

9l d`cg]cbgXfUa U`]b : fUb\_Zi fh.  
A cfXYfa ]hh`i b[ Yb`bUW`8 UW`ghi \`!: Yi Yf

⊕ : fUb\_Zi fh!K YghYbX!GØX`\_Ua `Yg`ni `Y]bYf`9l d`cg]cb`]a  
8 UW`ghi \``9fa ]hh`i b[ Yb`k Y[ Yb`j Yfgi W`hYb`A cfXYg`Ui ZYb`  
8 YhU]`g`\]Yf`

: fUb\_Zi fh`f`hgk

5a : fY]hU[ UVYbX`[ Y[ Yb`%, .\$\$`i \f`YfY][ bYhY`g]W`Y]bY  
j Yf\YYfYbXY`9l d`cg]cb`]a `8 UW`ghi \`Y]bYg`K c\b\Ui gYg`]b`XYf  
GhfU`Y` ⓐ `GUW`gYb`U[ Yf`]b : fUb\_Zi fh`8]YgY`9l d`cg]cb`\Uh`b]W`h  
bi f`[ fc»Y`5i ZFY[ i b[ `]b`XYf`BUW`VUfgW`UZh`Ui g[ Y`Òghž`gcbXYfb  
Ui W`Y]bY`Dc`]nY]!`i bX : Yi Yfk Y`fY]bgUhn`j cb`Yf\YV`]W`Ya  
5i ga U» \Yfj cf[ Yfi ZYb``8]Y`YfghYb`l bhYfgi W`i b[ Yb`nYi [ Yb  
XUj cbž`XUgg`X]YgY`9l d`cg]cb`b]W`h`ni ZÄ``[ `k Ufž`gcbXYfb`a i hk `][  
\YfVY][ YZØ\fh`k i fXY"

6YgcbXYfg`hfU[ ]gW`]ghž`XUgg`X]Y`VY]XYb`j Yf`YhnhYb`A ÄbbYfž`X]Y`]b  
XYf`8 UW`[ YgW`cggk c\b`i b[ ``YVhYbž`6fØXYf`g]bX``8 Yf`Øb[ YfYž`Y]b  
&, !Ä\`f][ Yfž`ghY`h]a `J YfXUW`hž`UVg]W`h`]W`Y]b : Yi Yf`ni `Y[ Ybž  
i a`gY]bYb`Ä`hYfYb`6fi XYf`ni `hfYZYb``K Ä`fYbX`XYg`J cfZU``g`nc[  
g]W`XYf`Øb[ YfY`6fi XYf`YVYbgVYXfc`\]W`Y`J Yf`Ymi b[ Yb`ni `i bX  
j YfghUfV`Ua `Zc`[ YbXYb`HU[ ``GY]b`' %!Ä\`f][ Yf`6fi XYf`\_cbbhY`g]W`  
YXcW`]a `YhnhYb`A ca Yb`h`Ui ZXUg`8 UW`ZØW`hYbž`j cb`k c`Ui g`Yf  
j cb`XYb`FYhhi b[ g\_fÄZhYb`XYf` : Yi Yfk Y`f`]b`G]W`Yf\Y]h`[ YVfUW`h  
k i fXY"

8 YhU]`g`ni f`9l d`cg]cb`i bX`XYfYb`l fgUW`Yb

8]Y`9fa ]hh`i b[ Yb`XYf`Dc`]nY]!`i bX`XYf`gdYn]U`]g]YfhYb  
6fUbXi fgUW`YbYfa ]hh`Yf`Yf[ YVYbž`XUgg`6fUbXVYgW`Yi b][ Yf

j Yfk YbXYh'k i fXYž'i a 'XUg': Yi Yf'j cf'XYf'K c\bi b[ 'ni 'YbhZUWk Ybž  
]b'XYf'g]Wk 'gY]b'6fi XYf'VYZUbX''8]Yg'k ]fZhgWk k Yfk ]Y[ YbXY  
: fU[ Yb'ni 'XYb'A ch]j Yb'i bX'XYa ' < UbX'i b[ gXfUb[ 'XYg  
&, !>À\ f][ Yb'Ui Zi bX'\Uh'X]Y'6YUa hYb'j YfUb'Ugghž'Y]b'J YfZU\ fYb  
k Y[ Yb'j Yfgi Wk hYb'A cfXYg'Y]bni 'Y]hYb"

5b[ Yg]Wk hg'XYf'GWk k Yfy'XYf'J cfk ØfZY'g]bX'X]Y'9fa ]hh'Yf'VYa Ø\hž  
U'Y'fY'Yj UbhYb'6Yk Y]gY'ni 'gUa a Y'b'i bX'ni 'UbU'mg]YfYb"  
NYi [ YbUi ggU[ Yb'k YfXYb' [ YbUi YghYbg' [ YdfØZhž'i a 'Y]b  
i a ZUggYbXYg'6]X'XYf'9fY][ b]ggY'ni 'Yf\U'hYb'i bX'X]Y [ YbUi Yb  
l a ghÀbXY'XYf'9l d'cg]cb'ni ' \_ÀfYb''8]YgY'G]hi Uh]cb' ]gh'b]Wk h'bi f  
ZØf'X]Y'VYhfc ZYbYb'6fØXYf'hfU[ ]gWk ž'gcbXYfb'Ui Wk 'ZØf'X]Y  
B UWk VUfgWk UZhž'X]Y'j cb'Y]bYa 'gc'Wk Yb'J cfZU''YfgWk ØhhYfh' ]gh"

8]Y'5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb'XYf'9l d'cg]cb'g]bX'bcWk 'b]Wk hj c`ghÀbX][  
UVgY\ VUfž'UVYf'X]Y'Dc`nY]' \Uh'VYfY]hg'Ub [ Y\_ØbX][ hž'XUg  
9fa ]hh'i b[ gj YfZU\ fYb'nØ[ ] [ 'j cfUbni hfY]VYb''&X]YgYf'gWk k YfYb  
NY]h'\c ZYb'X]Y'6Y\ØfXYbž'Xi fWk'X]Y'5i Z\_Àfi b[ 'XYg'J cfZU`g'ni f  
Fi \Y' ]b'XYf'; Ya Y]bXY'VY]ni hfU[ Yb''8]Y'J Yfk Øghi b[ 'i bX'X]Y  
: fU[ Ybž'X]Y'g]Wk 'i a 'X]Y'A ch]j Y'XYg'&, !>À\ f][ Yb'fUb\_Ybž'g]bX  
hfUi f][ Y'NYi [ b]ggY'XYf'?ca d'Yi ]hÀhia YbgWk`]Wk Yf'6Yn]Y\i b[ Yb  
i bX'XYf'Yi hfYa Yb'9bhgWk Y]Xi b[ Ybž'X]Y'A YbgWk Yb'hfY ZYb  
\_ØbbYb"

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi Wk Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z. 'b!U[ "XY