

# 9]bVfYW\Yf`]b`Gi`n`Ua`BYW\_Uf`[YZUggh. HUi gYbXY`9i fc`GW\UXYb`°

8]Y`Dc`nY]`Uhi]b`Gi`n`Ua`BYW\_Uf`Y]bYb`(%!`A\`f)[Yb`k`Y[Yb`  
Y]bYf`9]bVfi`W\gYf]Y`ZYgh[Ybca`a`Yb`"9fa`]hhi`b[Yb`ZØ\fhYb`  
ni`f`G]W\YfghY`i`b[`j`cb`8]YVYg[i`h`"



Gi`n`Ua`BYW\_Uf`ž`8Yi`hgW\`UbX`!`8]Y`Dc`nY]`Uhi`\_Øfn`W\`Y]bYb`  
(%!`A\`f)[Yb`A`Ubb`[YZUgghž`XYf`ZØf`Y]bY`GYf]Y`j`cb`9]bVfØW\Yb`]b`  
Gi`n`Ua`BYW\_Uf`j`YfUbhk`cfh]W\`]gh`8Yf`J`YfXÅW\h][Y`UhhY`g]W\`  
Ua`A`]hkc`W\ž`XYb`&`"5df]`&\$&)`ži`bVYZ`[h`Ni`[Ub`[ni`  
:]fa`Yb`Äi`a`Yb`]b`XYf`6U\`b`c`ZghfU»Y`j`YfgW\UZZhi`bX`a`Y\`fYfY`  
9`Y`\_hfc[`YfÄhY`i`bX`K`Yf\_nYi`[Y`]a`K`Yfhj`cb`a`Y\`fYfYb`hUi`gYbX`  
9i`fc`Yb`hk`Yb`XYh`8`cW\`XUg`k`Uf`b]W\`h[`Ybi`[.`Bi`f`k`Yb][Y`HU[`Y`  
gdÄhYfž`Ua`G`cbbhU[ž`XYb`&+"5df]`&\$&)`ž`\_Y\`fhY`Yf`YfbYi`hi`Ub`XYb`  
HUhc`fh`ni`fØW`\_i`bX`ghU\`k`Y]hYfYg`K`Yf\_nYi`[`]a`j`]YfghY`][Yb`9i`fc`  
6YfY]W\`"

⇒`F`U`a`Yb`XYf`9fa`]hhi`b[Yb`Xi`fW\gi`W\`hYb`X]Y`Dc`n]ghYb`X]Y`  
K`c`b`i`b[`XYg`A`UbbYg`i`bX`ZUbXYb`Xc`fh`b]W\`h`bi`f`HY]Y`XYg`

8]YVYg[ i hgž'gcbXYfb`Ui Wk`a Uf\_UbhY`HUh\_`Y]Xi b[ "8Yf`HÅhYf`]gh  
^Ynh`b`; Yk U\fgUa`i bX`k ]fX`ZØf`gY]bY`HUhYb`ni f`F`YW`YbgW`UZh  
[ Ync[ Yb"

8YhU]`g	
J c f ZU``	9]bVfi Wk
C fh	Gi`n`Ua`BYW_Ufž`8Yi hgWk`UbX
: YghbU\ a Yb	%
GWk UXYb`]b`	( \$\$\$

6Ygi WkYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY