

8 fY]ZUW!5`Ufa `]b `: i `XU. `? YbbnY]WYbž
6fUbXgh]Zhi b[`i bX`9!A cdYX!8]YVghU\ ``

⊕: i `XU`_Ua `Yg`Ua `%("\$) "ni `a Y\fyfyb`GhfUZhUhYb.
5i hc_YbbnY]WYb`[Yghc`\`Ybž`6fUbX`[Y`Y[hžK U\`d`U_Uh
VYgW`a]Yfhi bX`9!A cdYX`[Yghc`\`Yb"



5XYbUi YfghfU» Yž' * \$' +: i `XUž`8Yi hgW`UbX`!`⊕: i `XU
[Y\hg`hi fVi `Ybh`ni `⊕`XYf`BUW`h`Ui Z`A]h`k cW`k i fXY`Y]b
Ua h]WYg`?YbbnY]WYb`j ca `DUf`_`Ui g`Y]bYg`A YfWXYg`Gdf]bhYf`]b
XYf`5XYbUi YfghfU» Y`[Y`_`Ui h`'8]Y`Dc`]nY]`V]h`Yh`i a `<]bk Y]gY`i bhYf
\$*`*`%#%\$) !\$`cXYf`ØVYf`X]Y`C b`]bYk UWY"

9VYbZU`g`Ua `A]h`k cW`k `Uh`X]Y`Dc`]nY]`Y]bYb`(`*!`Å\`f][Yb`A Ubb
ZYgh[Ybca a Ybž`XYf`]a `GhUX`h`Y]`GW`i `ghfU» Y`Y]b`: Yi Yf`[Y`Y[h
\Uh`'9]bY`Ui Za Yf_gUa Y`6Øf[Yf]b`U`Ufa]YfhY`X]Y`: Yi Yfk Y`fž`X]Y
XYb`6fUbX`gW`bY`''`ØgW`h`Y`i bX`[fØ» Yfyb`GW`UXYb`j Yf\]bXYfhY`
8Yf`GUW`gW`UXYb`VY`Ai Zh]g]W`Ui Z`ØVYf`%\$`\$\$\$`9i fc`"8Yf
JYfX`ÅW`h][Y`k i fXY`nk Uf`bUW`X`Yb`dc`]nY]`]WYb`A U» bU`a Yb
k]YXYf`Ybh`UggYbž`X]Y`9fa]h`i b[Yb`Ui ZYb`YXcW`k Y]hYf"

ð' < cgYbZY`X'gcf[hYb'?'f]a]bY``Y'ZØf'5i ZfY[i b[ž'U`g'g]Y`Y]b
 K U\`d`U_Uh']b`XYf`GhfU»Y` Ni a `Gdcfhd`Uhn `a]h'gWk UfnYf': UfVY
 VYgW a]YfhYbž'X]Y`Ui Zj YfZUggi b[gk]Xf][Y`C f[Ub]gUh]cbYb
 \]bk Y]gh"5a ` [`Y]WYb`HU[`_'Ui hYb`I bVY_UbbhY`Y]b` [Yg]WYfhYg'9!
 A cdYX`ja `K Yfhj cb`fi bX`) "\$\$\$'9i fc`j cb`Y]bYa
 ?fUb_Yb\Ui gdUf_d`Uhnž'ni gUa a Yb`a]h'<Y`a `i bX'8Ug\WJa "
 <]bk Y]gY`XUni `Ub`XUg`Dc`nY]dfÅg]X]i a `C gh\YggYb`

8YhU]`g	
J c fZU``	8]YVghU\`ž'6fUbXgh]Zhi b[ž'J UbXU`]ga i g
I fgUWY	I bVY_UbbhY
C fh	5XYbUi YfghfU»Yž'` * \$' +': i `XUž'8Yi hgW\`UbX
: YghbU\ a Yb	%
GW UXYb`]b`) \$\$\$

6Ygi WYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY