8 fY]: YghbU\ a Yb`]b`@]ddghUXh.
J YfXÅW h][Y`a ]h`8]YVYg[i h`[YgW bUddh°

8 fY]`A ÀbbYf`k i fXYb`]b`@]ddghUXh`k Y[ Yb`J YfXUW h`Ui Z
8]YVghU\`ZYgh[ Ybca a Ybž`bUW XYa`NYi [ Yb`Y]b
j YfXÅW h][Yg: U\fnYi [`a Y`XYhYb"

, VYffUgW YbXY`K YbXi b[ `]b`@]ddghUXh`5a`A cbhU[a cf[Yb
k i fXYb`X]Y`6YUa hYb`XYf`Dc`nY]`Ui Z`HfUV`[Y\U`hYbž`U`g
Ui Za Yf_gUa Y`NYi [ Yb`i a`%%.%"`I \f`5`Ufa`gW`i [Yb`9]b
j YfXÅW h][Yg: U\fnYi [`]b`XYf`< UbgUghfU» Yž`]b`XYf`B`À\`Y`Y]bYg
≠Xi ghf]Y [Y`ÀbXYgž`k YW_hY`XUg`A]gghfUi Yb`XYf`6Øf[Yf`GcZcfh
a UW hYb`g]W`X]Y`Dc`n]ghYb`Ui Z`XYb`K Y[ `i bX`Yb`hXYW_hYb`XYb
VYgW f]YVYbYb`5i X]"

8 Yf`GdUbbi b[ ga ca Ybh`k Uf`dYfZY\_h`5`g`XYf: U\fyf`XYb
GhfY]ZYbk U[Yb`gU\ž`gYhnhY`Yf`ni`Y]bYf: `i W h`Ub`8cW`X]Y`Dc`nY]
k Uf`gW bY`Yf`A ]h`gW bY`Ya`< UbXY`b`[Y`Ub`[Yg`XYb`6YUa hYbž
XUg: U\fnYi [`ni`ghcddYb`i bX`X]Y`≠gUggYb`XfY]`A ÀbbYf`Ui g
F i a`Àb]Ybž`X]Y`ja`bU\Yb`8cfha`i bX`k c\`bYb`ni`_cbhfc``YfYb"
8cW`k Ug`g]Y`ja`5i hc`ZUbXYbž`Y»`X]Y`5`Ufa [ `cW`Yb`Ài`hYb.
A Y\fyfY`A Ygg]b[ hY]`Yž`X]Y`XYb`J YfXUW h`Ui ZVfUW hYbž`g]Y
_ØbbhYb`j cb`Y]bYa`VYbUW VUfhYb: ]fa Yb[ Y`ÀbXY`Ybhk YbXYh
k cfXYb`gY]b"

: YghbU\ a Yb`i bX`fYW h`]W Y`? cbgYe i YbnYb

8]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`Yg_U`YfhY`gW bY`8 ]Y`XfY]`A ÀbbYfž`ja`5`hYf`j cb
) ž%, `i bX`U\fybž`k i fXYb`j cf`Ài Z[ `ZYgh[Ybca a Yb"
6YgcbXYfg`Yfbghk ]fX`Yg`ZØf`XYb`Øb[ ghYb.`8 Yf`%) !`À\`f][ Y`k Uf
VYfY]hg`k Y[ Yb`Y]bYg`< UZhVYZ`g`[ Ygi W h`i bX`k ]fX`\Yi hY`XYa
F]W hYf`j cf[ YZØ\fh": Øf`X]Y`VY]XYb`À`hYfYb`A ÀbbYf`YbXYhY`XYf

JcfZU``ni bÅWgh'a]h]\fYf'9bhUggi b[' UVYf'XUg'FYW'h'b]a a h
gY]bYb'@Ui Z`

›hnh\Uh'X]Y'?'fa]bU'dc`nY]'X]Y'9fa]h'i b[Yb'ØVYfbca a Yb''8]Y
5i Z_`Åfi b[ gUfVY]h'\Uh'VY[ cbbYbži bX'U`Y'5i [Yb'g]bX'Ui Z
@]ddghUXh'[Yf]W'hYh''8]Y': fU[Y'V`Y]Vh'K c\Yf'_ca a Yb'X]Y
A Ygg]b[hY]'Yži bX'k Ug'ghYW_h'k]f_]W'`\]bhYf'X]YgYa 'JcfZU``3'8]Y
Dc`nY]'V`Y]Vh'Ub'XYf'GUW'Y'XfUb`

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W'Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY