nk ]gW`Yb`V`Y]V`h`X]Y` : fU[Y
]a`F`Ui`a`ž`k ]Y`Ä`b`]W`Y`i`bZ`Y`\_`ØbZh][`j`Yfa`]YXYb`k`YfXYb
_`ÖbbYb`i`bX`k`Y`W`Y`A`U» bU`a`Yb`gY]hYbg`XYf`G`h`U`X`h`c`XYf`XYf
5bk c`bYf`gY`Vgh`Yf[f]ZZYb`k`YfXYb`\_`ÖbbYbž`i`a`X]Y`G]W`Yf`Y]h]a
GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y`f`ni`Yf`Ä`Yb"

: Un]h`ni`f`J`Yf_Y`f`gg]W`Yf`Y]h`]b

K c \ b [Y V] Y h Y b

8]Y'; YgWXY\ b]ggY']b`Hk YY`VÄ_Y`Yf]bbYfb`i bg`XUfUbž`XUgg`gY`Vgh
Ui ZXYb`fi \ ][ ghYb`GhfU» Yb`i bj`cf\YfgY\ VUFY`9fY][ b]ggY`Y]bhYhYb
_ÖbbYb"" < U`hYb`k]f`Ubž`i a` ]bbYni \ U`hYb`i bX`i bg`Ui ZX]Y
6YXYi hi b[`j`cb`G]WXYf\Y]h`ja` `GhfU» Ybj`Yf\_Y`f`ni` `_cbnYbhf]YfYb"
8]Y`HFU[ k Y]hY`gc`WXYf`l bZÄ`Yž`Ui` W`k`Ybb`g]Y`[ `]a` dZ]W
UV`Ui`ZYbž`\_Ubb`k`Y]hfY]WXYbXY': c`[Yb`ZØf`U`Y`6YhY]`][ hYb` \ UVYb"
9g`]gh`k` ]W]h][ ž`XUgg`YXYf`j`cb`i`bg`Y]bY`F`c`Y`]b`XYf`GW`UZI`b[
g]WXYfYfYf`GhfU» Yb`gd]Y`hž`gY]`Yg`Xi`fW`VYk`i`gghYg': U\ fYbž`XUg
9]b\ U`hYb`j`cb`J`Yf\_Y`f`gY[ Y`b`c`XYf`X]Y`l`bhYfghØ`hni`b[ `j`cb
A U» bU\ a` Yb`ni`f`J`Yf\_Y`f`gg]WXYf\Y]h`]b`XYf`B`UW`VUfgW`UZh`

< Äi Z][Y`l`fgUWXYb`ZØf`J`Yf\_Y`f`gi`bZÄ`Y`

J`Yf\_Y`f`gi`bZÄ`Y`k` ]Y`XYf`]a` `5fh]\_Y`VYgW`f]YVYbY`J`cfZU`g]bX
`Y]XYf`\Äi`Z][ Y`9fY][b]ggY""9g`[ ]Vh`j`YfgW`]YXYbY': U`hc`fYbž`X]Y`ni
gc`WXYb`l`bZÄ`Yb`VY]hfU[ Yb`_ÖbbYb""9]bY`XYf`\Äi`Z][ghYb
l`fgUWXYb`]gh`5V`Yb`\_i`b[ž`gY]`Yg`Xi`fW`Ga`Ufhd`c`bY!Bi`hni`b[ž
; Ygd`f`ÄW`Y`a` ]h`A` ]hZU`fYfb`c`XYf`Ub`XYfY`GhØ`fi`b[ Yb`]a` `: U\ fnYi` ["
Ni`XYa` `gd]Y`h`X]Y': YgW`k` ]bX][ \_Y]h`Y]bY`Yf\YV`]WXY`F`c`Y`""Ni
gW`bY`Y`g': U\ fYbž`]bgVY`gcb`XYfY`]b`K`c`\b[YV]YhYb`k`]Y`]b
Hk`YY`VÄ`Y`ž`\_Ubb`X]Y`F`YU`\_h]c`bgnY]h`XYg': U\ fYfg`ghUf`\_j`Yff]b[Yfb
i`bX`X]Y`GW`k`YfY`XYf`5i`gk` ]f`_i`b[ Yb`VY]`Y]bYa` `l`bZU`Y`f\`Ø`Yb"

9]bY`k`Y]hYfY`c`Zi`[ Yb`Ubb`hY`l`fgUWXY`]gh`X]Y': U\ fi`bhØW`h][_Y]h
Xi`fW`5`\_c`c`c`c`XYf`8`fc[ Yb`"@U`i`h`Y]bYf`Ghi`X]Y`XYg`6i`bXYg`UbghU`h
ZØf`GhfU» Ybk`YgYb`f`b5`Gh`k`Uf`]a` `J\`f`&`\$`&`%`Yhk`U`Y`XYf`j`]YfhY
hØX`]WXY`J`Yf\_Y`f`gi`bZU`Ui`Z`5`_c`c`c`ni`fØW`ni`ZØ`fYb""8]Yg`_Ubb
VY`gcb`XYfg`]b`XYf`B`UW`hni`Y]bYa` ` \Ø`YfYb`l`bZU`f]g]_c`ZØ`fYbž`XU
j` ]Y`Y': U\ fYf`a` Ø[`]WXYfk`Y]gY`i`bhYf`XYa` `9]bZi`gg`j`cb`5`_c`c`c`XYf
A`ØX][ \_Y]h`ghY`Yb"

G]WXYf\Y]hga`U» bU\ a`Yb`]a` `GhfU» Ybj`Yf_Y`f`

8]Y`G]WXYf\Y]h`ja` `GhfU» Ybj`Yf\_Y`f`]gh`j`cb`YbhgW`Y]XYb`XYf
6YXYi`hi`b[ž`i`a` `l`bZÄ`Y`ni` `j`Yfa`Y]XYb""9g`[]V`h`n`U\`fY]WXY

A U» bU\ a Ybž'X]Y`5i hcZU\ fYf'i bX'; Ya Y]bXYb`Yf[fY]ZYb`_ÖbbYb"
8 Uni`[Y\ ÖfYb.

- 9]b\ U`hYb`XYf'; YgWk]bX][_Y]hgVY[fYbni b[Yb.` ð
K c\ b[YV]YhYb`gc`hYb`5i hcZU\ fYf`VYgcbXYfg`UWk hgUa
gY]b`i bX`X]Y`j cf[ YgWk f]YVYbYb'; YgWk ]bX][ \_Y]hg`a]hg
VYUWk hYbž'i a`i » [ Åb[ Yf'i bX`F UXZU\ fYf`ni`gWk ØhYb"
- J Yfk YbXi b[`j cb`G]Wk Yf\ Y]hgUi gghUhi b[Yb.` 8 Ug
HfU[Yb`j cb`G]Wk Yf\ Y]hg[i fhYb`]gh`i bYf`Ägg`]Wk`"GhUh]gh]_Yb
nY][Ybž`XUgg`XYf'; YVfUi Wk`j cb`G]Wk Yf\ Y]hg[i fhYb`X]Y
` VYf`YVYbgWk UbWb`VY]`Y]bYa`i bZU``Yf\ YV`]Wk`Yf\ Ö\ h"
- 5i Z_`Äfi b[ g\_Ua`dU[bYb.` ð]h]Uh]j Yb`ni f
GYbg]V`]g]Yfi b[ `XYf': U\ fYf`ØVYf`5V`Yb`_i b[`i bX
; YgWk]bX][_Y]hgØVYfgWk fY]hi b[Yb`\_ÖbbYb`\ Y`ZYbž`XUg
6Yk`i gghY]b`ZØf`J Yf`_Y\ fgg]Wk Yf\ Y]h`ni`gWk ÄfZYb`"8 Y
Dc`nY]`ZØ\ fh`fY[ Y`a Å»][`ðZcfa`Uh]cbg_Ua`dU[ bYb`Xi fWk ž
i a`XUg`F]g]_c`j cb`J Yf`_Y\ fgi bZÄ``Yb`ni`fYXi`n]YfYb"

Gc`Wk`Y`A U» bU\ a Yb`_ÖbbYb`ni`f`F YXi`n]Yfi b[`j cb
J Yf`_Y\ fgi bZÄ``Yb`i bX`XYfYb': c`[ Yb`Yf\ YV`]Wk`VY]hfU[Yb`"

J Yf`_Y\ fgi bZU``ghUh]gh]_Yb`]b`8 Yi hgWk`UbX

8]Y`U`_hi`Y``Y`J Yf`\_Y\ fgi bZU``ghUh]gh]_`]b`8 Yi hgWk`UbX`nY][hž`XUgg`]a
`J\ f`&\$&&`]bg[ YgUa`h`Yhk`U`&ž`'A`j`]cbYb`J Yf`_Y\ fgi bZÄ``Y
fY[]ghf]Yfh`k`i fXYb`"8 UVY]`VY`Y]Z`g]Wk`X]Y`NU\``XYf`J Yf`YhnhYb`Ui`Z
fi bX`" \$\$\$\$`i bX`X]Y`XYf'; YhØhYhYb`Ui`ZØVYf`&"\* \$\$\$\$`DYfgcbYb"
8]YgY`NU\`Yb`j YfXYi`h]Wk`Ybž`XUgg`hf`c`h`U``Yf': c`fhgWk`f]hhY`]b`XYf
G]Wk`Yf\ Y]ghY`Wk`b]\_`bUWk`k`j]Y`j`cf`Y]b`Yf\ YV`]Wk`Yg`F`]g]_c`]a
GhfU» Ybj`Yf`_Y\ f`VYghY`h`"8]Y`dc`]h]gWk`Yb`9b`hgWk`Y]Xi`b[`ghfÅ[Yf
gYhYb`XU\`Yf`Ui`ZY]bY`?ca`V]bUh]cb`Ui`g`5i`Z_`Äfi`b[`ž
hY`Wk`bc`c`[]gWk`Yb`ðbc`j`Uh]cbYb`i`bX`j`YfVYggYfhYb
J Yf`\_Y\ fgi bZfUghfi`_hi`fYbž`i`a`X]Y`G]Wk`Yf\ Y]h`ni`Yf\ Ö\ Yb"

«a`J\ f`&\$&%[UV`Yg`Ui`h`XYa`GhUh]gh]gWk`Yb`6i`bXYgUa`h
fB`YghUh]gk`Y]bYb`5bgh]Y[ `Ub`J Yf`_Y\ fgi bZÄ``Yb`]a`J Yf[`Y]Wk`ni`a
J`cf`U\ fž`k`Ug`hY]`k`Y]gY`XYb`6Y`YVi`b[ `XYg`GhfU» Ybj`Yf`\_Y\ fgi`bUWk
XYb`7C`J`8!%-!VYX]b[`hYb`6YgWk`fÅb`\_i`b[Yb`ni`ni`gWk`fY]VYb`]gh"

8]YgY`8UhYb`j YfXYi h]WXYb`X]Y`Bchk YbX][_Y]hj cb
_cbh]bi]Yf`]WXYb`G]WXYf\Y]hga U»bU\ a Yb`i bX
5i Z_`Àfi b[ g]b]h]Uh]j Ybž`i a `X]Y`J Yf_Y\fgg]WXYf\Y]h`i]b`8Yi hgW`UbX
ni `j YfVYggYfb`"

: Øf`k Y]hYfY` ðZcfa Uh]cbYb`ØVYf`J Yf_Y\fgi bZÀ``Y`i bX`GhUh]gh]_Yb
_Ubb`X]Y`K YVgY]hY`XYg`6i bXYgUbghU`h`ZØf`GhfU» Ybk YgYb
Ui Z[Yfi ZYb`k YfXYb`"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY