

: U\ ffUXZU\ fYf' [fY]Zh'F Y]gYbXYb']a 'l `a Yf
6U\ b\cZ'Ub. 'Dc`]nY]'Yfa]hhY`h°

⇒ 'l `a Yf' <Ui dhVU\ b\cZ'_Ua 'Yg'ni 'Y]bYf
5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b['nk]gW\Yb'Y]bYa ' : U\ ffUXZU\ fYf' i bX
Y]bYa 'F Y]gYbXYbž'X]Y'a]h'J Yf'Yhni b[Yb'YbXYhY"



l `a ž'8Yi hgW\`UbX'!`5a 'GcbbhU[ž'XYb'&+"5df]"&\$&) ž'_Ua 'Yg
ni 'Y]bYa 'gW\cW_]YfYbXYb'J cfZU`']a 'l `a Yf' <Ui dhVU\ b\cZ'`9]b
' %!`Ä\ f][Yf' : U\ ffUXZU\ fYf' [Yf]Yh[Y[Yb' %(. \$ \$'l \ f'a]h'Y]bYa
) - !`Ä\ f][Yb'F Y]gYbXYb']b'Y]bYb' GhfY]h' 'XYf'; fi bX3'8Yf'Ä`hYfY
A Ubb'k]Yg'XYb'F UXZU\ fYf'Ui Z'XUg'F UXj YfVch'ja 'Dcghh' bbY`'\]b°
8Yf'j YfVU`Y'GW\`U[UVhUi gW\`Yg_U']YfhY'gW\ bY`ž'U`g'XYf'† b[Y
F UX`Yf'Ui Zg]W\hg`cg'gY]b' : U\ ffUX` [Y[Yb'XYb'F Y]gYbXYb'gh]Y» ž'k Ug
ni 'Y]bYf`Y]W\hYb'J Yf'Yhni b['Ub'XYggYb' <UbX'ZØ\ fhY"

; `ØW`_]W\Yfk Y]gY'k UfYb'nk Y]'i b]Zcfa]YfhY'Gc`XUhYb'ni f'GhY`Y
i bX'_cbbhYb'Y]bYb'k Y]hYfYb'5b[f]Z'XYg'U[[fYgg]j Yb'F UXZU\ fYfg
Ui Z'XYb'F Y]gYbXYb'j Yf\]bXYfb"8]Y'U'Ufa]YfhY'6i bXYgdc`]nY]`hfUZ
VU`X'XUfUi ZY]b'i bX'ghY`hY'X]Y'G]hi Uh]cb'i bhYf'?cbhfc`Y"8]Y

GdUbbi b[Yb`Ua `6U\b\cZk UfYb`[fY]ZVUf`i bX`X]Y
5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[`gcf[hY`ZØf`5i ZFY[i b[`]a `gcbgh`gc
[YgWÅZh][Yb`6U\b\cZ`

8YhU]`g	
J c fZU``	? ØfdYfj Yf`Yhni b[
I fgUWÅY	5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[`k Y[Yb` : U\ffUX
C fh	I `a ž`8Yi hgWÅ`UbX
J Yf`Y hnhY	%

6Ygi WÅYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY