

: U\ fgW\ Y]b`c gYf': U\ f[ Ugh'a ]h' < UZhVYZY\`  
]b`F YW\_`]b[ \Ui gYb`ZYgh[ Ybca a Yb`°

6i bXYgdc`nY]j Yf\UZhYh') &!Å\ f][ Yb`bUW\': U\ f[ Y`XXY`\_h]a  
⇒9" < UZhVYZY\`Ui Z[ fi bX`Ui gghY\YbXYf`GhfUZY`ØVYf`- \$\$  
9i fc`Yf`UggYb"



F YW\_`]b[ \Ui gYb`ž`8Yi hgW\`UbX`!`5a`5VYbX`XYg') "A U]\`Uh`Y]b  
) &!Å\ f][ Yf`A Ubb`c`bY`[ Ø`h][ Yb': U\ fgW\ Y]b`Y]bYb`GW\ bY`ni [ `j`cb  
<Ua`Vi f[ `bUW\`F YW\_`]b[ \Ui gYb`[ Ybi`hnh`K`Å\ fYbX`XYf`?`cbhfc`Y  
ghY`hY`g]W\`YfUi`gž`XUgg`[ Y[ Yb`]b`a`Y\ fYfY`< UZhVYZY\`Y  
j`cf`Y[ Yb`ž`XUfi`bhYf`Y]bYf`XYf`GhUUhgUbK`U`hgW\`UZh`9f`\_`cb`hY`g]W\`  
VY]`XYf': U\ f`\_UfhYb`\_`cbhfc`Y`b]W\`h`Ui`gk`Y]gYb`i`bX`ZUb`\_YfhY`X]Y  
6i bXYgdc`nY]`ni`f`⇒Yb`h]h`Å`hgZY`ghghY`i`b[ `Ub`XYb`<`Ui`dhVU\`b\`cZ  
F YW\_`]b[ \Ui gYb`"

8Yf`A Ubb`\`UhY`g]W\`V]g`Ub[ `Yk`Y][ Yfh`ž`gY]bYb`GhfUZYb  
bUW\`ni`\_`ca`a`Yb`i`bX`X]Y`Ui`gghY\YbXYb`- \$\$`9i`fc`ni`VY[ `Y]W\`Yb`  
5i`g`X]YgYa`;`fi`bX`k`i`fXY`Yf`ni`f': YghbU\`a`Y`Ui`g[ YgW\`f]YVYb`5a  
;`Y]g`%`k`UfhYhY`XUg`Ni [ `dYfgcbU`Ui`ZX]Y`6i`bXYgdc`nY]ž`X]Y

gV\ bY`Y]bgV\ f]hhi bX`XYb`J YfX\W h][ Yb`]b` ; Yk U\fgUa`bU\ a "

8YhU]`g	
J c fZU``	6Yhfi [
I fgUVW Y	: U\ f[ Y`XXY` ]_h
C fh	F YW_`]b[ \Ui gYbž8 Yi hgV\`UbX
: YghbU\ a Yb	%
GV\ UX Yb`]b`	- \$\$

6Ygi V\ Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY