

$9]bVfYWXYf']b'8fY]Y]WX.5bkc\bYfgWXfYW_Yb'8]YV']b'`YhnhYf'GY_i bXY'UV$

9]b $VfYWXYf'UiZ'Zf]gWXYf'HUh'ØVYffUgWXh.'5bkc\bYf']b$ 8 $fY]Y]WX'U`Ufa]Yfh''<]bkY]gY'nif': YghbU\aY'YfVYhYb''$

#D'XYf'fi \][Yb'BUW\h'j cb'8fY]Y]W\'k i fXYb'5bk c\bYf'[Y[Yb
\$("\$\$'I \f'ni 'Y]bYa 'i bUb[YbY\a Yb'K UW\fi Z'Ui g'XYa 'GW\`UZ
[Yf]ggYb"'@Ui hY'; YfÀi gW\Y']a '6YfY]W\'XYf': f]YX`UbXghfU» Yž
gdYn]Y```]b'XYb'&\$Yf'<Ui gbi a a Yfbž'gcf[hYb'ZØf'5i ZfY[i b['i bX
6Ygcf[b]g'i bhYf'XYb'6Yk c\bYfb"'9]bY'5bk c\bYf]bž'a i h]['i bX
VYgcf[h'ni [`Y]W\ž'VYgW\`cggž'XYf'E i Y``Y'XYf'; YfÀi gW\Y'Ui Z'XYb
; fi bX'ni '[Y\Yb"</pre>

K Ugʻg]YʻYbhXYW_hYžk Ufʻgck c\``YfgWXfYW_YbX`U`gʻUi WX \emptyset VYffUgWXYbX. '9]b '9]bVfYWXYf`\UhhY`Ygʻ[Yk U[hžʻ]bʻ]\fʻ<Y]a Y]bni Xf]b[Yb"`8Yf`A Ubb`\UhhY`X]Y`\$J`ci g]Yb`VYfY]hg \cWX[YgWXcVYb`i bX`ghUbX`a]h`Y]bYa '6Y]b`]b`XYf`K c\bi b[ž`U`g Yf`g]Y`VYa Yf_hY"` \Rightarrow `Y]bYa '5bZi ['j cb`GWXfYW_ii bX`, VYffUgWXi b[Yf[f]\ZXYf`A Ubb`dfca dh`X]Y`: `i WXhii bX``]Y» 'X]Y`5bk c\bYf]b`]b Y]bYa 'j Yfk [ffhYb`i bX`j YfÀb[gh][hYb`Ni ghUbX`ni f\@W_"

8Yf'9]bVfYWXYf'i bX'gY]bY': `i W\h

 $8]Y `6 YgW fY] Vib [`XYg `ZØW hYb XYb `9] bV fYW Yfg `]gh'j U [Yž `UVYf `Yg []Vh'Y] b] [Y `k]W h] [Y `8 YhU] `g " NYi [Yb `VYf] W hYhYb ž `X Ugg `XYf `A Ubb Xib_Y` [Y_`Y] XYh'i b X `gW `Ub_ `k Uf " `8]YgY `A Yf_a U `Yž `ni gUa a Yb a]h `XYf `HUhgUW Yž `X Ugg `Yf `]b `XYf `gd ÀhYb `Ghi b XY `]b `Y]b `< Y]a Y]b Xf] b [Yb `k c ``hYž `\Y`ZYb `XYf `Dc `]nY] ž `X]Y `Gi W Y `b UW `X] YgYa d c hYbn] Y ``Yb `? f]a]b Y ``Yb `ni `j Yfgh Af_Yb " `9]b `gc `W Yg `9fY] [b]g j Yfgh Af_h `b] W h `bi f `X Ug `6Yk i gghgY] b `ZØf `K c \ bi b [gY] b V f Ø W Yž g c b XYfb `fi Zh `Ui W `X] Y `G] W Yf \ Y] hg` U [Y `]b `8 fY] Y] W `]b `9f] b b Yfi b ["$

