

9I d`cg]cb`YfgWk ØhhYfh`Ghi hYbgYY.
+' !>À\ f][Yf`gh]fVh`bUWk`F Yhhi b[gY]bgUhn°

9]b`+' !>À\ f][Yf`j Yfgh]fVh`bUWk`9I d`cg]cb`]b`9]bZJa`j]Yb\Ui`g
]b`Ghi hYbgYY`F Yhhi b[g_fÀZhY`UfVY]hYb`]a`GWk`i`hž`I`fgUWk`Y
k`]fX`i`bhYfgi`Wk`h`

< Yb\ ÒZYfghfU» Yž`+* &- +`Ghi hYbgYYž`8 Yi hgWk`UbX`!`9]b
gWk`fYW`_]Wk`Yg`i`b[`ØW`_`YfgWk`ØhhYfhY`Ua`A`cbhU[a`cf[Yb`X]Y`GhUXh
GdÒW`_ja`@UbX`_fY]g`? Uf`gfi` \Y`°`9]bY`9I d`cg]cb`j`Yfk`UbXY`hY`Y]b
9]bZJa`j]Yb\Ui`g`]b`Y]b`HfØa`a`YfZY`X`i`bX`ZØ\fhY`ni`f`F Yhhi b[`Y]bYg
+` !>À\ f][Yb`A`UbbYgž`XYf`YXcWk`hfU[]gWk`Ub`gY]bYb`J`Yf`Yhni`b[Yb
ghUfV`"8]Y`:`fY]k`j`][Y`:`Yi`Yfk`Y\`f`Ghi hYbgYY`k`i`fXY`_i`fn`j`cf`*`I` \f
U`Ufa`]Yfhi`bX`ZUbX`X]Y`GnYbY`j`cf.`NYfghØfhY`K`ÀbXYž`Y]b
Y]b[YghØfnhYg`8UWk`i`bX`6]hg`i`bX`D]YWk`gž`X]Y`Ui`Z`XYf`GhfU» Y`U[Yb
i`bX`B`UWk`VUf[YVÀi`XY`VYgWk`ÀX][hYb`"B`UWk`VUfb`VYf]Wk`hYhYb`j`cb
Y]bYa`c` \fYbVYhÀi`VYbXYb`?`bU`"i`bX`XYa`j`Yfnk`Y]ZY`hYb`<]`ZYfi`Z
XYg`<Ui`gVYk`c` \bYfg`"

⇒ XfUa`Uh]gWk`Yb`F`Yhhi`b[`gY]bgUhn`a`i`gghYb`X]Y`:`Yi`Yfk`Y\`f`Yi`hY
X]Y`]bghUV]`Yb`Ghfi`_hi`fYb`XYg`<Ui`gYg`g]Wk`Yfbž`i`a`ni`a`J`Yf`YhnhYb
j`cfni`Xf]b[Yb`"I`bhYfghØhni`b[`Yf\`Y`h`X]Y`:`Yi`Yfk`Y\`f`j`cb`%&)
9]bgUhn_fÀZhYb`XYg`HYWk`b]gWk`Yb`<]`Zgk`Yf_gž`X]Y`gdYn]Y`Y`Y
5i`gfØghi`b[`ni`f`C`fhi`b[`i`bX`5Vg]Wk`Yfi`b[`a`]hVfUWk`hYb`"Hfch`n`U`Yf
6Ya`Ø\i`b[Yb`_cb`bhYb`X]Y`F`YhYf`XYb`gWk`k`Yfj`Yf`YhnhYb`A`Ubb`i`a
_i`fn`j`cf`%&`I` \f`VYZfY]Ybž`YXcWk`j`YfghUfV`Yf`bc`Wk`Ub`XYf
9]bgUhnghY`"Y`"8]Y`Dc`nY]`g]Wk`YfhY`X]Y`I`a`[YVi`b[žk`À\`fYbX`X]Y
GhUXhj`YfhYhYf`g]Wk`Y]b`6]`X`ØVYf`XUg`5i`ga`U»`XYf`NYfghØfi`b[
a`UWk`hYb`"9]b`\`UfhYf`HU[`ZØf`X]Y`[YgUa`hY`:`Ya`Y]bXY`°

8YhU]`g	
J c fZU``	B chZÀ``Y
C fh	< Yb \ ÒZY fghfU» Yž + * &- + `Ghi hYbgYYž 8 Yi hgW`UbX
J Yf`Y hnhY	%

6Ygi W\Yb `G]Y `i bg `Ui Z. `b!U["XY