

9]bVfØWY`i bX`J UbXU`]ga i g.`Dc`nY]
gi W`h`NYi [Yb`]b`A c`VYf[Yb`i bX`9ggYb

5_hi Y`Y`DfYggYa Y`Xi b[Yb`Ui g`7`cddYbVi f[.`9]bVfi W`]b
A c`VYf[Yb`i bX`GUW`VYgW`ÅX][i b[`]b`9ggYb`fC`XYbVi f[Ł`
<]bk Y]gY`YfVYhYb`

9]bVfi W`]b`≠Xccf`Gd]Y`d`Uhn`i bX
J UbXU`]ga i g`Ub`6Ui [YfÅh`]b`7`cddYbVi f[.
9]b`VYgc f[b]gYffY[YbXYf`HfYbX3

7`cddYbVi f[#] YW`hU

≠XYf`YhnhYb`K cW`Y`k i fXYb`nk Y]`J cfZ`Å`Y`j cb`J UbXU`]ga i gi bX
?f]a]bU`]hÅh`]b`XYf`FY[]cb`7`cddYbVi f[] [Ya Y`XYhž`X]Y`b]W`h`bi f
`c_U`Y`I bhYfbY`a Yfž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`X]Y`; Ya Y]bgW`UZhghUf_
VYhfYZYb`"Gc`W`Y`HUhYb`k YfZYb`Y]b`@]W`h`Ui ZX]Y
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybž`a]h`XYbYb`X]Y`GhUXh`]b`6Yni [`Ui Z`G]W`Yf`Y]h
i bX`Ni gUa`a Yb`U`h`_cbZfcbh]Yfh`]gh"

9]bVfi W`X]YVghU`\``]a`≠Xccfgd]Y`d`Uhn

5a`GUa`ghU[ž`XYb`" ""5i [i gh&\$&(ž`nk]gW`Yb`\$%.%)`i bX`\$&.%\$
I`fž`XfUb[Yb`i bVY`UbbhY`HÅhYf[Yk U`hgUa``]b`X]Y`6ØfcfÅi`a`Y
Y]bYg`≠Xccfgd]Y`d`UhnYg`]b`A c`VYf[Ybž`Ua``≠Xi ghf]Yf]b[ž`Y]b`"6Y]
X]YgYa` , VY`hUh`k i fXY`6Uf[Y`X`Yb`hk YbXYhž`k Ug`X]Y`J Yfk U`hi b[
i bX`X]Y`A]hUfVY]hYf`XYg`Gd]Y`d`UhnYg`] cf`Yf`YV`]W`Y
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`ghY`h`"8]Y`J cfZ`Å`Y`k YfZYb` : fU[Yb`ØVYf`X]Y
G]W`Yf`Y]h`ÖZZYb`h]W`Yf`9]bf]W`h`i b[Yb`Ui Zi bX`VY`UghYb`XUg
J YfhfUi Yb`XYf` : Ua`]]Yb`]b`X]Y`c_U`Y`≠ZfUghfi`_hi`f"

J UbXU`]ga i g`Ub`6U[[Yf`]b`9ggYb

BcW`VYgcf[b]gYffY[YbXYf`]ghY]b`[YgcbXYfhYf`JcfZU``]b`9ggYb
fC`XYbVi f[Ł`XYf`nk]gW`Yb`8cbbYfghU[ž`XYb`%"`5i [i gh`&\$&(ži a
%* . \$ \$ `I \ f `i bX` : fY]hU[ž`XYb`&"`5i [i gh`&\$&(ži a ` \$, . \$ \$ `I \ f
ghUhhZubX""i bVY`UbbhY`HÀhYf`k UfZYb`GUbX`i bX`I b_fUi h]b`XYb
8]YgY`hUb`_Y]bYg`UV[YghY`hYb`6U[[Yfgž`k Ug`Y]bYb`GUW`gW`UXYb
j cb`Yhk U`)"\$ \$ \$`9i fc`j Yfi fgUW`hY`"Gc`W`Y`HUhYb`g]bX`b]W`h`bi f
Àf[Yf`]W`ž`g]Y` \ UVYb`Ui W`k Y]hfY]W`YbXY`Z]bUbN]Y`Y` : c`[Yb`ZØf
I bhYfbY`a Yb`i bX`_ØbbYb`Yhnh]W`ni `5fVY]hgd`Uhj Yf`i ghYb
ZØ`fYb"

8]Y`5i gk]f`_i b[Yb`Ui Z`X]Y` ; Ya Y]bgW`UZh

8]Y`k]YXYf`c`hYb`JcfZÀ``Y`j cb`J UbXU`]ga i g`i bX`9]bVfØW`Yb
ghY`Yb`b]W`h`bi f`Y]b`G]W`Yf`Y]hgd`fcV`Ya `XUfž`gcbXYfb`Yfk Y]gYb
g]W`Ui W`U`g`6Y`Ughi b[`ZØf`X]Y`c`_U`Y`K]fhgW`UZh"i bhYfbY`a Yf
a ØggYb`b]W`h`bi f`ZØf`X]Y`GW`ÀXYb`Ui Z`ca a Ybž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`
ZØfW`hYbž`XUgg`g]W`gc`W`Y`JcfZÀ``Y`bY[Uhj`Ui Z`XUg` ; YgW`ÀZh
Ui gk]f`_Yb"8 Ug`J YfhfUi Yb`]b`X]Y`c`_U`Y` ; Ya Y]bgW`UZh`k]fX`Xi fW`
X]YgY`Ni bU`a Y`j cb`?f]a]bU`]hÀh[YZÀ`fXYhž`k cXi fW`g]W`XUg
G]W`Yf`Y]hg[YZØ`XYf`5bk c`bYf`j Yff]b[Yfh"

5i Zfi Z`ni f`A]h`]`ZY

8]Y`Dc`]nY]`7`cddYbVi f[`i bX`X]Y`Dc`]nY]ghUh]cb`9ggYb`fi ZYb`X]Y
6Yj Ò`_Yfi b[`Ui Zž`<]bk Y]gY`ni `XYb`JcfZÀ``Yb`ni `a Y`XYb`"NYi [Ybž
X]Y` ðZcfa Uh]cbYb`ni `XYb`HUhYb` \ UVYbž`k YfXYb`[YVYhYbž`g]W`
i bhYf`XYb`HY`YZcbbi a a Yfb`\$((+ % # % , * \$ ` ` \$ `f7`cddYbVi f[Ł`i bX
\$) (' (# - & (+ \$! \$ `f9ggYbŁ`ni `a Y`XYb`"9]bY`Yb[Y`Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h
nk]gW`Yb`XYb`6Øf[Yfb`i bX`XYf`Dc`]nY]`]ghYbHgW`Y]XYbXž`i a
gc`W`Y`JcfZÀ``Y`ni `j Yf`]bXYfb`i bX`X]Y`G]W`Yf`Y]h]b`XYb`GhÀXhYb
ni `Yf` \ Ò`Yb"

8]YgY`JcfZÀ``Y`g]bX`Y]b`XYi h`]W`Yf`<]bk Y]g`XUfUi Zž`XUgg
?f]a]bU`]hÀh`b]W`h`bi f`XUg`i ba]hY`VUFY`I a ZY`X`VYhf]Zž`gcbXYfb
XUgg`XYf`[YgUa hY` ; Ya Y]bgW`UZhg[Y]gh`Ui Z`XYa `Gd]Y`ghY`h`"Bi f

[Ya Y]bgUa ' _ÒbbYb'k]f'X]Y' < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'VYk À'h][Yb'i bX
ZØf'Y]b'g]W\YfYg'i bX'j YfhfUi Ybgj c``Yg'A]hY]bUbXYf'gcf[Yb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY