

8 fUa U`]b`DZcfn\Y]a .`6fUbX`]b  
5 VgW\ ]YVY\ UZhY]bf]W\ hi b[ `gW\ bY``  
[ Y`ÒgW\ h

⊖`DZcfn\Y]a `VfUW`Y]b`6fUbX`]b`XYf  
5 VgW\ ]YVY\ UZhY]bf]W\ hi b[ `Ui g": Yi Yfk Y\ f`fYhhYhY`Y]bY  
DYfgcbž`l bhYfgi W\ i b[ `XYf`l fgUW\Y``Äi Zh"

F YU\_h]cb`Ui Z`XYb`6fUbX`]b`XYf  
5 VgW\ ]YVY\ UZhY]bf]W\ hi b[ `DZcfn\Y]a

*DZcfn\Y]a`fchgt*

l fgUW\Y`i bX` : c`[ Yb`XYg`J cfZU``g

5a`%\$`" `ž` `]\_Ua`Yg:[ Y[ Yb`%\$.) \$`l` \f`]b`XYf`DZcfn\Y]a`Yf  
5 VgW\ ]YVY\ UZhY]bf]W\ hi b[ `ni`Y]bYa`6fUbX`]b`Y]bYa  
l bhYfvf]b[ i b[ gfUi a`"CVk c`\`X]Y`6fUbXi fgUW\Y`XYfnY]h`bcW\`j`cb  
XYf`?`f]a`]bU`dc`nY]`i bhYfgi W\ h`k`]fXž`k`YfZYb`gc`W\Y`J`cfZÄ`Y`Y  
]a`a`Yf`k`]YXYf` : fU[ Yb`ni`f`G]W\Yf\Y]h`]b`9]bf]W\ hi b[ Yb`Ui`Zž`X]Y`a`]h  
XYf`l`bhYfvf]b[ i b[ `gW\ i`hnVYXØfZh][ Yf`DYfgcbYb`VYZUggh`g]bX"

F UgW\Y`F YU\_h]cb`XYf`9]bgUhn\_fÄZhY

5i ZX]Y`5`Ufa`]Yfi b[ `fYU[ ]YfhYb`i`bj`YfnØ[ `]W\`X]Y  
6Yfi ZgZYi Yfk Y\ f`gck`]Y`X]Y`5VhY]`i b[ `9i`h]b[ Yb`XYf`ZfY]k`]``[ Yb  
: Yi Yfk Y\ f`DZcfn\Y]a`"⊖`Y]bYf`\_ccfX]b]YfhYb`5\_h]cb`k`i`fXYb  
]bg[ YgUa`h`&(`9]bgUhn\_fÄZhY`i`bX`UW\`hi`U\fnYi`[ Y`a`cV]`g]Yfhž`i`a  
XYb`6fUbX`gW\`bY``ni`VY\_Äa`dZYb``9]b`Hfi`dd`i`bhYf`5hYa`gW\`i`hn  
k`Uf`]b`XYf`@U[ Yž`XYb`6fUbX`nØ[ ][ `ni` ``ÒgW\Ybž`k`Ä`fYbX`UbXYfY

Hfi ddg'XUg'GhcW\_k Yf\_'k Y]hYf'\_c.bhfc``YfhYb"

## K ]W\ h][ Y 'G]W\ Yf\ Y]hga U» bU\ a Yb

;`ØW\_]W\Yfk Y]gY'VYZUbX'g]W\bi f'Y]bY'DYfgcb'ja`VYhfcZZYbYb  
I bhYfVf]b[ i b[ gfUi a žX]Y'j cf'XYa`9]bhfYZZYb'XYf': Yi Yfk Y\ f'j cb  
XYb`6YX]YbghYhYb`]b`G]W\Yf\Y]h[ YVfUW\h'k YfXYb`\_cbbhY"Ni j cf  
k i fXYb`nk Y]A`ÄbbYfž'X]Y`]b`XYf'9]bf]W\hi b[ i bhYf[ YVfUW\h  
k UfYbž'Ui Z[ fi bX'XYg'J YfXUW\hg'Ui ZY]bY`FUi W\ [ Ugj Yf[ ]Zhi b[  
j c fgc f[ `]W\ j cb`F Yhi b[ gX]YbghYb`i bhYfgi W\h"CV[ `Y]W\ \_Y]bY`XYf  
VYhfcZZYbYb`DYfgcbYb`]bg'?fUb\_Yb\Ui g`hfUbgdcfh]Yfh'k YfXYb  
a i gghYž'j YfXYi h]W\h'X]Yg'X]Y`6YXYi hi b[ j cb`GW\i hna U» bU\ a Yb  
]b`gc`W\Yb`9]bf]W\hi b[ Yb"

## 8 Ug'J Yf\ Ä`hb]g`ni f'; Ya Y]bXY

8]YgYf'J cfZU``\Uh'Ui W\`5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb`Ui ZX]Y`c\_U`Y  
; Ya Y]bgW\UZh'i bX`k ]fZi'X]Y': fU[ Y`Ui Zž'k ]Y`gc`W\Y`9]bf]W\hi b[ Yb  
k Y]hYf\]b`g]W\Yf`VYhf]YVYb`k YfXYb`\_ÖbbYbž'c\ bY`X]Y`6YXØfZb]ggY  
XYf`Xcfhi bhYf[ YVfUW\hYb`DYfgcbYb`ni`j YfbUW\`Ägg][ Yb"8]Y  
J YfUbhk cfh]W\Yb`g]bX`[ YZcfXYfhž'bUW\`U'h][ Y`@Ögi b[ Yb`ni  
Z]bXYbž'i a`X]Y`G]W\Yf\Y]higck c`\`XYf`6Yk c\ bYf`U`g'Ui W\`XYg  
DYfgcbU`g`ni`[ Yk`Ä`f`Y]ghYb"

## : Un]h'i bX`5i gV`]W\_

8Yf`6fUbX`]b`XYf`DZcfn\Y]a Yf`5VgW\]YVY\UZhY]bf]W\hi b[ `ghY``h`Y]b  
Y]bXf]b[ `]W\Yg`6Y]gd]Y`ZØf`X]Y`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`XUfž'a`]h`XYbYb  
X]Y`9]bf]W\hi b[ Yb`ni f`I bhYfVf]b[ i b[ j cb`gW\i hnVYXØfZh][ Yb  
A YbgW\Yb`\_cbZfcbh]Yfh'g]bX"9g`V`Y]Vhini`c`ZZYbž'XUgg`X]Y  
I bhYfgi W\i b[ Yb`ni f`6fUbXi fgUW\Y`gW\ bY``?`Uf\Y]h`Vf]b[ Yb`i bX  
[ YY][ bYhY`DfÄj Ybh]cbga U» bU\ a Yb`Yf[ f]ZZYb`k YfXYbž'i a  
ni`\_ØbZh][ Y`J cfZÄ`Y`X]YgYf`5fh`ni`j Yfa Y]XYb"

B 5;

8 YhU]g

6Ygi W\ Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U[ "XY