

# 8 Ua Y`Ui Z`k ]`XYf`NYfghØfi b[ ghci f. `Dc`nY] gi W\h`NYi [ Yb`]b`6fØ[ [ Y`

→ V]ggfUbXU`Y`]b`6fØ[ [ Y. `Dc`nY]`gi W\h`NYi [ Yb`bUW\`J cfZU`  
a ]h`j Yf`YhnhYa `5i hc`i bX`ZØW\hYbXYf`(\$!) \$!`Å\`f][ Yf`fUi "



6fØ[ [ Yž`8Yi hgW\`UbX`!`b`6fØ[ [ Y`gcf[ hY`[ YghYfb`Y]bY`fUi`j cf  
Y]bYa`→ V]ggk U[ Yb`Ua`K UggYfhi fa`ZØf`5i ZFY[ i b[`"; Y[ Yb`%\*  
I` \f`Xi fW\k Ø`hY`g]Y`Y]bYb`A Ø`Y]a Yf`i bX`k i fXY`XUfUi Z]b  
Ui Z[ YZcfXYfhž`X]Yg`ni`i bhYf`UggYb`"8cW\`UbghUhh`g]W\`ni  
VYfi`\[ Ybž`[ f]Z`X]Y`8Ua Y`ni`Y]bYf`i`UgZ`UgW\Y`i bX`\_]ddhY`Y]bYb  
GhY`h]gW\`i a ž`k Ug`X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`k Y]hYf`Yg`\_U`YfhY`"5`g`Y]b`A`Ubb  
j Yfgi W\hYž`X]Y`i`UgW\Y`UVni k Y`fYb`i bX`X]Y`fUi`j cb`g]W\`gh]Y`ž  
`UbXYhY`X]Y`i`UgW\Y`Ui ZY]bYa`dUf`\_YbXYb`5i hc`i bX`h]bhYf`Y`Y`  
Y]bYb`GW\UXYb"

→ hnhgi W\h`X]Y`Dc`nY]`8f]b[ YbX`bUW\`NYi [ Yb`XYg`J cfZU`g`gck ]Y  
bUW\`XYf`ZØW\h][ Yb`HÅhYf]b`"G]Y`k ]fX`U`g`gW\`Ub`ž`Yhk U`(\$`V]g`) \$  
→ \fY`U`hž`a ]h`fchYb`< UUFYb`VYgW\`f]YVYb`i bX`gc`"Y]bY`i`fØ`Y`j cb

Yhk U:%\* \$'Wá \UVYb"Ni ]\fYa 'Ui ZÄ`][ Yb'Ci hZ]h[ Y\ÖfhYb'Y]b  
\_bU`fchYf'FcW\_i bX'K ]bhYfVcchg"< ]bk Y]gY'b]a a h'X]Y'Dc`]nY]'b  
@ØXYbgWXY]X'Ybh[ Y[ Yb' 'YXY'< ]`ZY' ]gh'k ]`\_ca a Yb°

8YhU]`g	
J cfZU``	J UbXU`]ga i g
C fh	6fØ[ [ Yž'8Yi hgW\`UbX

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "XY