

: U\ ffUXi bZU``']b`F Uh]b [Yb. ') \$!>Ä\ f][Yf
gWk Yf`j Yf`Yhnh`bUWk `? c``]g]cb

⇒`F Uh]b [Yb`j Yf`Yhnh`g]Wk `Y]b`) \$!>Ä\ f][Yf` : U\ ffUXZU\ fYf
gWk Yf`VY]`Y]bYa `5``Y]bi bZU```8YhU]`g`ni a `l bZU``\Yf [Ub [
 \]Yf"

l bZU```a]h`Y]bYa ` : U\ ffUXZU\ fYf.`9]b
K YW_fi Z`ZØf`X]Y`J Yf_Y\ fgg]Wk Yf\ Y]h

A Yhha Ubb`fb`hgk

9]b`gWk YfYf`l bZU``']b`F Uh]b [Yb`\Uh`Ua `GUa ghU [žXYb`%\$``5i [i gh
&\$&(žX]Y`5i Za Yf_gUa _Y]h`Ui Z`X]Y`G]Wk Yf\ Y]h]`cb` : U\ ffUXZU\ fYfb
]a `GhUXh [YV]Yh [Y`Yb_h`9]b`) \$!>Ä\ f][Yf`A Ubb`_c``]X]YfhY`a]h
Y]bYa `J Yf_Y\ fgg]Wk`Xžk Ä\ fYbX`Yf`Ui Z`XYa ` ; Y\k Y [`XYf`GhfU» Y
F Y\ \YW_Y `]b`F]Wk hi b [`6fY]hgWk Y]XYf`K Y [`Z \fž`i bX`k i fXY
XUVY]`Yf\ YV`]Wk`j Yf`Yhnh``8Yf`J cfZU```YfZc` [hY` [Y [Yb`%(`l \f`i bX
ZØ\ fhY`ni `gY]bYf`gcZc fh] [Yb`5i ZbU\ a Y`]b`Y]b`? fUb_Yb\ Ui`g"

8]Y`8YhU]`g`XYg`J cfZU``g

8]Y`Dc`nY]`\Uh`XYb`l bZU``\Yf [Ub [`VYfY]hg`i bhYfgi Wk hi bX
VYf]Wk hYhž`XUgg`XYf` : U\ ffUXZU\ fYf`VY]`XYf`5bbÄ\ Yfi b [`Ub`X]Y
9]ba ØbXi b [` : f]YXf]Wk`g; `ØW_ `cZZYbVUf`a]h`Y]bYa `Ui Z`XYa
; Y\k Y [`ghY\ YbXYb`J Yf_Y\ fgg]Wk`X`ni gUa a Ybgh]Y» ``8i fWk`XYb
5i ZdfU``Z]Y``XYf` : U\ fYf`a]h`gY]bYa `F UX`ni `6cXYb`i bX`nc [`g]Wk
gWk YfY`J Yf`Yhni b [Yb`ni "

9]b`5i Zfi Z`ni f`J YfVYggYfi b [`XYf

⇒bZfUghfi _hi f

8Yf'JcfZU''k]fZh'k]W\h][Y': fU[Yb'ØVYf'X]Y'G]W\Yf\Y]h]j cb
FUXZU\fyfb'Ui Z']bgVYgcbXYfy']b'i fVUbYb'6Yfy]W\Ybž'k c
; Y\k Y[Y'cZh'gck c\''j cb': i » [Åb[Yfb'U'g'Ui W\ 'j cb'FUXZU\fyfb
[Ybi hnh'k YfXYb''9I dYfhYb'k UfbYbž'XUgg'gc`W\Y'I bZÅ''Y'b]W\h'bi f
9]bnY`ZÅ''Y'g]bXž'gcbXYfb'Ui Z'Y]b' [fØ» Yfyg'DfcV`Ya ` \]bk Y]gYb.'X]Y
Bch'k YbX][_Y]h'Y]bYf'VYggYfyb'J Yf_Y\fgZØ\fi b['i bX
!VYgW\]XYfi b['ZØf'FUX`Yf'i bX': i » [Åb[Yf''

8]Y'F Y`Yj Ubn'ZØf'X]Y'; YgY``gW\ UZh

8]Y'dcg]h]j Y'B UW\ f]W\h']ghž'XUgg'XYf'F Yhi b[gX]Ybgh'i bj YfnØ[`]W\
fyU[]YfhY'i bX'XYb'j Yf'YmhYb'A Ubb'ni f'ghUh]cbÅfyb'6Y\UbX'i b[
]bg'?fUb_Yb\Ui g'VfUW\hY''8YbbcW\ 'ghY\h'X]YgYf'JcfZU''
YI Ya d'Uf]gW\ 'ZØf'X]Y'; YZU\fybž'XYbYb'FUXZU\fyf']b'GhÅXhYb
Ui g[YgYhnh'g]bX''æ a Yf'a Y\ f'A YbgW\Yb'YbhgW\Y]XYb'g]W\ 'ZØf'XUg
: U\ffUX'U'g'J Yf_Y\fga]hhY`ž'b]W\h'bi f'Ui g[Ygi bX\Y]h]W\Yb
; fØbXYbž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\ 'ZØf'Y]bY'bUW\U'h][Yfy'A cV]']hÅh''8U\Yf
]gh'X]Y'J YfVYggYfi b['XYf'J Yf_Y\fgg]W\Yf\Y]h'ZØf'FUXZU\fyf'Y]b
k]W\h][Yg'5b']Y[Ybž'XUg'b]W\h][bcf]Yfh'k YfXYb'gc``hY''

: Un]h

I bZÅ''Y'k]Y'X]YgYf'gc``hYb'5b`Ugg'ZØf'X]Y'GhUXhd`UbYf'i bX
J Yf_Y\fgVY\ØfXYb'gY]bž'X]Y'G]W\Yf\Y]h'Ui Z'XYb'GhfU» Yb'ni
Yj U'i]Yfyb'i bX'bch'k YbX][Y'YbXYfi b[Yb'j cfni bY\ a Yb''8]Y
; Ya Y]bgW\UZh']gh'Ui Z[Yfi ZYbž'g]W\ 'ZØf'VYggYfy'6YX]b[i b[Yb'ZØf
FUXZU\fyf'Y]bni gYhnYbž'i a 'g]W\Yfni ghY''Ybž'XUgg'XUg'FUXZU\fyb
U'g'g]W\Yfy'i bX'i a k Y'hZfyi bX']W\Y': cfhVYk Y[i b[gUfh'[YZØfXYfh
k]fX''

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY