

8]YVghÄ\`Y`i bX`J Yf_Y\ fgi bZÄ``Y.
Dc`]nY]VYf]Wx h`Ui g`< Y]bgVYf[`j ca `&,"'đ`]

Dc`]nY]VYf]Wx h`< Y]bgVYf[.`9fa `]h`i b[Yb`ni `8]YVghÄ\`Yb`i bX`
J Yf_Y\ fgi bZÄ``Yb`j ca `&,"\$+"&\$\$(` `8YhU]`g`i bX`<]bk Y]gY
[Ygi Wx h`

8]Y`5i gk]f_i b[Yb`j cb`GhfUZhUhYb`Ui Z`X]Y
A cV]`]hÄh`]b`< Y]bgVYf[

< Y]bgVYf[`fbhgk

≠`XYb`Ymhyb`K cWYb`k i fXYb`a Y\fyfY`8]YVghÄ\`Y`]b`XYf`FY[]cb
< Y]bgVYf[`[Ya Y`XYhž`X]Y`b]Wx h`bi f`XYb`X]fY`_hYb`6Yhfc ZYbYbž
gcbXYfb`Ui Wx`XYf`[YgUa hYb`; Ya Y]bgWx UZh`Gcf[Yb`VYfY]hYb`
8]YgY`J cfZÄ``Y`nY][Ybž`k]Y`k]Wx h][Yg]ghž`ØVYf`X]Y`5i gk]f_i b[Yb
gc`WYf`HUhYb`Ui ZX]Y`A cV]`]hÄh`XYf`6Øf[Yf]bbYb`i bX`6Øf[Yf
bUWx ni XYb_Yb`

8 YhU]`g`ni `XYb`J cfZÄ``Yb

5a `: fY]hU[žXYb`&*"`đ`]'&\$\$(ž_Ua `Yg`]b`; Ub[Y`h!6fYVYfYb`ni
Y]bYa `8]YVghÄ\`Y]bYg`k Y]»Yb`: cfX`?i [U``8]YgYg`: U\fnYi [`k Uf
]b`XYf`< Ui gY]bZU\fh`UV[YghY``hi bX`k i fXY`nk]gWxYb`&\$`" \$`I \f
i bX`\$+"\$\$`I \f`XYg`XUfUi ZZc`[YbXYb`HU[Yg`Ybhk YbXYh``8]Y
?f]a]bU`dc`]nY]\`Uh`X]Y`9fa `]h`i b[Yb`Ui Z[Ybca`a Yb`i bX`gi Wx h
bUWx`<]bk Y]gYb`Ui g`XYf`6Yj Ö`_Yfi b["

Ni `Y]bYa `k Y]hYfYb`J cfZU``_Ua `Yg`]b`XYf`BUWxhž]b`XYf`j cb
: fY]hU[`Ui Z`GUa ghU[ž`U`g`i bVY_UbbhY`j cb`Y]bYa `Ui Z`Y]bYa
DUf_d`Uhn`Y]bYf`; UghghÄhhy`UV[YghY``hYb`D_k `Y]bYb`: U\ffUXhfÄ[Yf

XYf'A Uf_Y`H\i`Y`ghU\`Yb" <]YfVY]`]gh`XYf'8]YVghU\`nk`]gW\Yb
&\$`\$\$`I` \f`i`bX`\$- "\$`\$`I` \f`Ua` `Zc`[YbXYb`A`cf[Yb`YfZc`[h`

Ϸ`<Y]bgVYf[!8fYa`a`Yb`k`i`fXYb`ni`XYa` `@U[YffÄi`a`Y`]b`Y]bYa
A`Y`fZJa`]Yb` \Ui`g`Ui`Z[YVfcW\Yb" `J`cb` :`fY]hU[ž`%+ "\$`\$`I` \f`ž`V]g
GUa` ghU[ž`\$- "\$`\$`I` \f`ž`XfUb[Yb`HÄhYf`]b`X]Y`?Y`Yf`Y]bž`c` \bY`XUgg
V]g\Yf`<]bk`Y]gY`Ui`Z`XUg`8]YVYg[i`h`j`cf`]Y[Yb" `5i`W` \]Yf`k`i`fXY
Y]b`9fa`]hhi`b[gj`YfZU`fYb`Y]b[Y`Y]hYhž`i`bX`X]Y`Dc`]nY`]V]hhYhi`a
<]bk`Y]gY"

J`Yf`_Y` \f`gi`bZÄ`Y`i`bhYf`X`Ya` `9]bZi`gg`j`cb
8`fc[Yb`i`bX`5`_`c` \c`

9]b`VYgcbXYfg`VYgcf[b]gYffY[YbXYf`J`cfZU`ZUbX`ni`XYa` `]b
; Y]Yb_]fW\Yb`ghUhh" Ϸ`XYf`B`UW`hij`cb` :`fY]hU[`Ui`Z`GUa` ghU[ž`[Y[Yb
\$` "()`I` \f`ž`dfU`hY`Y]b`D`_k` `nk`]gW\Yb`F`UbXYfUh`i`bX`<`cbgXcfZ
[Y[Yb`Y]bYb`6Ui`a` " `a` :`U` \fnYi` [`VYZUbXYb`g]W\`nk`Y]`A`ÄbbYf`]a
5`hYf`j`cb`&) `i`bX`&` ` \f`Yb" `6Y]XY`k`i`fXYb`j`Yf`Yhhi`bX`]bg
?fUb`_Yb` \Ui`g`[YVfUW`h" `5`Ufa`]YfYbX`]ghž`XUgg`VY]XY`ni`a
NY]hdi`b`_h`XYg`i`bZU`g`i`bhYf`X`Ya` `9]bZi`gg`j`cb`5`_`c` \c`i`bX
8`fc[Yb`ghUbXYb`i`bX`_Y]bY` [Ø`h][Y` :`U` \fYf`Ui`Vb]g`VYg]hnYb"
Gc`W`Y`9fY][b]ggY`i`bhYfghfY]W\Yb`Y]b`Yfbgh`UZhYg
G]W`Yf` \Y]hgd`fc`V`Ya` `Ui`Z`XYb`GhfU`Yb`XYf`F`Y[]cb"

8]Y`F`c`Y`XYf` ;`Ya`Y]bgW\UZh

8]YgY`J`cfZÄ`Y`g]bX`b]W`h`bi`f`]gc`]YfhY`9fY][b]ggYž`gcbXYfb`g]Y
VYY]bZi`ggYb`XUg`G]W`Yf` \Y]hg[YZØ` \`i`bX`X]Y`A`cV]`]hÄh`XYf
[YgUa`hYb` ;`Ya`Y]bgW\UZh" `8]Y`5bk`c` \bYf`g]bX`Ui`Z[Yfi`ZYbž
k`UW`gUa` `ni`gY]b`i`bX`j`YfXÄW`h][Y`5`_h]]hÄhYb`ni`a`Y`XYb" `8]Yg
ghÄf`_h`b]W`h`bi`f`XUg` ;`Ya`Y]bgW\UZhg[YZØ` \`ž`gcbXYfb`_Ubb`Ui`W
XUni`VY]hfU[Ybž`XUgg`gc`W`Y`HUhYb`gW`bY`Yf`Ui`Z[Y`_`Äfh`k`YfXYb"

Ni`gUa`a`YbZUggi`b[`i`bX
<`UbX`i`b[gYa`dZY` \`i`b[

8]Y`Øb[ghYb`8]YVghÄ`Y`i`bX`J`Yf`_Y` \f`gi`bZÄ`Y`]b`<Y]bgVYf[

j YfXYi h]WXYb`X]Y`Bchk YbX][_Y]h`ZØf`Y]bY`[Ya Y]bgUa Y
5bghfYb[i b[`ni f`J YfVYggYfi b[`XYf`G]WXYf\Y]h`i]b`XYf`FY[]cb``8]Y
Dc`nY]`<Y]bgVYf[`ghY\h`VYfY]hž`i a `<]bk Y]gY`Ybh[Y[Ybni bY\ a Yb
i bX`X]Y`9fa]h`i b[Yb`Zcfmi gYhnYb``6Øf[YfgWUZh`]WYg
9b[U[Ya Ybhi bX`5i Z_`Àfi b[`g]bX`YbhgWY]XYbXž`i a `X]Y
G]WXYf\Y]h`i bX`A cV]`h`h]b`i bgYfYb`; Ya Y]bXYb`ni
[Yk À\`f`Y]ghYb"

· B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY