

# 9!6]\_Y!8]YVghU\`']b`C VYfUWXYfb.`NYi [ Yb [ Ygi W h°

⊕`C VYfUWXYfb`k i fXY`Y]b`DYXY`YWUi g`Y]bYf'; UfU[ Y  
[ Yghc\`Yb"Dc`nY]`gi W h`NYi [ Yb`ni f`5i Z\_`Äfi b[ `XYg  
8]YVghU\`g"

9]b`gWcW\_]YfYbXYf`J cfZU``\Uh`X]Y`fi \][ Y'; Ya Y]bXY`C VYfUWXYfb  
YfgW`ØhhYfh. ⊕`XYb`Y`hnhYb`HU[ Yb`k i fXY`Y]b`hYi fYg`DYXY`YWUi g  
Y]bYf'; UfU[ Y`Ybhk YbXYh`k Ug`b]W h`bi f`Y]bYb`Z]bUbn]Y``Yb`J Yf`i gh  
j cb`Yhk U`("\$\$\$`9i fc`ni f: c`[ Y`\UhY`ž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`XUg  
G]WXYf\Y]hg[ YZØ`\`XYf`5bk c\`bYf`VYY]bhf`ÄW h][ h`8Yf`8]YVghU\`  
ZUbX`nk ]gWYb`8]YbghU[ a cf[ Yb`i bX`8cbbYfghU[ UVYbX`ghUhh`i bX  
XYi hYh`XUfUi Z`\]bž`XUgg`X]Y`HÄhYf`[ i h`cf[ Ub]g]Yfhi bX`j cfVYfY]hYh  
k UfYb"

8]Y`A Yh\cXY`XYf`9]bVfYWXYf`gWXY]bh`Xi fW`XUW`h`Ni b`ÄW`gh  
VfUWXYb`g]Y`Y]b'; UfhYbhc`f`Ui Zi bX`[ Y`Ub[ hYb`gc`]b`XUg  
; fi bXgh`ØW`"5bgW`]Y» YbX`gW`UZZhYb`g]Y`Ygž`Ui W`X]Y'; UfU[ Ybh`Øf  
ni `ÖZbYb`"8UVY]`Ybhk YbXYhYb`g]Y`Y]b`\cW`k Yfh][ Yg`9!6]\_Yž`XUg  
Ub`Y]bYa`<c`nVU`\_Yb`ZYgh[ YgW`cggYb`k Uf`"8]YgYf`HU[ Y`g]bX  
DYXY`YWgž`U`gc`Y`Y`\_hf]gW`i bhYfgh`ØhhY`i: U\ff`ÄXYfž`b]W h`bi f`VY]  
FUXZU\`fYfbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`VY]`8]YVYb`gY\`f`VY[ Y\`fhž`XU`g]Y`]b`XYf  
FY[ Y`hYi Yf`g]bX`i bX`[ i h`ni `hfUb`gdc`fh]YfYb"

## 8]Y`9fa ]hh`i b[ Yb`Ui ZYb

6YfY]hg`bUW`6Y`\_Ubbhk YfXYb`XYg`J cfZU``g`\UVYb`X]Y`6YUa`hYb  
XYg`Dc`nY]fYj ]Yfg`5WXYfb`#C VYf`\_]fW`X]Y`9fa ]hh`i b[ Yb  
Ui Z[ Ybca`a Yb`"8]Y`Dc`nY]`]gh`bi b`Ui Z`XYf`Gi WXY`bUW`NYi [ Ybž  
X]Y`a`Ö[ `]WXYfk Y]gY`Yhk Ug`J YfX`ÄW h][ Yg`VYa`Yf`\_h`\UVYb`cXYf  
<]bk Y]gY`ni`XYb`HÄhYfb`[ YVYb`\_`ÖbbYb`"i bhYf`XYf

HY`YZcbbi a a Yf`\$+, ( %+\$\*`\*!\$`\_ÖbbYb`X]YgY`<]bk Y]gY`[ Ya Y`XYh  
k YfXYb`"8]Y`<cZbi b[ `]gh[ fc» ž`XUgg`g]W`XUXi fW`XYf  
HUh\Yf[ Ub[ ` \_`ÄfYb`Ägghi bX`X]Y`HÄhYf`[ YZUggh`k YfXYb`\_ÖbbYb`"

8 Yf`8]YVghU\`Vf]b[ h`b]W`h`bi f`Z]bUbn]Y`Y` : c`[ Yb`ZÖf`XYb  
9][ Yb`hÖa Yf`a `]h`g]W`ž`gcbXYfb`k ]fZi`Ui W` : fU[ Yb`ni f`G]W`Yf\Y]h`]b  
XYf`B UW`VUfgW`UZh`Ui Z`Gc`W`Y`J cfZÄ`Y`\_ÖbbhYb`XUni `ZÖ\`fYbž  
XUgg`5bk c`bYf`]\`fY`J cf`g]W`hga U» bU\`a Yb`ØVYfXYb`\_Yb`"Fi bX`i a  
C VYfUW`Yfb`[ ]Vh`Yg`]a a Yf`k ]YXYf`6Yf]W`hY`ØVYf  
: U\`ffUXX]YVghÄ`Yž`k Yg`U`V`Yg`fUhgUa `]ghž`X]Y`Y][ YbY`i a [ YVi b[  
]a `6`]W`\_ni `VY`U`hYb`i bX`[ Y[ YVYbYbZU`g  
G]W`Yf\Y]hgj cf`\_Y`fi b[ Yb`ni `hfYZZYb`"

9g`ZÄ`h`Ui Z`ž`XUgg`?f]a ]bU`]hÄh`]b`a UbW`Yb`ÄbX`]W`Yb` ; YV]YhYb  
UbghY][ hž`k Ug`a Ö[ `]W`Yfk Y]gY`Ui ZY]bY`Yf\`Ö`hY`A cV`]hÄh`XYf  
HÄhYf`\]bXYi hYh`K Ä`fYbX`X]Y`Dc`]nY]UfVY]h`]b`gc`W`Yb`F Y[ ]cbYb  
cZh`k Yb][ Yf`g]W`hVUf`]ghž`gc`hYb`X]Y`6Øf[ Yf`k UW`gUa `gY]b`i bX  
j YfXÄW`h][ Yg`J Yf\`U`hYb`i a [ Y\`YbX`a Y`XYb`"GY`Vgh`Y]bY`\_`Y]bY  
`bZcfa Uh]cb`\_Ubb`ZÖf`X]Y`5i Z`Äfi b[ `Y]bYg`8Y`]\_hg`j cb  
YbhgW`Y]XYbXYf`6YXYi hi b[ `gY]b`"

8 Yf`J cfZU`]]b`C VYfUW`Yfb`nY][ h`ni XYa ž`XUgg`8]YVY`cZh`7\`UbW`b  
bi hnYbž`X]Y`g]W`X`i fW`bUW`Ägg][ Y`A U» bU\`a Yb`V]YhYb`"8U\`Yf  
k ]fX`j cb`XYf`Dc`]nY]`U`[ Ya Y]b`Ya dZc`\`Ybž`X]Y`HØfYb`ni ` ; UfU[ Yb  
i bX`UbXYfY`Ni [ Äb[ Y`ni `XYb`Y][ YbYb`j ]Yf`K ÄbXYb`ghYhg`[ i h`ni  
g]W`Yfb`"Ni XYa `\_ÖbbYb`a cXYfbY`H]ddg`ni f`9]bVfi W`g]W`Yfi b[ ž  
k ]Y`5`Ufa Ub`U[ Yb`cXYf` , VYfk UW`i b[ g\_Ua YfUgž`]b`j ]Y`Yb` : Ä`Yb  
\`ZYbž`9]bVfØW`Y`ni `j Yfa Y]XYb`"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY