

: U\ ffUXWcX]Yfi b[ ' ]b '? ]fW\ \ U]b.  
? cghYb`cgYf`HYfa ]b`Ua " \$" `A U]'g]W\ Yfb °

8 ]Y`Dc` ]nY]ghUh]cb`GhUXhU`YbXcfZ`V]YhYh`Ua " \$" `A U]'Y]bY  
\_cghYb`cgY': U\ ffUXWcX]Yfi b[ ' ]b '? ]fW\ \ U]b`Ub"  
HYfa ]bj YfY]bVUfi b[ `YfZcFXf`]W\ "



6 cfb[ UggY`&\$ž' ) &+( ' ? ]fW\ \ U]bž'8 Yi hgW\ `UbX`!'8 ]Y  
Dc` ]nY]ghUh]cb`GhUXhU`YbXcfZ`V]YhYh`Ua ': fY]hU[ ž'XYb`" \$" `A U]ž'j cb  
%\$`V]g`%) ' \fž`Y]bY`\_cghYb`cgY': U\ ffUXWcX]Yfi b[ ' ]b '? ]fW\ \ U]b`Ub °  
8 ]Y`J YfUbghU`hi b[ `Z]bXYh`ja `ϕbYb\cZ`XYf`6 cfb[ UggY`&\$ž' ) &+(  
? ]fW\ \ U]bž'ghUh`'8 cW\ `Ui Z[ YdUggh.`ϕhYfYgg]YfhY`a ØggYb`ja  
J cfUi g`Y]bYb`HYfa ]b`hY`YZcb]gW\ `i bhYf`f\$\*( &, Ł`-' \$) \$`VY]`XYf  
Dc` ]nY]j YfY]bVUfYb`"

: Øf`X]Y`7cX]Yfi b[ '[ Y`hYb`Y]b][ Y`k ]W\h][ Y`F Y[ Y`b.`6f]b[ Yb`G]Y  
i bVYX]b[ h`≡fYb`DYfgcbU`Ui gk Y]g`i bX`Y]bYb`9][ Ybhi`a gbUW\k Y]g  
cXYf`Y]bY`F YW\bi b[ `ZØf`XUg': U\ ffUX`a ]h`9!6]\_Y!6Yg]hnYf`gc`hYb  
ni XYa`XYb`GW\`ØggY`ZØf`XYb`5\_\_i`j`cfnY][ Yb`"6]hY`VYUW\hYb.  
F`ÀXYf`a ]h`7UfVcb!F U\`a Yb`\_ØbbYb`b]W\h`WcX]Yfh`k YfXYb`"GY]Yb

G]Y`dØb\_h]W`ni` ÆfYa`HYfa`]bž`i`a`g]W`Yfni`ghY`Ybž`XUgg`Æf`  
: U\ffUX`VYgha`Ò[ `]W`[ YgW`Øhnh`k`]fX`

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	6cfb[ UggY`&\$ž` ) &+( `?`]fW` \U]bž` 8Yi`hgW`UbX`

6Ygi`W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U[ `XY`