

9]bVfi W\ ]b '? ]Y\ . '&' !>Ä\ f][ Yf' ]b  
l bhYfgi W\ i b[ g\ UZh' [ Ybca a Yb

9]bVfYW\ Yf' ]b '? ]Y\ . '&' !>Ä\ f][ Yf' ]b l bhYfgi W\ i b[ g\ UZh'  
9fa ]hhi b[ Yb'ni 'k Y]hYfYb' HUhYb' 'Ui ZYb''9fZU\ fYb' G]Y'a Y\ f°

9]bVfi W\ ]b '? ]Y\ . ; Ya Y]bgW\ UZh'fYU[ ]Yfh'Ui Z  
? f]a ]bU`]hÄh

? ]Y`'fbhgŁ

8 ]Y`\_Øfn` ]W\ Yb'9fY][ b]ggY'fi bX'i a 'Y]bYb'9]bVfi W\ ]b'Y]bYb  
=a V]gg'Ub'XYf'? ]Y``]b]Y`\UVYb'X]Y'8]g\_i gg]cb'ØVYf'G]W\ Yf\Y]h' ]b  
XYf'? ]Y`Yf'; Ya Y]bgW\ UZh'bYi 'YbhZUW\ h''8Yf'J cfZU``ZUbX'ghUhhž'U'g  
Y]b'&' !>Ä\ f][ Yf'A Ubb' ]b'XUg'FYghUi fUbh'Y]bVfUW\ ž'k Ug'ni 'gY]bYa  
gcZcfh][ Yb': Ygh\U'hYb'i bX'XYf'9]b'Y]hi b[ 'j cb'9fa ]hhi b[ Yb'Xi fW\  
X]Y`Øfh' ]W\ Yb'6Y\ ØfXYb'ZØ\ fhY"

8 Yf'J cfZU`` ]a '8 YhU]`

=a 'FU\ a Yb'XYf'9fa ]hhi b[ Yb'ghY``hY'X]Y'? ]Y`Yf  
GhUUhgUbk U'hgW\ UZh'Y]bYb'5bhfU[ 'Ui Z'J cfZØ\ fi b[ 'XYg  
HUh] YfXÄW\ h][ Ybž'XYf' ]b'XYf': c` [ Y'j ca ' < UZh'f]W\ hYf' [ YbY\ a ] [ h  
k i fXY''8Yf'A Ubb'k i fXY' ]b' l bhYfgi W\ i b[ g\ UZh' [ Ybca a Yb' i bX' ]b  
Y]bY'ž gh]nj c``ni [ gUbghU'h'ØVYfghY``h''8]Yg' ]gh'Y]b'k YgYbh' ]W\ Yf  
GW\ f]h'ni f'5i ZfYW\ hYf\U'hi b[ 'XYf'ÖZZYbh' ]W\ Yb'G]W\ Yf\Y]h' i bX'ni f  
5VgW\ fYW\_i b[ 'j cb'k Y]hYfYb'\_f]a ]bY``Yb' < UbX'i b[ Yb' ]b'XYf  
FY[ ]cb"

5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb'Ui Z'X]Y'5bk c\ bYf

8]Y'; Ya Y]bgWUZh'nY][ h'g]WVYgcf[ h'ØVYf'X]Y'Ni bU\ a Y'gc`WYf  
JcfZÄ`Y"5bk c\bYf'Äi » Yfb`Äi Z[ ]\f'6YXØfZb]g'bUW`a Y\ f  
DfÄgYbn'XYf'Dc`nY]'i bX'G]WYf\Y]hga U» bU\ a Yb`]b`]\fYb  
GhUXhY`Yb"8]Y' ? f]a ]bU`dc`nY]'ZØ\fh'XYfnY]h'i a ZUggYbXY  
9fa ]hhi b[ Yb`Xi fWž'i a `ZYghni ghY`Ybž'cV`XYf'6YgW`i`X][ hY`Ui W  
ZØf`UbXYfY'9]bVfØWY`b'?'Y`i bX`I a [ YVi b[ ] YfUbhk cfh]W`]gh"  
8]Yg`\_ØbbhY`a Ø[ `]WYfk Y]gY`Y`ZYbž`Ä\b`]WYb`JcfZÄ`Yb  
jcfni VYi [ Yb`i bX`XUg'G]WYf\Y]hg[ YZØ\`XYf'6Yj Ø`\_Yfi b[ `ni  
ghÄf`\_Yb"

## 9]bV`]W\_`]b`X]Y' ? f]a ]bU`]hÄhg`U[ Y

8]Y'Ni bU\ a Y`Ub`9]bVfØWYb`i bX`Ä\b`]WYb`8Y`\_hYb`gY]hYbg`XYf  
? f]a ]bU`dc`nY]'YfZcfXYfh'Y]bY`\_f]h]gWY`6YhfUW`hi b[ `XYf  
VYghY\YbXYb`G]WYf\Y]hg`\_cbnYdhY"8Yf`JcfZU`b'?'Y`\_ØbbhY`Y]b  
G][ bU`ZØf`Y]bY`VfY]hYfY`[ YgY`gWUZh]WY`6Yk Y[ i b[ `gY]bž`X]Y`g]W  
j YfghÄf`\_h'a ]h' ? f]a ]bU`]hÄhgdfÄj Ybh]cb`i bX'G]WYf\Y]hgghfUhY[ ]Yb  
Ui gY]bUbXYfgYmh"8]Y`6Y\ØfXYb`UddY`YfYb`XYg\U`V`Ub`X]Y  
6Øf[ Yfž`j YfXÄW`h][ Y`5`\_h]j ]hÄhYb`gcZcfh'ni `a Y`XYbž'i a `gca ]h  
dfcU`\_h]j Y`A U» bU\ a Yb`[ Y[ Yb` ? f]a ]bU`]hÄh'ni `ZØfXYfb"

## GW`i ggZc`[ Yfi b[

8Yf`Øb[ ghY`9]bVfi W`]b'?'Y`]gh`b]W`h`bi f`Y]b`]gc`YfhYg`9fY][ b]gž  
gcbXYfb`fYZY`\_h]Yfh'a Y\ f`U`g`bi f`X]Y`HÄh][ \_Y]h`Y]bYg`Y]bnY`bYb  
HÄhYfg"J]Y`a Y\ f`ghY`h`Yf`]a `A ]hY`di b`\_h`Y]bYg`k UW`gYbXYb  
8]U`c[ g`ØVYf`G]WYf\Y]h'i bX`fYU`\_h]j Y`A U» bU\ a Yb`]bbYf\U`V`XYf  
; Ya Y]bgWUZh"8]Y`9bhk ]W\_`i b[ Yb`k YfXYb`k Y]hYf\]b`[ YbUi  
VYcVUW`hYhž'i a `XYb`5bk c\bYfb`Y]b`g]WYfYg`I a ZY`X`ni  
[ Yk Ä\ f`Y]ghYb"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY