

9!GWŁc hYf! I bZU``]b' < Ua a . '%, !>À\ f][Yf
bUWŁ' ? c``]g]cb']a' ? fUb_Yb\Ui g

9]b'%, !>À\ f][Yf'9!GWŁc hYf!: U\ fYf'j Yfi b[`ØW_hY']b' < Ua a
i bX'_c``]X]YfhY'a]h'Y]bYa' 5b\Àb[Yf"@Y]WŁh'j Yf'Yhnh']bg
? fUb_Yb\Ui g'[YVfUWŁh"

< Ua a !< Yff]b[Yb' ' ð'Y]bYf'fi \][Yb'BUWŁh'Ua' '&- "'5i [i gh
YfY][bYhY'g]WŁ'Y]b'VYXUi Yf']WŁYf'J cfZU``ZØf'Y]bYb'%, !>À\ f][Yb'9!
GWŁc hYf!: U\ fYf'Ui g' < Ua a "'K Ug'U'g'YbhgdUbbhY': U\ fh'Ui ZXYa
VY']YVhYb'Y'Y_hf]gWŁYb': cfhVYk Y[i b[ga]hhY''VY[UbbžYbXYhY'a]h
Y]bYa' ? fUb_Yb\Ui gUi ZYbh\U'h"

8Yf'† b[Y'A Ubb'Z \f']b'k Ygh]WŁYf'F]WŁhi b['Ui ZXYa' < Yff]b[Yf
K Y[ž'U'g'd'Øhn']WŁ'Yhk Ug'gY]bY'5i Za Yf_gUa _Y]h'UV'Yb_hY''9g']gh
i b_Ufž'k Ug'[YbUi 'X]Y'5V'Yb_i b['j Yfi fgUWŁh'\Uhž'UVYf'XUg
FYgi 'hUh'k Uf'Y]bY' ? c``]g]cb']a']h'Y]bYa' Ua' GhfU» YbfUbX'[YdUf_hYb
? ž!5b\Àb[Yf']b'XYf'BÀ\Y'XYg'6cb]ZUh]i gk Y[g''CV'Y]bY
j cfVY]ZU\ fYbXY'DYfgcb'cXYf'Y]b'i b[Yk Ø\ b`]WŁYg'; YfÀi gWŁ'XYb
I bZU``Ui g[Y`Øgh'\Uhž'V'Y]Vhi b[Yk]gg"

8Yf'I bZU``\Yf[Ub['i bX'X]Y': c`[Yb

8]Y' ? c``]g]cb' YfY][bYhY'g]WŁ'k À\ fYbX'Y]bYf'gWŁY]bVUf'\Ufa' `cgYb
bÀWŁh']WŁYb'5i gZU\fh''8Yf'5i ZdfU``k Uf'ghUf_'[Ybi [ž'ia'XYa
: U\ fYf''Y]WŁhY'J Yf'Yhni b[Yb'ni ni ZØ[Yb''9]b'FYhhi b[gk U[Yb
ki fXY'i a [Y\YbX'U'Ufa]Yfhi bX'VfUWŁhY']\b'ni f'I bhYfgi WŁi b[']b
Y]b' ? fUb_Yb\Ui g''; `ØW_`]WŁYfk Y]gY'k UfYb'X]Y'J Yf'Yhni b[Yb'b]WŁh
[fUj]YfYbXž'XcWŁ'XUg'9fY][b]g'\Uh']\b'i bX'a Ø[']WŁYfk Y]gY'Ui WŁ
UbXYfY'J Yf_Y\ fghY]bY\ a Yf'j Yfi bg]WŁYfh"

⇒ Ni gUa a Yb\Ub['a]h'XYa' I bZU``YbhghUbX'Y]b'GUWŁgWŁUXYb']a

XfY]ghY``[Yb'6YfY]Wk ž'k Ug'Ui Z'X]Y'ni bY\ a YbXY'DfcV`Ya Uh]_XYf
G]WYf\Y]h'ja 'GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\ f`\]bk Y]ghž]bgVYgcbXYfY'ja '<]bV`W
Ui Z'9!GWčchYf'i bX'UbXYfY'U'hYfbUh]j Y'J Yf_Y\ fga]hhY``Hfchn'XYg
5bgh]Y[g'gc`WYf'HfUbgdcfha]hhY``V`Y]Vh'X]Y'K]W h][_Y]h'XYf
5i Za Yf_gUa _Y]hi bX'! a g]W h'i bj YfÅbXYfh"9]b'gW`W hYf
A ca Ybh'XYf'5V`Yb_i b['_Ubb'gW bY``ZUhU'Y': c`[Yb'\UVYb"

⊕XYf\Yi h][Yb'NY]hž'k c'9`Y_hfcfc`Yf'g]W`[fc»Yf'6Y`]YVh\Y]h
YfZfYi Ybž]gh'Yg'YggYbn]Y``ž'X]Y'J Yf_Y\ fgg]WYf\Y]h'ib'XYb
JcfXYf[fi bX'ni 'ghY``Yb"': U\fyf'gc`hYb'g]W`VYk i ggh'gY]bž'XUgg
5V`Yb_i b[Yb'gWk Yfk]Y[YbXY'?cbgYei YbnYb'a]h'g]W`Vf]b[Yb
_ÒbbYbž'i bX'XUgg'X]Y'Bi hni b['gc`WYf': U\fnYi [Y'a]h
JYfUbhk cfhi b['Y]b\Yf[Y\h"8]Yg'[]h'ibgVYgcbXYfY'ZØf
i bVY`Yi W hYhY'GhfU» Yb'cXYf'ib'XYf'BUWk hž'k c'X]Y'G]W h
Y]b[YgWfÅb_h'gh"

Gc`WY'I bZ`Yž'cVkc\`b]W h'gY'hYbž'g]bX'Y]b'5i Zfi Zni f
GYbg]V']g]Yfi b['XYf'J Yf_Y\ fghY`]bY\ a Yf"G]Y'Yf]bbYfb'i bg'XUfUbž
XUgg'G]WYf\Y]h'ja a Yf'JcffUb['\UhžY[U`k Y`WYg
HfUbgdcfha]hhY``[Yk Å\`h'k]fX"⊕5bVYhfUW h'XYf'U_hi Y``Yb
9bhk]W_i b[Yb']b'XYb'J Yf_Y\ fgfY[Y'b'i bX'!bcfa Yb'gc`hY`YXYf
: U\fyf'ib'XYf'@U[Y'gY]bž'g]W`g]WYf'ja 'GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\ f'ni
VYk Y[Yb"

K Ybb'a Ub'Y]bYb'9!GWčchYf'VYbi mhž]gh'Yg'fUhgUa ž'g]W`b]W h'bi f
XYf'Y][YbYb': U\fk Y]gY`VYk i ggh'ni 'gY]bž'gcbXYfb'Ui W`Ui Z'X]Y
! a [YVi b['ni 'UW hYb"8Yf'JcfZU``XYg%, !Å\ f][Yb'Ui g'<Ua a']gh
Y]b'6Y]gd]Y`XUZØfž'k]Y'gW bY``g]W`X]Y'8]b[Y'k YbXYb'_ÒbbYb
i bX'k]Y'k]W h]['Yg']ghž'j cfUi ggWUi YbX'ni '\UbXY'b"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY