

9fZc`[`]a `9]bgUhn.
: Yi Yfk Y\fhfU]b]b[gØVi b[`]a `5fbgVYf[Yf
5`hghUXhhi bbY`

9fZc`[fY]WXY`Hi bbY`ØVi b[`XYf': K !5F`]b`5fbgVYf[.
F YU`]gh]gWXY`9]bgUhn]a i `Uh]cb`hfU]b]Yfh`FYhhi b[g_`ÄZhY`i bX
j YfVYggYfh`9]bgUhnVYk i gghgY]b"

≠`XYf`WUfa UbhYb`GhUXh`5fbgVYf[`k i fXY`Ua `5VYbX`XYg`&"
GYdhYa VYf`&\$&(`Y]bY`Y]bXfi W_gj c`Y`9]bgUhn]a i `Uh]cb`]a
5`hghUXhhi bbY`Xi fW [YZØ`fh"8 Yf`Hi bbY`žXYf`Y]bY`k]W]h[Y
J Yf_Y`fgUXYf`nk]gWXYb`XYf`Fi `fghfU» Y`i bX`XYf`>Ä[YfghfU» Y
V]`XYhžk Uf`Y]ba U`a Y`f`GWUi d`Uhn`ZØf`Y]bY`i a ZUggYbXY` , Vi b[
XYf': Yi Yfk Y`f`"Gc`WXY`HfU]b]b[g`Z]bXYb`fY[Y`a Ä»][`ghUhhž`i a `X]Y
9]bgUhn_fÄZhY`cdh]a U`Ui ZfYU`Y`BchZÄ`Y`j cfni VYfY]hYb`i bX`XYfYb
F YU_h]cbgZÄ`][_Y]h`ni `gW]i `Yb"

8 Ug` , Vi b[ggnYbUf]c`g]a i `]YfhY`Y]bYb`gW]k YfYb`J Yf_Y`f]g] bZU`ž
VY]`XYa `nk Y]`D_k`ZfcbhU`ni gUa a Ybgh]Y» Yb"6Y]X]YgYa `Z]_h]j Yb
I bZU`Yf`]hYb`XfY]`≠gUggYb`bUW`U`h][Y`J Yf`Yhni b[Ybž`Y]bYf`j cb
]`bYb`k i fXY`gc[Uf`Ui g`XYa `: U`fnYi [`] YgW`Yi XYfh"≠`XYf': c`[Y
YbhmØbXYhY`g]W`Y]b`5i hc`i bX`gcf[hY`ZØf`ghUf_Y
F Ui WXYbhk]W`i b[`]a `Hi bbY`žk Ug`X]Y`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[`ZØf`X]Y
9]bgUhn_fÄZhY`Yf`YV`]W`ghY][YfhY`"i a `X]Y` , Vi b[`gc`fYU`]hÄhgbU`
k]Y`a Ò[`]W`ni `] YghU`hYbžk i fXY`XUg` B8`HYUa `GUi Yf`UbX`Y"J"
`]bni [Ync[Ybž`XYggYb`A]h[`]XYf`X]Y` J Yf`YhnhYb` `dfcZYgg]cbY`
gW]a]b_hYbž`i a `X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`]bhYbg]j`ni `g]a i `]YfYb`i bX`j cb`XYf
J Yfk YbXi b[`j cb` , Vi b[gdi ddYb`UVni fØW_Yb"

F YU`]gh]gWXYf`9]bgUhn`i bhYf`YfgW]k YfhYb
6YX]b[i b[Yb

8]Y', Vi b['VY[Ubb['Y[Yb%-.' \$'l \fz'U'g'Y]b'A]hUfVY]hYf'XYf
GhfU» Yb'BFK 'XYb'Bchfi ZUVgYhnhY" 'Jcb'XU'Ub'U[]YfhY'X]Y
@Y]hghY''Y'<cWkgUi Yf'UbXž'X]Y'Y]bYb'i a ZUggYbXYb', Vi b[gU'Ufa
Ub'X]Y'Yk Y'] [Yb'9]bgUhn_fÅZhY'Ui g'5fbgVYf[ž'6fY]hYbVfi W' i bX
K Ybb]['c\ 'Ui g'ÒghY" A Uf_Ubh'k Ufž'XUgg'X]Y'9]bgUhn_fÅZhY' ' [Ubn
k]Y'ja '9fbghZU'' 'a]h'J YfnÒ[Yfi b[Yb'Ui gfØW_hYbž'k Ug'X]Y
5i h\Ybh]n]hÅh'XYf', Vi b['i bhYfghf]W."

8 Ug'YfghY '@ØgWk ZU\fnYi ['XYg'@ØgWk ni [Yg'5fbgVYf['ØVYfbU\ a
X]Y']b]h]U'Y'9f_i bXi b['i bX'VUi hY'XYb'YfghYb'5b[f]Z'ni f
A YbgWk YbfYhhi b['Ui Z' 'l a 'Y]b'i b_ca d`n]YfhYg'Jcf[Y\Yb'ni
 [UfUbh]YfYbž'fØW_hYb'X]Y'bUWk Zc` [YbXYb'9]b\Y]hYb'a]h
j YfgWk]YXYbYb': U\fnYi [Yb'bUWk 'i bX' i bhYfghØhnhYb'X]Y
FYhhi b[gU_h]cb" 'l bhYf'gWk YfYa '5hYa gWk i hm'XfUb[Yb'X]Y
9]bgUhn_fÅZhY']b'XYb'j YffUi W'hYb'Hi bbY''Y]bž'k Å\ fYbX'g]Y'X]Y
j Yfi bZU''hYb'DYfgcbYb'cdh]a U''VYhfYi hYb' i bX'fYhhYhYb" '9]bY
k YgYbh]Wk Y'Fc''Y'gd]Y'hYb'ni XYa 'X]Y'5i gni'V]XYbXYb'XYf
FYhhi b[gX]YbghYž'X]Y'Ub'XYb'Yk Y'] [Yb'FYhhi b[gk U[Yb'hÅh][
k UfYb' i bX'gc'dfU_h]gWk Y'9fZU\fi b[Yb'Ui g'XYf', Vi b['a]hbY\ a Yb
_cbbhYb"

8]Y' [YgUa hY', Vi b['XUi YfhY'Yhk U' - \$'A]bi hYb' i bX'ZØ\fhY'ni
 [fc» ZÅWk][Yb'J Yf_Y\fgY]bgWk fÅb_i b[Ybž'XU' 'l a 'Y]hi b[Yb'ØVYf
XYb'GWk fYddYbVYf['i bX'XUg'5'hY': Y'X'YfZcfXYf']Wk 'k i fXYb" '8]Y
GhfU» Yb'k i fXYb'XUZØf'Xi fWk'X]Y'GhfU» Yb'BFK 'i bX'XUg
CfXbi b[gUa h[YgdYffh" '8]Y', Vi b[g'Y]hi b['ZUbX'XYb'J Yf'Ui ZXYf
G]a i 'Uh]cb'Åi » Yfgh'dcg]h]j 'i bX'Åi » YfhY'8Ub_VUF_Y]h[Y[YbØVYf
U''Yb'6YhY'] [hYbž'X]Y'ni a ': Y']b[Yb'XYf', Vi b['VY][YhfU[Yb
\UhYb"

≠Y]bYa 'gc`Wk Yb'FU\ a Yb'k]fX'XYi h]Wk ž'k]Y'k]Wk h['X]YgY
fY[Y'a Å»]['Xi fWk [YZØ\fhYb', Vi b[Yb'ZØf'X]Y'9]bgUhn_fÅZhY'g]bX"
G]Y'V]YhYb'b]Wk h'bi f'X]Y'A Ò[']Wk _Y]hž'hYWk b]gWk Y': Å\ [_Y]hYb'ni
ØVYbž'gcbXYfb'ghÅf_Yb'Ui Wk'X]Y'HYUa UfVY]hi bhYf'gWk k]Yf][Yb
6YX]b[i b[Yb' i bX'ZØfXYfb'X]Y'9]bgUhnVYfY]hgWk UZh'ZØf'XYb
9fbghZU''"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY