

8 Ub_YgZYgh'ZØf'6`Ui`]W\h! < Y`ZYf.; ØbnVi f[g'[fc» Yg'Ni gUa a Yb_ca a Yb

/ ei ch/ \$\$`< Y`ZYf`ZY]Yfb`VY]a `6`Ui`]W\h!< Y`ZYfZYgh`]b; ØbnVif[`bUW\`< cW\k UggYf_UhUghfcd\Y"`8 Ub_`Ub 9]bgUhn_fÀZhY`ZØf`Gc`]XUf]hÀh`i bX`<]`ZY"`9fZU\fYb`G]Y a Y\f"/ ei ch/

: Y]Yf`]WX Y '8 Ub_Ygj YfUbghU`hi b['ZØf'X]Y 6`Ui `]WX h! < Y`ZYf']b'; ØbnVi f[</pre>

9]b 'VYgcbXYfYg': Ygh'ZUbX'_Øfn`]W\']b'; ØbnVi f['ghUhhž'i a 'XYb a Y\f'U`g'' \$\$'< Y`ZYfb'ni 'XUb_Ybž'X]Y'k À\fYbX'XYf <cW\k UggYf_UhUghfcd\Y']a 'GhUXh[YV]Yh']a '9]bgUhn'k UfYb"'8]Y GhUXh'; ØbnVi f['cf[Ub]g]YfhY'X]YgY'J YfUbghU`hi b[ž'i a 'XYb i bhYfgW\]YX`]W\Yb'Cf[Ub]gUh]cbYbž':]fa Yb'i bX'Df]j UhdYfgcbYbUi g'XYf'6`Ui `]W\h!: Ua]`]Y'ni 'nY][Ybž'k]Y'gY\f']\f'9]bgUhn [YgW\Ahnh'k]fX"

; Ya Y]bgW λ UZh`]W λ Yf`Ni gUa a Yb λ U`h']b 'gW λ Xf][Yb NY]hYb

8 Ugʻ\ly\f\i bXYfh\cW\k UggYfʻUbʻXYf; Øbnžʻ6i hnYb[Øbnʻi bX 8 cbUi ˈghY``hY`X]Y; Ya Y]bgW\UZhj cfʻYbcfa Yʻ<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb" 8 cW\`XUb_`XYgʻi bYfa ØX`]W\Ybʻ9]bgUhnYgʻXYfʻ<Y`ZYfʻ_cbbhY gW\`]a a YfYʻGW\ÀXYbʻj Yf\]bXYfhʻk YfXYb"'\leftrightaria fYʻGc`]XUf]h\hži]\f 9b[U[Ya Ybhʻi bX']\fY'<]`ZgVYfY]hgW\UZh`\UVYbʻa U»[YV`]W\`XUni VY][YhfU[Ybž'X]Yʻ: c`[YbʻXYfʻ? UhUghfcd\Yʻ[Ya Y]bgUa 'ni VYk A`h][Yb"'8]Y'<]`ZgVYfY]hgW\UZhʻi bX'XYfʻNi gUa a Yb\U`hʻXYf; Ya Y]bgW\UZhʻi pX`XYfʻNi gUa a Yb\U`hʻXYf; Ya Y]bgW\UZhʻg]bXʻZØfʻ; ØbnVi f[gʻCVYfVØf[Yfa Y]ghYfʻ; Yf\UfX \leftrightaria y]b`NY]W\YbʻXYfʻ<cZZbi b['i bX`\deltag]fUh]cbʻZØfʻX]Y Ni _i bZh''

; YgY``][Yg'6Y]gUa a YbgY]b i bX'5i ghUi gWX

6Y] XYf 8 Ub_Ygj Yf UbghU`hi b[`\ UhhYb`X]Y`< Y`ZYf`X]Y`A O[`]W_Y]hž VY] '9ggYbž'Hf]b_Yb`i bX`[i hYb'; YgdfAW\Yb']\fY`9fZU\fi b[Yb Ui gni hUi gW\Yb" 8]Y`a i g]_U`]gW\Y`I bhYf\U`hi b[`XYg`8i cg Jc[Y`k]`X`gcf[hY`ZØfY]bY`[Ya Øh`]W\Y`5ha cgd\AfYž']b`XYf`X]Y; AghY`XYb`5VYbX`[Ya Y]bgUa `Ui g_`]b[Yb``UggYb`_cbbhYb" 8]Y: Y]Yf`k Uf`b]W\h'bi f`Y]bY`; Y`Y[Yb\Y]hž`XYb`< Y`ZYfb`ni `XUb_Ybž gcbXYfb`Ui W\Y]bY`A O[`]W_Y]hž`XYb`Ni gUa a Yb\U`hii bX`X]Y Gc`]XUf]hAh`]bbYf\U`V`XYf; Ya Y]bgW\UZh`ni 'qhAf_Yb"

K]WXh][Y'5bYf_Ybbi b['ZØf'Y\fYbUa h`]WXYg 9b[U[Ya Ybh

8]Y 'HY] 'bU\a Y 'j cb 'ZUgh' \$\$'< Y `ZYfb 'Ub 'XYf'8 Ub_Ygj YfUbghU`hi b[nY][hž'k]Y 'k] Wkh]['Yg']ghž'XUg'Y\fYbUa h`]WkY'9b[U[Ya Ybh'i bX XYb 'gY`Vgh`cgYb'9]bgUhn'XYf'6`Ui `]Wkh!< Y`ZYf'ni 'k ØfX][Yb"'8]Y GhUXh'; ØbnVi f['i bX'CVYfVØf[Yfa Y]ghYf'; Yf\UfX'*Ji Yfb]['g]bX XUb_VUf'ZØf'X]Y 'I bhYfghØhni b['i bX'XYb'9]bgUhn'XYf'< Y`ZYf k À\fYbX'XYf'< cWkk UggYf_UhUghfcd\Y'i bX'a ÒWkhYb'a]h'X]YgYf JYfUbghU`hi b[']\fY'K YfhgWkÀhni b['ni a '5i gXfi W_'Vf]b[Yb"

B 5;

8 Y hU]<u>`a</u>

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y i bg Ui Z 'b!U["XY