

# 6YhÀi Vi b[ ga ]hhY`Ua `GhYi Yf. `Dc`nY] ghc d d h`F UgYf`]b `6]b[ Yb

Dc`nY]`6]b[ Yb`ghc d d h`a Y\fyfY': U\fyf`i bhYf  
6YhÀi Vi b[ ga ]hhY`Y]bZi gg" `6`i hdfcVYb / Ua d/a Ò[ `]WXY  
: Ø\fyfgWXY]bZÀ`gWxi b[ `Yfk UfhYh"

6]b[ Yb`Ua `F\Y]b` `≠`XYf`BUW`hj ca `+`Ui Z`XYb`, "GYdhYa VYf  
&\$&( `Yfk ]gW`hY`X]Y`Dc`nY]`6]b[ Yb`a Y\fyfY': U\fnYi [ ZØ\fyfz`X]Y  
i bhYf`XYa `9]bZi gg`j cb`6YhÀi Vi b[ ga ]hhY`b`Ua `GhfU»Ybj Yf\_Y\`f  
hY]`bU`a Yb" `Gc`WXY`J cfZÀ`Y`k YfZYb`b]W`h`b`i`f: fU[ Yb`ni`f  
J Yf\_Y\`fgg]WXYf\Y]h`Ui Z`gcbXYfb`j YfXYi h`]WXYb`Ui W`X]Y  
Ub\U`hYbXYb`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`ž`a ]h`XYbYb`X]Y`Dc`nY]`ja  
6YfY]W`8fc[ Yba ]ggVfUi W`\_cbZfcbh]Yfh`]gh"

≠`Y]bYa `YfghYb` : U`Z]Y`Y]b` " %!`À\`f][ Yf`A cdYX!: U\fyf`k À\fybX  
Y]bYf`J Yf\_Y\`fg\_cbhfc`Y`]b`K U`XU`[ Yg\Y]a `Ui Z`8Yf`A Ubb`nY][ hY  
Xfc[ Yb`hmd]gWXY`Gma`dhca Yž`X]Y`gcZcfh`J YfXUW`h`YffY[ hYb`"9]b  
Xi fW[ YZØ`fhYf`8fc[ YbgW`bY`hYgh`Yf\`ÀfhYhY`X]YgYb`J YfXUW`h`Yf  
k ]Yg`Ui Z`XYb`nY]hbU`Yb`?cbgi`a`j`cb`?c\_U]b`i bX`5a`d\YhUa`]b  
\]b`ž`nk`Y]ghUf`\_`k`]f\_YbXYb`i bX`[ YZÀ\`f]WXYb`Gi VghUbnYb`ž`XYfYb  
9]bZi gg`Ui Z`XYb`?ØfdYf`X]Y`F`YU\_h]cbg!`i bX  
?cbnYbhfUh]cbgZÀ\][ \_Y]h`Yf\YV`]WXY`VYY]bhf`ÀW`h][ Yb`\_Ubb"

## 9]b`k`Y]hYfYg`6Y]gd]Y`j`c`b 8fc[ Yba ]ggVfUi W

≈a`k`Y]hYfYb`J Yf`Ui Z`XYf`BUW`h`\_ØbX][ hY`g]WXY`Y]b`k`Y]hYfYf`J cfZU`  
Ubž`U`g`Y]b`&\*!`À\`f][ Yf`D\_k`!: U\fyf`Ui Z`XYf`?%%`VY]`6]b[ Yb!  
; Ui`g\Y]a`Ub[ Y\U`hYb`k`i`fXY`"5i`W`]b`X]YgYa` : U`YZYfhY`Y]b  
8fc[ YbgW`bY`hYgh`Y]b`U`Ufa`]YfYbXYg`9f[ YVb]g`i bX`fYU[ ]YfhY  
d cg]hj`Ui Z`7UbbUV]g" `6Y]XY': U\fyf`k`i`fXYb`ni`f`Dc`nY]ghU]cb

[ YVfUWk hž'k c' ]\bYb'6'i hdfcVYb'ni f'6Yk Y]gZØ\fi b[ 'Ybhbca a Yb  
k i fXYb' 'Y]b'ØV`]Wk Yf'GWk f]hž'i a 'fYWk h]Wk Y'A U» bU\ a Yb']b  
gc`Wk Yb'G]hi Uh]cbYb'ni 'i bhYfa Ui Yfb"

6YgcbXYfg`VYgcf[ b]gYffY[ YbX`]gh'XYf'J YfXUWk h'[ Y[ Yb'XYb  
&\*!`Å\ f][ Yb'D\_k !: U\ fYfž'XUgg'Yf'b]Wk h]a '6Yg]hn'Y]bYf'[ Ø'h][ Yb  
: U\ fYf'Ui Vb]g'gh" `GhUhhXYggYb' \_ØbbhY'Yf'a ]h'Y]bYf'[ YZÅ`gWk hYb  
: U\ fYf'Ui Vb]g[ YZU\ fYb'gY]b" `Gc`Wk Y'DfU\_h]\_Yb'g]bX'b]Wk h'bi f  
]`Y[ U`ž'gcbXYfb'ghY`Yb'Ui Wk Y]b'Ybcfa Yg'F]g]\_c`ZØf'X]Y  
G]Wk Yf\Y]h]a 'GhfU» Ybj Yf\_Y\ f'XUf" `8]Y'?ca V]bUh]cb'Ui g  
8fc[ Yb\_cbgi a 'i bX': U\ fYb'c\ bY': U\ fYf'Ui Vb]g'\_ØbbhY  
gWk Yfk ]Y[ YbXY'?cbgYei YbnYb'bUWk `g]Wk `n]Y\Yb"

6Y]XY': U\ fYf'gY\Yb'g]Wk `bi b'b]Wk h'bi f'ghfUZfYWk h]Wk Ybž'gcbXYfb  
Ui Wk `vi » [ Y`XfYWk h]Wk Yb'J YfZU\ fYb'[ Y[ YbØVYfž'X]Y`Y]bY  
i ba ]hhY`VUFY`FYU\_h]cb'Ui Z]\f': Y\`j Yf\U`hYb'g][ bU`g]YfYb" `8]Y  
fYWk h]Wk Yb': c`[ Yb'\_ØbbYb'j cb'\c\Yb'; Y`XghfUZy b'V]g'\]b'ni  
a Ò[ `]Wk Yb': fY]\Y]hgghfUZy b'fY]Wk Ybž'j cf'U`Ya `k Ybb'X]Y'J cfZÅ`Y  
k ]YXYf\c'hj cf\_ca a Yb'cXYf'gWk YfY': c`[ Yb'bUWk `g]Wk `n]Y\Yb"

8]Y'Dc`nY]'6]b[ Yb'k ]fX'k Y]hYf\]b'U\_h]j '[ Y[ Yb'gc`Wk Y'J YfghØ» Y']a  
GhfU» Ybj Yf\_Y\ f'j cf[ Y\Yb'i bX'di V]n]YfYb'fY[ Y'a Å» ][ Y  
'?cbhfc`Ybž'i a `X]Y'G]Wk Yf\Y]h'Ui ZXYb'GhfU» Yb'ni '[ Yk Å\ f'Y]ghYb"  
8fc[ Ybž'X]Y`X]Y': U\ fhØWk h][ \_Y]h'VYY]bhfÅWk h][ Ybž'ghY`Yb'Y]b  
Yf\YV`]Wk Yg'F]g]\_c`ZØf'U`Y'J Yf\_Y\ fghY]'bY\ a Yf'XUf'i bX'X]Y  
6Y\ ÒfXYb'g]bX'YbhgWk `cggYbž'[ Y[ Yb'X]YgYg'DfcV`Ya 'YbYf[ ]gWk  
j cfni [ Y\Yb"

⊖g[ YgUa h'`Åggh'g]Wk `ZYgh\U`hYbž'XUgg'X]Y'J cfZÅ`Y']b'XYf'B UWk h  
j ca `+"`Ui ZXYb', " `GYdhYa VYf'&\$&( `Y]bY'U`Ufa ]YfYbXY`FYU`]hÅh  
\]bg]Wk h]Wk `8fc[ Yba ]ggVfUi Wk `ja `J Yf\_Y\ f'Ui ZnY][ Yb" `8]Y'Dc`nY]  
k ]fX'Ui Wk `k Y]hYf\]b'k UWk gUa `gY]b'i bX'Ybhgd fYWk YbXY  
A U» bU\ a Yb'Yf[ fY]ZYbž'i a `X]Y'G]Wk Yf\Y]h]a 'GhfU» Ybj Yf\_Y\ f'ni  
Yf\ Ò\Yb"

6Ygi WYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z'b!U[ "XY