

: Yi Yf'Ui Z'6U`\_cb. 'G]hngUW\_ 'VfYb b hž  
6Yk c \ bYf]b ']a ' ? fUb\_Yb \ Ui g°

⇒ '@UbX\_fY]g'J YfXYb. 'G]hngUW\_VfUbXž'F UXZU\ fYf]b 'j Yf'Y hnhž  
N][ UfYhhYbUi hca UhYb'Ui Z[ YVfcWXYb' 'U\_hi Y''Y  
Dc`]nY]a Y`Xi b[ Yb"



: f]YXf]Wk ghfU» Yž'&, , ' &'5 Wk ]a ž'8 Yi hgWk `UbX '!`5a  
GcbbhU[ bUWk a ]hhU[ ž[ Y[ Yb'%) . ' \$'I \ fž'\_Ua 'Yg]'b'5Wk]a 'ni  
Y]bYa 'YfgWk fYU\_YbXYb'J cfZU`ž'U`g'Y]b'G]hngUW\_'Ui ZY]bYa '6U`\_cb  
: Yi Yf'Z]b[ '9]b'Ui Za Yf\_gUa Yf'GdUn]Yf[ Åb[ Yf'YbhXYW\_hY`X]Y  
F Ui WXYbhk ]W\_'i b[ 'i bX'U'Ufa ]YfhY'gcZcfh'X]Y: Yi Yfk Y\ fž'X]Y  
gWk bY''ni f'GhY''Y'k Uf'i bX'XUg': Yi Yf'`ÖgWk hY''8]Y '&+!`Å\ f][ Y  
6Yk c \ bYf]b 'a i gghY 'j c fgc f[ `]Wk 'jbg? fUb\_Yb \ Ui g[ YVfUWk h  
k YfXYb"

⇒ J YfXYb'k i fXY'Y]bY', %!`Å\ f][ Y'F UXZU\ fYf]b'Ui ZY]bYa  
NYVfUghfY]Z]b'j cb'Y]bYa 'D\_k 'YfZUggh''8Yf'I bZU''YfY][ bYhY'g]Wk  
Ub'XYf'9]ba ØbXi b[ 'XYf'6cfghY'Yf'7\Ui ggYY'ni f'K Y]hna Ø\`YbYf  
GhfU» Yž'U`g'X]Y'F UXZU\ fYf]b' i bYfk UfhY'h'X]Y'GhfU» Y'ØVYfei YfhY"

G]Y`j Yf`YhnhY`g]W`Y]W`hi bX`k i fXY`i a [ Y\YbX`j ca  
F Yhi b[ gX]Ybgh]bg`? fUb\_Yb\Ui g`[ YVfUW`h`

9VYbZU``g`Ua`K cW`YbYbXY`k i fXYb`]b`C ghYf\c`n!GW`Ufa VYW\_  
nk Y]N][ UfYhhYbUi hca UhYb`Ui Z[ YVfcW`Yb`I bVY\_UbbhY`HÅhYf  
VfUW`Yb`X]Y`5i hca UhYb`]b`XYb`GhfU» Yb`<Y]X`c[ Y`i bX`5a  
?fUb\_Yb\Ui g`Ui Zi bX`Yb`hk YbXYhYb`HUVU\_k UfYb`gck ]Y`6Uf[ Y`X"  
8]Y`Dc`nY]`V]hhYhi a`<]bk Y]gY`ni`XYb`HUhYb`i bhYf`XYf`Bi a a Yf  
\$( +- %!' \$+\$"

8YhU]`g	
J c fZU``	6fUbXgh]Zhi b[ žJ Yf_Y\fgi bZU``ž8 ]YVghU\`
C fh	: f]YXf]W`ghfU» Yž`&, , ' &`5W`]a ž8Yi hgW`UbX
J Yf`YhnhY	&

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY