

8 fc [YbY]bZi gg'Ua 'GhYi Yf.' '\$!>À\ f][Y']b
8]Yn'_cbhfc``]Yfh'i bX'Yfk]gW\ h

D_k !: U\fyf]b`]b'8]Yn'i bhYf'8 fc [YbY]bZi gg'Yfk]gW\ h.
5a ZYhUa]b'i bX'9WghUgm[YZ bXYbž: Ø\fyfgW\Y]b
g]W\Yf[YghY``h"

9]b'6`]W_`Ui Z'8 fc [Yb_cbgia `]a
GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\ f

⊖`XYb`ZfØ\Yb`A cf[Ybghi bXYb`XYg'` %" `đ `]`k i fXY`X]Y`Dc`nY`]b
8]Yn'Ui ZY]bYb`VYgcbXYfg`VYgcf[b]gYffY[YbXYb`J cfZU``
Ui Za Yf_gUa ``'9]bY' '\$!>À\ f][Y': U\fyf]b`Ui g`XYa `F\Y]b[Ui !HUi bi g!
?fY]g[Yf]Yh]b`Y]bY`J Yf_Y\fg_cbhfc``Yž`X]Y`Ui ZX]Y'; YZU\fyb`XYg
8 fc [Yb_cbgia g`]a `GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\ f`]\bk Y]gh"8]YgY`?cbhfc``Y
ZUbX`[Y[Yb`\$\$.%\$`I \f`]b`XYf`@]a Vi f[Yf`GhfU»Y`ghUhh'i bX
cZYbVUfh`Y]b][Y`U`Ufa]YfYbXY`HfYbXg]a `I a [Ub[`a]h'8 fc [Yb"

K Ug'[YgW\ U\ `[YbUi 3

8]Y`Dc`nY]VYUa hYb`ghY``hYb`k À\fybX`XYf`?cbhfc``Y`XYi h]W\Y
5bnY]W\Yb`ZØf`Y]bYb`Zf]gW\Yb`8 fc [Yb_cbgia `VY]`XYf': U\fyf]b
ZYgh"Ni XYa `ZUbX`Y]bY`8i fW\gi W\i b[`]\fYg': U\fnYi [g`Y]bY`_`Y]bY
A Yb[Y`Ub`5a ZYhUa]b'i bX'9WghUgm" Gc`W\Y`Gi VghUbnYb`_ÖbbYb
X]Y`@Y]ghi b[gZÀ\][_Y]h'i bX`XUg`FYU_h]cbgj Yfa Ò[Yb`Y]bYg
: U\fyfg`Yf\YV`]W\`VYY]bhfÀW\h][Yb`i bX`ghY``Yb`gca]h`Y]bY
Yf\YV`]W\Y'; YZÀ\fxi b[`ZØf`U``Y`J Yf_Y\fgY]bY\`a Yf`XUf"

K Yf`k Uf`VYhfc ZZYb 3

8]Y`VYhfcZZYbY`DYfgcb`]gh`Y]bY`" \$!`À\`f][Y` : fUi` `Ui` g`XYf`FY[]cb
F` \Y]b[Ui` !HUi` bi` g!`? fY]gž`X]Y`g]W` `c`ZZYbVUf`]b`Y]bYf`f]g_UbhYb
G]hi` Uh]cb`VYZUbX`" `À`f`J`Yf`U`hYb`nY][hž`k`]Y`XYf`A`]ggVfUi` W` `j` cb
8fc[Yb`b]W`h`bi` f`dYfg`Òb`]W`Y`?`cbgYei` YbnYb` \Uhž`gcbXYfb`Ui` W`
X]Y`G]W`Yf`Y]h`UbXYfYf`[YZ`À`fXYb`_`Ubb`"

K`c`i`bX`k`Ubb`ZUbX`X]Y`?`cbhfc` ``Y`ghUhh3

8]Y`?`cbhfc` ``Y`ZUbX`]b`XYf`@]a` Vi` f[Yf`GhfU`»`Y`]b`8]Yn`ghUhhž`Y]bYa
C`fhž`Ub`XYa` `Ui` W` `UbXYfY`J`Yf`_`Y`fghY`]bY` \a` Yf`a` Ò[` `]W`Yfk`Y]gY
[YZ`À`fXYh`k`i` fXYb`" `8]Y`b`À`W`h`]W`Y`G`hi` bXY`j`cb`\$\$.%\$`i` \`f
i`bhYfghfY]W`h`X]Y`6YXYi`hi`b[`j`cb`J`Yf`_`Y`fg`_`cbhfc` ``Ybž
]bgVYgcbXYfY`k`À`fYbX`XYf`B`UW`hž`k`Ybb`XUg`F`]g]_`c`Yf` \Ò`h`]gh`"

K`Ufi`a` `]gh`X]YgYf`J`cfZU` ``j`cb`6YXYi`hi`b[3

8]YgYf`J`cfZU` ``[]Vh`Y]bYb`9]bV`]W_`]b`X]Y`<`YfUi`gZc`fXYfi`b[Ybž`X]Y
XYf`8fc[Yba`]ggVfUi` W` `]a` `GhfU`»`Ybj`Yf`_`Y`f`a`]h`g]W` `Vf]b[h`8Yf
?`cbgi`a` `j`cb`8fc[Yb`i`bX`XUg` :`U`fYb`i`bhYf`]`fYa` `9]bZi`gg
_`Òb`bYb`b]W`h`bi`f`ni`f`Y`W`h`]W`Yb`?`cbgYei` YbnYb`Z`Ø`fYbž`gcbXYfb
Ui` W` `gW`k`YfY`i`bZ`À`Y`j`Yfi`fgUW`Yb`" `8]Y`Dc`nY]` \Uh`XUfUi`Z`]b
A`U`»`bU`a`Yb`Yf[f]ZZYbž`]bXYa` `g]Y`Y]bY`6`i`hdfcVY`YbhbU`a` `i`bX
XYb` :`Ø`fYfgW`Y]b`XYf` :`U`fYf]b`g]W`YfhYž`i`a` `]`fY` :`U`fYf`Ui`Vb]g`ni
Ybhn]Y`Yb`"

GW` `i`ggZc` [Yfi`b[`i`bX`5i`gV`]W_

8]Y`²`ZZYbh`]W`_Y]h`gc`hY`g]W` `XYf` ;`YZU`fYb`XYg`8fc[Yb`_`cbgi`a`g
VY]a` ` :`U`fYb`VYk`i`gghYf`k`YfXYb`" `5i`Z`_`Àfi`b[`i`bX
Df`Āj`Ybh]cbga`U`»`bU`a`Yb`g]bX`Yb`hgW`Y]XYbXž`i`a` `gc`W`Y`J`cfZ`À`Y
ni` `j`Yf` \]bXYfb`i`bX`X]Y`G]W`Yf`Y]h`Ui`Z`XYb`GhfU`»`Yb`ni
[Yk`À`f`Y]ghYb`" `8Yf` :`U` ``]b`8]Yn`]gh`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]b`9]bnY`ZU`ž
gcbXYfb`gd]Y[Y`h`Y]bYb`VYgcf[b]gYffY[YbXYb`HfYbX`]a` `i`a` [Ub[
a`]h`8fc[Yb`i`bX`J`Yf`_`Y`fgg]W`Yf`Y]h`k`]XYf`" `8]Y`Dc`nY]`k`]fX
k`Y]hYf` \]b`j`Yfgh`Ā`f`_`h`Ui`Z`J`Yfgh`Ò`Y`X]YgYf`5`fh`UW`hYbž`i`a` `XUg
F`]g]_`c`]a` `GhfU`»`Ybj`Yf`_`Y`f`ni` `a`]b]a`]YfYb`"

· B 5;

8 Y h U] ^ g

6 Y g i W \ Y b ^ G] Y ^ i b g ^ U i Z . ^ b ! U [" X Y