

6UgYVU`gW`À[Yf!5b[f]ZZ]b`A Yb[YXY.
%, !>À\ f][Yf`ZYgh[Ybca a Yb

9]b`%, !>À\ f][Yf`j Yf`Yhh]b`8cfha i bX`Y]bYb`%- !>À\ f][Yb`a]h
Y]bYa `6UgYVU`gW`À[Yf`NYi [Yb`\Y`ZYb`VY]`gW`bY`Yf
: YghbU\ a Y"

; Yk U`h`]a `ÒZZYb`h`]W`Yb`F Ui a . `9]b`J cfZU``Ua
6U\ b\ cZ`A Yb[YXY`gcf[h`ZØf`6Ygcf[b]g

8cfha i bX` `9]b`Øb[ghYf`J cfZU``]b`Y]bYf`I bhYfZØ\ fi b[`Ua
6U\ b\ cZ`A Yb[YXY`k]fZh`YfbYi h: fU[Yb`ni f`G]W`Yf\Y]h]a
ÒZZYb`h`]W`Yb`F Ui a `Ui Z`5a `GUa ghU[a]hU[žXYb`%\$`5i [i gh
&\$&(žk i fXY`Y]b`%- !>À\ f][Yf`CdZYf`Y]bYg[Yk U`h`h]h][Yb`, VYf[f]Zg
Xi fW`Y]bYb`%, !>À\ f][Yb`žXYf`a]hY]bYa `6UgYVU`gW`À[Yf`Ui Z]\ b
`cg[]b["

2 ZZYb`h`]W`Y`6YcVUW`hi b[`i bX`YfghY
F YU_h]cbYb

8Yf`, VYf[f]ZYfY][bYhY`g]W` [Y[Yb`%' .') `I \žU`g`XYf`%, !>À\ f][Y
d`Øm`]W`i bX`c\ bY`J cfk Ufbi b[`Ui Z`XYb`%- !>À\ f][Yb`Y]bgW`i ["
NYi [Yb`žX]Y`XUg; YgW`Y\Yb`a]hj YfZc`[hYb`žfYU[]YfhYb`fUgW`ž
]bXYa`g]Y`X]Y`Dc`nY]j Yfgh`bX][hYb`i bX`j Yfgi W`hYb`žXYb`H`hYf
ni fØW`ni \U`hYb`"9]b`a i h][Yf`NYi [Y`nc[`XYb`5b[fY]ZYf`ni fØW`ž
k Ug`XUni `ZØ\ fhY`žXUgg`X]YgYf`X]Y: `i W`h`Yf[f]ZZ"

Dc`nY]Y]bgUhn`i bX`: YghbU\ a Y

8Ub`_df`An]gYf`6YgW`fY]Vi b[Yb`žX]Y`X]Y`NYi [Yb`XYb

Y]bhFYZZYbXYb'6YUa hYb'[UVYbž'_cbbhY'XYf'HUj YfXÅW h][Y
gWk bY'']b'XYf'BÅ\Y'XYg'6U\ b\cZg'ZYgh[Ybca a Yb'k YfXYb''6Y]
gY]bYf': YghbU\ a Y'ZØ\ fhY'XYf'% !Å\ f][Y'Y]b'A YggYf'a]h'g]Wk ž'k Ug
X]Y'9fa]h'i b[Yb'ni gÅh']Wk '_ca d'n]YfhY''8]Y'Dc'nY]'ghY''hY'XYb
6UgYVU'gWk'Å[Yf'gck]Y'XUg'A YggYf'g]Wk Yf'i bX'gdYffhY'X]Y
I bhYfZØ\ fi b[ži a 'X]Y'9fa]h'i b[Yb'j cf'C fh'Xi fWk ni ZØ\ fYb''

**GWk YfY'J Yf`Yhni b[Yb`i bX`a YX]n]b]gWk Y
J Yfgcf[i b[**

8Yf'%- !Å\ f][Y'Yf']h'Xi fWk'XYb', VYf[f]ZZ'gWk YfY'J Yf`Yhni b[Yb
i bX'k i fXY'i a [Y\YbX']b'Y]b'?fUb_Yb\Ui g'Y]b[Y']YZYfh''8]Y
GWk YfY'XYf'J Yf`Yhni b[Yb'\Uh'b]Wk h'bi f'X]fY_hY'5i gk]f_i b[Yb
Ui ZXUg'@YVYb'XYg'C dZYfgž'gcbXYfb'j YfXYi h']Wk h'Ui Wk'XUg
VYghY\YbXY'G]Wk Yf\Y]hgdVcV`Ya ']b'VY`YVhYb'6YfY]Wk Yb
ÖZYbh]Wk Yf'J Yf_Y\fgUb`U[Yb''

G]Wk YfY`F Åi a Y`ZØf`X]Y` ; Ya Y]bgWk UZh3

8]Y'J cfZÅ''Y'k]Y'X]YgY'k YfZYb'k]Wk h][Y': fU[Yb'ØVYf`X]Y
G]Wk Yf\Y]h'ÖZYbh]Wk Yf'D`ÅhY'Ui Zi bX'YfZc fgWk Yb'XYb'6YXUfZ`Ub
A U» bU\ a Ybž'X]Y'j Yf\]bXYfb'gc''Ybž'XUgg'Å\ b`]Wk Y'G]hi Uh]cbYb']b
Ni _i bZi'Ui ZhfYhYb''8]Yg']ghb]Wk h'bi f'Y]b''c_U`Yg'DfcV`Ya ž
gcbXYfb'Y]b'HfYbXž'XYf']b'j]Y'Yb'GhÅXhYb'VYcVUWk hYh'k]fX''

**F YWk h`]Wk Y`GWk f]hhY`i bX`a Ö[`]Wk Y
? cbgYe i YbnYb**

B UWk'Y]bYf`YfghYb'; YZÅ\ fXYfUbgd fUWk Y'i bX'XYf
⇒XYbh]hÅhgZYghghY''i b['k i fXY'XYf'J YfXÅW h][Y']bg
Dc'nY][Yk U\fgUa '[YVfUWk hž'_cbbhY'`YXcWk'VU`X'k]YXYf
YbhUggYb'k YfXYbž'XU'_Y]bY'VYgcbXYfYb'; fØbXY'ZØf`Y]bY
'Åb[YfZf]gh][Y'< UZh'VYghUbXYb''8]Y'?f]a]bU'dc'nY]'`Uh']bnk]gWk Yb
]fY'9fa]h'i b[Yb'Ui Z[Ybca a Ybž'i a 'U`Y'I a ghÅbXY'XYg'5b[f]ZZg
[YbUi 'ni '_`ÅfYb''

8Yf'J cfZU''\Uh'b]Wk h'bi f'XUg'F]g]_c'j cb'; Yk U'h']b'ghÅXh]gWk Yb

; YV]YhYb`VYhcbhž'gcbXYfb`Ui W`X]Y`Bchk YbX][`_Y]h`Y]bYf
j YfghÀf_hYb`G]WXYf\Y]hgd fÀgYbn`Ub`ghUf`_ZfYe i Ybh]YfhYb`CfhYb"
8]Y`; YgY``gWUZh`U`g`; UbnYg`ghY`h`i]b`XYf`J YfUbhk cfhi b[ž'gc`WXY
; Yk U`hj YfVfYWYb`ni`UXfYgg]YfYb`i bX`X]Y`G]WXYf\Y]h`ZØf`U`Y
6Øf[Yf`ni`i [Yk À`f`Y]ghYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY