

8]YVghU\`gYf]Y`]b`? UXYbVUW.
K Y]XYnUi b[YfÀh'i bX`Gc`UfgmghYa
j YfgWk i bXYb

⇒? UXYbVUW`k i fXYb`Y]b`K Y]XYnUi b[YfÀh'i bX`Y]b
Gc`UfgmghYa` [Yghc`\`Yb"<]bk Y]gY`Ub`X]Y`Dc`]nY]]bgdY_h]cb
A cbhUVUi f`YfVYhYb"

8]Y`6YXYi hi b[`j cb`G]Wk Yf\Y]h`]a` ``ÀbX`]Wk Yb
F Ui a

? UXYbVUW`f`hgk

⇒XYf`BUW]hj ca`&, ""Ui Z`XYb`&- ""`&`\$&(`k i fXY`XUg`; YZØ\`XYf
G]Wk Yf\Y]h`]b`? UXYbVUW`ghUf`_VYY]bhfÀWk]h[hž`U`g`nk`Y]`8]YVghÀ\`Y
]b`XYf`B`À\`Y`XYf`; f]``\ØhY`j`YfnY]Wk bYh`k i fXYb""8]Y`VYhfc`ZYbYb
C`V`Y`_hY`g]bX`b]Wk h`bi f`Y]bZUWkY`; YfÀhY`ž`gcbXYfb`YggYb]Y`Y
?ca`dcbYb]hYb`ZØf`X]Y`6Yk`]fhgWk`UZh`i b[``c`_`U`Yf`H]Yf\U`hi b["

K Ug`[YbUi`k i fXY`[Yghc`\`Yb3

K À\fybX`XYf`b`ÀWk]h]Wk Yb`J`cfZÀ`Y`k i fXY`j`cb`Y]bYf`i`a`n`Ài`bhYb
GWk`UZgk`Y]XY`Y]b`K`Y]XYnUi b[YfÀh`a`]hgUa`h`5`__i`Yb`hk`Yb`XYh"
Ni`XYa`YfZ`\f`Y]bY`DZYfXYk`Y]XY`]b`i`ba`]hhY`VUfYf`B`À\`Y`Y]bYb
À\b`]Wk Yb`, VYf[f]ZZ`VY]`XYa`Y]b`Gc`UfgmghYa` [Yghc`\`Yb`k i fXY"
8]YgY`; YfÀhY`g]bX`Yb`hgWk`Y]XYbX`ZØf`X]Y`5i`ZfYWk`hYf\U`hi b[`XYf
K`Y]XYZ`ÀWk`Yb`i`bX`XYb`GWk`i`hn`XYf`H]YfY"

K Yf`_`Ubb`\`Y`ZYb3

8]Y`Öfh]W\Yb`6Y\ÖfXYb`V]hhYb`i a`A`h\]ZY`XYf`6Yj`Ö`_Yfi`b["
NYi`[`Ybž`X]Y`ni`XYb`9fY][`b]ggYb`]b`XYf`VYgU[`hYb`B`UW`h
gUW`X]Yb`]W\Y`<`]bk`Y]gY`[`YVYb`_ÖbbYbž`g]bX`Ui`Z[`Y`Zc`fXYfhž`g]W
i`a`[`Y\YbX`a`]h`XYf`Dc`nY]]b`gdY`_h]cb`A`cbhUV`Ui`f`]b`J`YfV]bXi`b[`ni
gYhnYb`"8]Y`I`b`hYfgh`Ø`hni`b[`XYf`;`Ya`Y]bgW`UZh]gh`Yb`hgW`Y]XYbXž
i`a`X]Y`H`hYf`ni`Yfa`]hhY`b`i`bX`ni`_ØbZh][`Y`GhfUZhU`hYb`ni
j`Yf\]bXYfb"

8]Y`5i`gk`]f`_i`b[`Yb`Ui`Z`X]Y`;`Ya`Y]bXY

8]Y`J`cfZ`Ä`Y`k`YfZYb`Y]b`GW`U[`]W`h`Ui`Z`X]Y`ni`bY`a`YbXYb
G]W`Yf\Y]hgVYXYb`_Yb`]b`Ä`bX`]W`Yb`;`YV]YhYb`"9][`Yb`h`Ø`a`Yf`j`cb
`UbXk`]fhgW`UZh]W`Yb`;`Ä`W`Yb`g]bX`c`Zha`U`g`Ui`Z`gdYn]Y`Y
5i`gghU`hhi`b[`Yb`Ub[`Yk`]YgYbž`i`a`]f`Y`H]YfY`ni`gW`Ø`hnYb`i`bX`]f`Y
6Yhf]YVY`YZZ]n]Yb`h`ni`Z`Ø`f`Yb`"Gc`W`Y`8]YVgh`Ä`Y`_ÖbbYb`b]W`h`bi`f
Z]b`Ub`n]Y`Y`6Y`U`ghi`b[`Yb`j`Yfi`fgUW`Ybž`gc`bXYfb`Ui`W`X`Ug
J`Yf`hf`Ui`Yb`]bbYf`U`V`XYf`;`Ya`Y]bXY`gW`Ä`X][`Yb`"

:`Un]h

8]Y`J`cf`_ca`a`b]ggY`]b`?`UXYbVUW`g]bX`Y]bY`A`U`bi`b[`Z`Ø`f`X]Y
B`chk`YbX][`_Y]h]j`cb`a`Y`f`K`UW`gUa`_Y]h`i`bX
;`Ya`Y]bgW`UZh]g[`Y`Z`Ø`Ä`"G]W`Yf\Y]hga`U»`bU`a`Yb`gc`h`Yb`b]W`h
j`YfbUW`Ä`gg][`h`k`YfXYb`i`bX`X]Y`Ni`gUa`a`YbUfVY]h`nk`]gW`Yb
6Øf[`Yfb`i`bX`Dc`nY]]gh`i`bYf`Ä`gg`]W`ž`i`a`_ØbZh][`Y`GhfUZhU`hYb`ni
j`Yf\]bXYfb`i`bX`Y]b`g]W`YfYg`i`a`ZY`X`ni`[`Yk`Ä`f`Y]ghYb`"

·`B`5;

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY