

# 9]bVfi W\ ]b' < Ui gYb. 'Dc`nY]`gi W\ h NYi [ Yb'XYg`J YfVfYW\ Ybg°

5a `&("\$( "&\$&) `k i fXY`]b' < Ui gYb`fK ]YXŁ`Y]b  
9]bZUa ]`Yb\Ui g`Ui g[ YfUi Vh"Dc`nY]`gi W\ h`NYi [ Yb`ZØf  
<]bk Y]gY`ni `HUj YfXÅW\ h][ Yb"



⇒a `GcbbYb\Ub[ ž) ' ) \* &' < Ui gYb`fK ]YXŁž`8Yi hgW\`UbX`!`5a  
&("5df)"&\$&) `k i fXY`]b' < Ui gYb`fK ]YXŁ`Y]b`YfgW\ fYW\_YbXYf  
9]bVfi W\ ]b`Y]b`9]bZUa ]`Yb\Ui g]b`XYf`GhfU»Y` ⇒a `GcbbYb\Ub[  
j YfnY]W\ bYh`Nk ]gW\Yb`%' .&) `i bX`%( .%) `I \f`j YfgW\ UZZhYb`g]W\  
i bVY\_UbbhY`HÅhYf`[ Yk U`hgUa `Ni [ Ub[ `ni `XYa `K c\`b\Ui g`i bX  
Xi fW\k Ø\`hYb`X]Y`F`Äi a Y`bUW\`k Yfhj c`Yb`; Y[ YbghÅbXYb``8Yf  
[ YbUi Y`I a ZUb[ `XYg`8]YVghU\`g]gh`XYfnY]h`bcW\`i b`\_Uf"

8]Y`Dc`nY]`BYi k ]YX`gi W\ h`Xf]b[ YbX`NYi [ Yb`K Yf`]b`XYf  
VYgU[ hYb`NY]h`j YfXÅW\ h][ Y`DYfgcbYb`cXYf`: U\fnYi [ Y`VYa Yf\_h  
\Uhž`k ]fX`Ui Z[ YZcfXYfhž`g]W\`i a [ Y\YbX`ni `a Y`XYb``>XYf`<]bk Y]g  
\_ÖbbhY`YbhgW\Y]XYbX`gY]bž`i a `X]Y`Z fW\ hVUfYb`HÅhYf`X]b[ ZYghni  
a UW\Yb°

8YhU]`g	
J cfZU``	9]bVfi W
C fh	≈a `GcbbYb\Ub[ ž) ' ) * &`<Ui gYb `fK ]YXłž 8Yi hgW`UbX

6Ygi W Yb `G]Y `i bg `Ui Z. `b!U[ "XY