

9]bVfi WX`]b`:]bbYbhfcd.`G]WXYf\Y]hgh]ddg ZØf`I f`Ui VgfY]gYbXY

9]bVfi WkgmbXfca . '8]Y'; YZU\f'ZØf I f`Ui VYf']b':]bbYbhfcd

:]bbYbhfcd fbhgŁ

D XYf'I f`Ui VgnY]h`g]bX`j]Y`Y`A YbgWXYb`i bVYgcf[h`i bX`[Yb]Y»Yb]\fY`ZfY]Yb`HU[Y"'8cWX`k À\fYbX`X]YgYf`YbhgdUbbhYb`D\UgYbi hnYb`9]bVfYWXYf`X]Y`; Y`Y[Yb\Y]hž`i b[YghÒfh`]b`K c\bi b[YbY]bni Xf]b[Yb"'9]b`U_hi Y``Yf`: U```]b`:]bbYbhfcd`j YfXYi h`]WXh`X]YgYVYgcf[b]gYffY[YbXY`9bhk]W_`i b["'5a '%, "'⇒'`]`k i fXY`XYf`Dc`]nY]jcb`Y]bYf`(-!^À\f][Yb`5bk c\bYf]b`Y]b`9]bVfi WX`]b`]\fYf`K c\bi b[]b`XYf`≈\UbbYg!6][[Ya Ubb!GhfU»Y`[Ya Y`XYh"'8]Y`?f]a]bU`dc`]nY]\Uh`X]Y`9fa]hh`i b[Yb`ØVYfbca a Yb"

 $8 \ Yf' JcfZU```YfY][bYhY'g]WX'nk]gWXYb'XYa''+"'ibX'XYa''%, "'$`]ž'U`g IbVY_UbbhY'X]Y'9]b[Ub[ghØf'XYf'Kc\bib['UiZVfUWXYb"'5ig'XYbFÀia`]WX_Y]hYb'YbhkYbXYhYb'g]Y'9`Y_hfc[YfÀhY'gck]Y'6Uf[Y`XžkUg'ni'Y]bYa'; YgUahgWXUXYb'jcb'ØVYf')$$'9ifc'ZØ\fhY"'8]YgYHUhYb'g]bX'b]WXh'bif'Y]b'aUhYf]Y``Yf'JYf`ighž'g]Y'VYY]bhfÀWXh][YbUiWX'XUg'G]WXYf\Y]hg[YZØ\``XYf'6YhfcZZYbYb'ibX'XYf'[YgUahYb;YaY]bXY"$

K UWX gUa _Y]h'j cf'XYa 'I f`Ui V

8]Y'Dc`]nY]'k Ufbh'j cf'XYa '\c\Yb'F]g]_c'j cb'9]bVfØW\Yb'k À\fYbX XYf'Gca a YfZYf]Yb"'<]bk Y]gY'k]Y'\Yfi bhYf[Y`UggYbY'Fc```ÀXYbž ØVYfZØ``hY'6f]YZ_ÀghYb'cXYf'XUg'HY]`Yb'j cb'l f`Ui VgV]`XYfb']b gcn]U`Yb'A YX]Yb'_ÒbbYb'?f]a]bY``Y'XUni 'j Yf`Y]hYbž'9]bVfØW\Y'ni j YfØVYb"'8Yg\U`V']gh'Yg'k]W\h][ž'g]W\fYW\hnY]h]['; YXUb_Yb'ØVYf X]Y'G]W\Yf\Y]h'XYg'Y][YbYb'Ni \Ui gYg'ni 'a UW\Yb"

Dfàj Ybh]j Y A U» bU\a Yb ZØf I f`Ui VYf

I a 'g]W\'j cf'Y]bYa '9]bVfi W\'ni 'gW\ØhnYbž'gc``hYb'FY]gYbXY j YfgW\]YXYbY'G]W\Yf\Y]hgj cf_Y\fi b[Yb'hfYZZYb"'8Uni 'nÀ\`Yb i bhYf'UbXYfYa .

- Dzcfa]YfYb G]Y B UW V Ufb ØVYf → fY 5Vk YgYb \ Y]hž X Ua]h
 X]YgY Y]b 5i [Y Ui Z → f Ni \ Ui gY \ UVYb "
- 6]hhYb'G]Y'Ya UbXYbž'X]Y'Dcgh'fY[Y`a À»]['ni''YYfYb"
- JYfa Y]XYb'G]Y'Ygž' → fY'5Vk YgYb\Y]h'Ui Z'gcn]U`Yb'A YX]Yb
 ÒZZYbh`]WX'VY_Ubbh'ni '[YVYb"
- $VYfdf\emptyset ZYbG]YžCVCYYbghYfGbXHØfYbG]WAh][GYg]WAYfhg]bX"$

Ni gÀhn`]W\`V]YhYb`X]Y`6YUa hYb`XYf`?f]a]bU`dfÀj Ybh]cb`]b`C`dY Y]bY`_cghYbbYi hfU`Y`6YfUhi b[`Ubži a '<Ui gVYg]hnYfb`ni '\Y`ZYbž YZY_h]j Y`G]W\Yf\Y]hga U» bU\a Yb`ni 'Yf[fY]ZYb"

K |WX h][_Y]h'XYf'5i Z_`Afi b[

8 Yf '9]b V fi W ']b :]b b Y b h f c d 'n Y][h ž k] Y 'k] W h h j ['Yg']gh ž g] W 'd f c U_h j i a 'X] Y 'G] W Y f \ Y] h 'g Y] b Y f 'Y][Y b Y b 'j] Y f 'K Àb X Y 'n i '_Øa a Y f b " G Y b g] V] '] g] Y fi b ['i b X '5 i Z_`À f i b ['X Y f '² ZZ Y b h`] W _Y] h Ø V Y f 9] b V f i W g W \ i h n '_O b b Y b 'X U n i 'V Y] h f U [Y b ž 'X] Y 'K U \ f g W Y] b `] W _Y] h g c `W Y f 'J c f Z \ ``Y 'n i 'j Y f f] b [Y f b " 5 i » Y f X Y a '_O b b Y b '<] b k Y] g Y 'U b X] Y 'D c `] n Y] 'i b h Y f X Y f 'H Y `Y Z c b b i a a Y f '\$ & + * %! - & * -!\$ "[Y [Y V Y b k Y f X Y b ž 'k U g 'V Y] 'X Y f '5 i Z_` À f i b ['j c b 'G h f U Z h U h Y b 'j c b '6 Y X Y i h i b [] g h "

8 YhU]`g

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U["XY