

8]YVghÅ\`Yghi fa `]b`6]fYbVUW .
K YfhgUW Yb`Ui g`D_k `Yb hk YbXYh

I bVY_UbbhY` \UVYb`]b`6]fYbVUW `a Y\ fYfY`D_k`Ui Z
K YfhgUW Yb`Xi fW gi W h"8]Y`Dc`nY]`V]hhYhi a
NYi [Yb\]bk Y]gY"

⊕`XYb`YhnhYb`HU[Yb`[UV`Yg`]b`6]fYbVUW `Y]bY
VYgcf[b]gYffY[YbXY`K Y`Y`j cb`8]YVghÅ\`Yb`Ui g`: U\fnYi [Yb"
Nk]gW Yb`8 cbbYfghU[`i bX`GUa ghU[`k UfYb`I bVY_UbbhY`U_hj] ž
k cVY]`a Y\ fYfY` : U\fnYi [Y`ni f`N]Y`gW Y]VY`]\fYf`A UW YbgW UZhYb
k i fXYb"8]Y`Dc`nY]` \Uh` \Yfni `Y]bYb`k]W h][Yb`<]bk Y]g
j YfÖZYb h]W hž`XUgg`Yg`g]W `i a `Y]bYb`J cfZU``]b`XYf
6UfVUfcggUghfU» Y` \UbXY`hž`k c`6Uf[Y`X`i bX`6Ub__UfhYb`Ui g
Y]bYa `5i hc`Yb hk YbXYh`k i fXYb"

⊕`XYf`[`Y]W Yb`B UW h`YfZc`[hYb`XUbb`bcW `a Y\ fYfY`k Y]hYfY
9]bVfØW Y"8]Y`8]YVY`gW Y]bYb`Yg`gdYn]Y``Ui Z`K YfhgUW Yb
UV[YgY\Yb`ni ` \UVYbž`XYbb`Ui W `]b`XYf` : f]YX\cZghfU» Yž`]a
@YfW Ybk Y [`gc k]Y`]a `?]fW`YgZY`X`k UfYb`D?K g`VYhfcZYb"8 Ug
6YgcbXYfY`Ub`X]YgYb`J cfZÅ``Yb`]ghž`XUgg`]b`j]Y`Yb` : Å``Yb`X]Y`5i hcg
b]W h`Y]ba U`f]W h][`j YfgW`cggYb`k UfYbž`k Ug`XYb`8]YVYb`X]Y
5fVY]h`Yf\YV`]W `Yf`Y]W h`YfhY"GUW gW ÅXYb`g]bX`Xi fW`X]YgY
9]bVfØW Y`b]W h`Yb hghUbXYbž`k Ug`Ui Z`Y]bY`[Yn]Y`hY`Gi W Y`bUW
K Yfh[Y[YbghÅbXYb` \]bk Y]gh"

8]Y`Gi W Y`bUW `<]bk Y]gYb

8 Yf`Dc`nY]dcghYb`FYW VYf[\Ui gYb` \Uh`X]Y`9fa]hhi b[Yb`]b
X]YgYf`5b[Y`Y[Yb\Y]h`Ui Z[Ybca`a Yb`i bX`V]hYh`X]Y`6Yj Ö`_Yfi b[
i a`A]h\`ZY"NYi [Ybž`X]Y`Yhk Ug`J YfXÅW h][Yg`VYcVUW h`Yh` \UVYb
cXYf`<]bk Y]gY`[YVYb`_ÖbbYbž`k YfXYb`[YVYhYbž`g]W`hY`YZc]gW

i bhYf`XYf`Bi a a Yf`\$+%*%#) - ' \$*`ni`ia Y`XYb``9g`]gh`k]W`h][ž`XUgg
X]Y` ; Ya Y]bgW`UZh`ni gUa a YbUfVY]hYhž`i a `X]YgY`5fhj`cb
J YfVfYW`Yb`ni `VY_`Āa dZYbž`XYbb`YXYf`<]bk Y]g`_Ubb
YbhgW`Y]XYbX`gY]b"

8]Y`Dc`nY]`U`h]b`X]YgYa`Ni gUa a Yb`Ub[`Ui W`dfĀj`Ybh]j`Y`H]ddg
[Y[YVYbž`i a `g]W`j`cf`gc`W`Yb`8]YVghĀ`Yb`ni`gW`ØhnYb``G]Y
k UfbYb`Y]bXf]b[`]W`XUj`cfž`K`YfhgUW`Yb`]a`5i`hc`ni`fØW`ni`UggYbž
XU`X]Yg`8]YVY`Ub]n]Y`h`9]b`5i`hcž`gY`Vgh`k`Ybb`Yg`UV[`YgW`c`ggYb
]ghž`V]YhYh`b]W`h`XYb`[`Y]W`Yb`G`W`i`h`n`k`]Y`Y]b`HfYgc`f``8`U`Yf`]gh`Yg
fUhgUa`ž`k`Yfhj`c`Y` ; Y[YbghĀ`b`XY`gh`Yhg`a`]h`g]W`ni`ZØ`f`Yb`c`XYf
ni`Ui`gY`ni`UggYb"

: Øf`k`Y]hYfY`≡Zcfa`U]cbYb`ØVYf`X]Y`G]W`Yf`Y]h]a`GhfU`Ybj`Yf`Y`f
i`bX`H]ddg`[`Y[`Yb`8]YVghU`[`]Vh`X]Y`Dc`nY]`F`UhgW`Ā[`Y`Ui`Z`XYf
K`YVg]hY`k`k`k`"dc`nY]!VYfUhi`b[`"XY``J`YfhfUi`Yb`G]Y`b]W`h`XUfUi`Zž
XUgg`Y]b`UV[`YgW`c`ggYb`Yg` : U`fnYi`[`Ui`hca`U]gW`g]W`Yf`]gh`8]Y
Øb[`ghYb`J`cfZĀ`Y`]b`6]fYbVUW`g]bX`Y]b`Y]bXf]b[`]W`Yf`<]bk Y]g
XUfUi`Zž`XUgg`J`cf]g]W`h`[`YVchYb`]ghž`i`a`g]W`gY`Vgh`i`bX`gY]b
9][`Ybhi`a`ni`gW`ØhnYb"

5VgW`Y]Y`YbX`]gh`Yg`k`]W`h][`ž`Āi`»`YfghY`J`cf]g]W`h`k`U`hYb`ni`UggYb
i`bX`dchYbn]Y`Yb`8]YVYb`_Y]bYb`5bfY]n`ni`V]YhYb``6`Y]VYb`G]Y
k`UW`gUa`i`bX`hY]`Yb`G]Y`U`Y`6YcVUW`hi`b[`Yb`a`]h`XYf`Dc`nY]ž`i`a
[`Ya`Y]bgUa`X]YgY`6YXfc`i`b[`ni`VY_`Āa`dZYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi`W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z`b!U[`"XY