 $9]bVfØWXYg]bX']b'j]Y`Yb'GhÀXhYb'Y]b'k]YXYf_Y\fYbXYg'DfcV`Ya~žibX'X]Y'5bk~c\bYf'ZØ\`Yb'g]WX'cZh'b]WXh'a~Y\f'g]WXYf']b']\fYbYb'g]WX'cZh'b]WXh'a~Y\f'g]WXYf']b']\fYbYb'g]Yf'K~AbXYb''8]Y'Dc`]nY]'j~cb'C~ZZYbVUWX'V]hhYh'XU\YfU``Yž'X]Y'a~Õ[~`]WXYfk~Y]gY'<]bk~Y]gY'ni~X]YgYa~'J~cfZU```\UVYbž'g]WXibhYf'XYf'HY`YZcbbiaa~Yf'$*-',$-,!%&'~('ni~a~Y`XYb''8]Y~gWXbY``Yb'FYU_h]cbYb'XYf'6Yj~Õ`_Yfi~b[~'g]bX'YbhgWXY]XYbXž'i~a~G]WXYf\Y]h']b'XYf';~Ya~Y]bgWXUZh'k~]YXYf\Yfni~ghY``Yb'i~bX'k~Y]hYfY~J~cfZÀ``Y'ni~'j~Yfa~Y]XYb''$

8]Y'9fZU\fi b['XYf'5bk c\bYf]b'nY][hž'k]Y'k]W\h]['Yg']ghž
Ui Za Yf_gUa 'ni 'gY]b'i bX'U'g'; Ya Y]bgW\UZh'ni gUa a Ybni \U`hYb"
K]YXYf\c`hY'JcfZÀ``Y'X]YgYf'5fh'_ObbYb'`Y]W\h'ni 'Y]bYa '; YZØ\`
XYf'I bg]W\Yf\Y]h'ZØ\fYb'i bX'Nk Y]ZY``Ub'XYf'Y][YbYb'G]W\Yf\Y]h']b
XYb'Y][YbYb'j]Yf'K ÀbXYb'Ui Zk YfZYb"'Gc`W\Y'bÀW\h`]W\Yb
GhÒfi b[Yb'g]bX'b]W\h'bi f'U_i gh]gW\'i bUb[YbY\a ž'gcbXYfb'g]Y
_ObbYb'Ui W\'h]YZYfYž'Ya ch]cbU`Y'5i gk]f_i b[Yb'Ui Z'X]Y
6Yk c\bYf'\UVYbž'X]Y'g]W\']b']\fYa 'Y][YbYb'Ni\Ui gY'VYXfc\h

#b '5 b V Y h f U W K h' X Y f' g h Y] [Y b X Y b '9] b V f Ø W X Y] b 'j] Y 'Y b 'i f V U b Y b 'i b X gi V i f V U b Y b '; Y V] Y h Y b '] g h X] Y 'G Y b g] V] '] g] Y f i b ['ZØ f G] W X Y f \ Y] h g a U » b U \ a Y b 'i b Y f `Agg`] W " '5 b k c \ b Y f 'gc``h Y b 'd f Ø Z Y b ž c V '] \ f Y : Y b g h Y f i b X 'H Ø f Y b '[i h '[Y g] W X Y f h 'g] b X ž i b X 'g] W 'a] h B U W X V U f b 'Ø V Y f a Ò[`] W X Y j Y f X À W h h] [Y '5 h] Jh À h Y b 'U i g h U i g W Y b " G c `W Y 'j c f V Y i [Y b X Y b 'G W f] h h Y 'g] b X 'k] W h h [ž i a 'g] W 'b] W h b i f 'j c f 9] b V f Y W Y f b ž g c b X Y f b 'U i W 'j c f Y] b Y a '; Y ZØ \`` X Y f I b g] W Y f \ Y] h 'n i g W Ø h n Y b "

± 'NY]hYbž']b'XYbYb'G]W\Yf\Y]h'Y]b']a a Yf'k]W\h][YfYg'H\Ya U k]fXž'V`Y]Vh'<cZZbi b[ž'XUgg'X]Y'9fa]hh`i b[Yb'ni 'Y]bYa 'gW\bY``Yb 9fZc`['ZØ\fYb'i bX'XYf'9]bVfYW\Yf'[YZUggh'k]fX"'9g']gh YbhgW\Y]XYbXž'XUgg'g]W\X]Y'6Yk c\bYf'j cb'8fY]Y]W\'k Y]hYf\]b g]W\Yf'ZØ\`Yb'_ÒbbYb'i bX'XUgg'?f]a]bU`]hÀh'b]W\h'XUg'`YhnhY'K cfh\UVYb'_Ubb"