

8 fc [YbfØW_`]W h. : Ø\ fYfgW Y]b`b UW
? cbhfc`Y`b`? fØj`Y]b [Ync [Yb`

Dc`nY]`_cbhfc`Yfh`b`? fØj`Y]bYb`D? K !: U\ fYf`fl * ĹXYf
dcg]hj`Ui Z`5a d\YhUa]b` [YhYghYh`k i fXY": Ø\ fYfgW Y]b
Y]bVY\U`hYb"

? fØj`YfgW ØhYfh`j`cb`8 fc [YbZU\fh`

⇒ XYf`VYgW Ui`W Yb`; Ya Y]bXY`? fØj`Ua`+"GYdhYa VYf`&\$&(
[YgW U\`XUg`l`bj`cfghY`VUFY.`9]b` [Yk`Ø\b`]W Yf`5VYbX`k i fXY`ni`a
GWUi`d`Uhn`Y]bYf`XfUa`Uh]gW Yb`J`Yf`_Y\fg`_cbhfc`Y`XYf
Dc`nY]]bgdY`_h]cb`6Yfb`_UghY`!`?`i`Yg`8Yf`YfghY`6`]W`_Z]Y`Ui`Z]bYb
D?K`ž`XYggYb`F`ØW_]W`h`k`]Y`Y]b`V`]b`_YbXYg`K`Ufbg][`bU`k`]f`_hY`
XUg`l`b\Y]`Y»`b]W`h`Ub [Y`Ui`Zg]W`k`UfhYb`

⇒ hYbg]j`Y`?`cbhfc`Y`ZØfXYfh`l`b [`Ui`V`]W`Yg
ni`hU [Y`

8]Y`6YUa`hYbž`[`YgW`i`h`i`bX`Ui`Za`Yf`_gUa`ž`]Y»`Yb`g]W`b]W`h
h`Ai`gW`Yb`"6Y]`XYf`?`cbhfc`Y`XYg`" *!`Å\`f][`Yb`:`U\`fYfg`k`i`fXY
gW`bY`"Uf.`\`]Yf`gh]a`a`h`Yhk`Ug`b]W`h`8Yi`h]W`Y
5i`gZU`YfgW`Y]bi`b [Yb`XYi`hYhYb`Ui`Z]bYb`a`Ø [`]W`Yb
8 fc [Yb`_cbgi`a`"b`"9]b`_i`fnYf`6`]W`_ [YbØ [hYž`i`bX`Yg`k`Uf`_`Uf`
X]YgYf`A`Ubb`k`Uf`b]W`h`ZU\`fhØW`h][`

9]b`8 fc [Yb!GW`bY`hYgh`Zc` [hY`Ui`ZXYa` :`i`»`Yž`i`bX`XUg`9f [YVb]g
k`Uf`Y]b`GW`cW`_`Dcg]hj`Ui`Z`5a`d\YhUa`]b`8Yf`GW`fYW`Yb`XYf
8 fc [YbgnYbY`_`cdZhY`Ub`X]Y`HØf`XYf`GhUXhž`i`bX`XYf` :`U\`fYf
\UbXY`hY`g]W`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]bY`GhfUZ`ž`gc`bXYfb`Ui`W`Y]b
C`fX`bi`b [gk`]Xf][`_Y]hYbj`YfZU\`fYb`Y]b`

GhfUZj YfZU\ fYb`i bX`6`i hdfcVY` `X]Y` : c`[Yb
g]bX`XfUa Uh]gWk`

8Yf`VYhfcZZYbY` : U\ fYf`a i gg`bi b`X]Y`?cbgYei YbnYb`gY]bYg
<UbXY`bg`hfU[Yb`"9]bY`6`i hdfcVY`k i fXY`Ybhbca a Ybži bX`gY]b
: Ø\ fYfgWkY]bži b`Y]b`Gma Vc``gY]bYg` : Y`j Yf\ U`hYbgžk i fXY
Y]bVY\ U`hYb`"8 Ug`J YfZU\ fYbž`XUg`Ui Z]\b`ni _ca a hž`k]fX`g]WkYf
b]Wk h`Y]Wk hž`XYbb`XYf`J Yf_ Y\ f`Ui Zi bgYfYb`GhfU» Yb`a i gg`g]WkYf
V`Y]VYb`°K Yf`XYb_hž`Yf`_ca a hi b[YgWkcfYb`XUj cbž`\Uh]g]Wk
[YfYWk bYh`

?f0j`a U[` _Y]b`i bX`Zf]YX`]Wk`YfgWkY]bYbž`UVYf`Ui Wk` \]Yf`]gh`XYf
?Ua dZ`[Y[Yb`8fc[Yb`]a` j c`Ya` ; Ub[Y`"8]Y`Dc`]nY]`V`Y]Vh
k UWk gUa ži bX`X]YgY`?cbhfc`Y` \Uh`Y]ba U`a Y\ f`[YnY][hž`XUgg`Yg
Ui Zi bgYfY`GhfU» Yb`b]Wk h`bi f`Ui ZXUg`@]Wk h`i bX`X]Y`HYWk b]_
Ub_ca a hž`gcbXYfb`j cf`U`Ya` `Ui ZX]Y`A YbgWkYbž`X]Y` \]bhYf`XYa
GhYi Yf`g]hnYb`

8YhU]`g

6Ygi Wk Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY