

9]bVfYWX Yf!GWX cW_]b '9fZi fh. 'A Y\ fYfY
5i hcg'Ui Z'DUf_d`Uhn']a 'J]g]Yf°

⊕'9fZi fh_Ua 'Yg'Ua 'K cWYbYbXY'ni 'a Y\ fYfYb
5i hcY]bVfØWX Yb" HÄhYf'nYfgWX 'i [Yb'GWXY]VYb'i bX
Ybhk YbXYhYb'K YfhgUWX Yb" H]ddg'ni a 'GWX i hn'Ybh\ U'hYb"



GU`bYbghfU» Yž' - - \$, ('9fZi fhž'8 Yi hgWX `UbX '! 5a
j Yf[Ub[YbYb'K cWYbYbXY'gWX 'i [Yb']a '9fZi fhYf'GhUXh[YV]Yh
YfbYi h: U\fnYi [X]YVY'ni "⊕'XYf'BUWX h'ni a 'GcbbhU[
nYfhfØa a YfhYb'i bVY_UbbhY'X]Y'GWXY]VY'Y]bYg'J K ']b'XYf
GU`bYbghfU» Y'i bX'ghU\`Yb'Y]bYb'Fi W_gUW_`a]h?'Y]Xi b[']a 'K Yfh
j cb'fi bX') \$'9i fc"6YfY]hg]b'XYf'BUWX h'ni : fY]hU['_Ua 'Yg'ni
Ä\b`]WX Yb'J cfZÄ`Yb']a '9fbgh!BYi ZYfh!K Y[ž'k c'X]Y'HÄhYf'VYbZU`g
Y]bY'GWXY]VY'Y]bk UfZYb'i bX'Y]bYb'Fi W_gUW_`a]hidYfgØb`]WX Yb
; Y[YbghÄbXYb']a 'K Yfh'j cb'Yhk U`&\$ \$'9i fc'Ybhk YbXYhYb"

5i »YfXYa 'k i fXYb']a '6YfY]WX'XYf'FUh\YbUi ghfU» Y'Y]b'J K
HfUbgdcfhYf'i bX'Y]b'GYUh'Ui Z[YVfcWX Yb"5i g'XYa 'GYUh
YbhU\`a Yb'X]Y'8]YVY'Y]bY'FY[Yb'UW_Y"⊕a 'CfhghY]'9[ghYXh

a UW hY`Y]b`A]hgi V]g\]XUg`DYW ž`U`g`X]Y`HÀhYf`YVYbZU``g`Y]bY
 GWX Y]VY`nYfVfUWXYb`i bX`Y]bY`< UbXhUgWXY`a]h`8c`_i a YbhYb
 ghU\`Yb``8Yf`[YgUa hY`GWX UXYb`VY`Ài Zh`g]W\`Ui Z`a Y\`fYfY`\i bXYfh
 9i fc``8]Y`Dc`nY]`fÀh`Y]bXf]b[`]W\`XUni ž`_Y]bY`K Yfh[Y[YbghÀbXY`]b
 : U\`fnYi [Yb`ni ``UggYb` `Ui W\`i bgWXY]bVUFY`HUgWXYb`_ÒbbhYb
 dchYbn]Y``Y`8]YVY`Ub`cW`Yb`

8YhU]`g	
J c fZU``	9]bVfi W\
C fh	GU`]bYbghfU» Yž`- - \$, (`9fZi fhž`8Yi hgW\`UbX
GWX UXYb`]b`	&) \$

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY