

9]bVfi W\ `]b `9ghYfk Y[Yb. `` * "\$\$\$ `9i fc
GW UXYb `Xi fW\ `A c hc ffUX!8]YVghU\ `°

ϕ `9ghYfk Y[Yb `k i fXYb `]b `XYf`BUW h`ni a ` - "A U]`&\$&)
a Y\ fYfY `A c hc ff`XYf`i bX `9!GW`chYf`[Yghc\ `Yb" `Dc`nY]`gi W h
NYi [Yb"



9ghYfk Y[Yb ž `8 Yi hgW\ `UbX `!`ϕ `XYf`BUW h`ni a `: fY]hU[ž `XYb ` - "
A U]`&\$&) ž k i fXY `XUg`fi \][Y `9ghYfk Y[Yb `j cb `Y]bYa
gdY_hU_i `ÄfYb `9]bVfi W\ `YfgW\ ØhYfh`i bVY `UbbhY `HÄhYf`XfUb[Yb
[Yk U`hgUa `]b `Y]b `9]bZUa `]`Yb\Ui g`Ub `XYf`GhfU» Y ` <]bhYfa
6i gW\ `Y]b`i bX `Yb hk YbXYhYb `Y]bYb `A c hc ffUX\Y `a `gUa h
< UbXgW\ i \Y" `8cW\ `XUg`k Uf`Yfgh`XYf`5bZUb[. `ϕ `Y]bYf
Ub[fYbnYbXYb `<U `Y`ghU\ `Yb `X]Y `8]YVY [`Y]W\ `XfY]`A c hc ff`XYf
i bX `nk Y] `9!GW`chYf`"

8 Yf`GW UXYb `ZØf`X]Y` ; YgW\ ÄX][hYb `VYhfÄ[h`YfgW\ ØhYfbXY ` ` * "\$\$\$
9i fc"; `ØW_`]W\ Yfk Y]gY `V`]YVYb `Y]b `k Y]hYfYg`A c hc ffUX`i bX `Y]b
D_k `i bVYfØ\fh" `8]Y `Dc`nY]`]b `GØ[Y `V]hYh`Xf]b[YbX `i a ` <]bk Y]gY
Ui g`XYf`6Yj `Ø`_Yfi b[" `K Yf`Yhk Ug[YgY\Yb `\Uhž`gc`g]W\ `i bhYf`XYf

HY`YZcbbi a a Yf'\$) -) &# ' () \$'a Y`XYb"9]b`_f]a]bY``Yg
GWUi gd]Y`ž`XUg`X]Y`9]bk c`bYf`j cb`9ghYfk Y[Yb`b]W`h'gc`gW`bY``
j Yf[YggYb`k YfXYb`°

8YhU]`g	
J c fZU``	9]bVfi W`ž`8]YVghU\`
C fh	9ghYfk Y[Ybž`8Yi hgW`UbX
GW UXYb`]b`	' * \$\$\$

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY