

: Yi YfU`Ufa `]b`C \fXfi Z. `6fUbX`VY]
6i bXYgk Y\ fØVi b[`fUgWk `i bhYf`? cbhfc``Y

9]b`6fUbX`k Å\fybX`Y]bYf`6i bXYgk Y\fl, Vi b[`]b`C \fXfi Z
gcf[h`ZØf`5i ZFY[i b[" `F Ui Wk c`_Yb`g]Wk hVUfž: Yi Yfk Y\ f
i bhYf`?cbhfc``Y"

C \fXfi Zž`8Yi hgWk `UbX`!`5a `A]hkcWk `VfUWk `Ui Z`XYa
Hfi ddYbØVi b[gd`Uhn`XYf`6i bXYgk Y\ f`]b`C \fXfi Zž`a `@UbX_fY]g
; ch\Už`Y]b : Yi Yf`Ui g" `8UVY]` \UbXY`hY`Yg`g]Wk `i a `Y]bY
GWk]Y» ØVi b[ž`VY]`XYf`Y]bY : `ÅWk`Y`a]h`hfcW`_YbYa `; fUg`]b`6fUbX
[Yf]Yh" `8]Y`F Ui Wk c`_Y`k Uf`_]`ca YhYfk Y]h`g]Wk hVUfž`k Ug`ni `Y]bYf
U`Ufa]YfybXYb`G]hi Uh]cb`ZØ`fhY" `8]Y : Yi Yfk Y\ f`k i fXY`gWk`bY``
U`Ufa]Yfhi bX`_ccb`hY`XYb`6fUbX`fYWk`hY]h][`i bhYf`?cbhfc``Y
Vf]b[Yb" ; `ØW`_]Wk Yfk Y]gY [UV`Yg`_Y]bY`i ba]hY`VUfY ; YZU\`f`ZØf
Ub[fYbnYbXY`K `Å`XYf`cXYf`5bk c\`bYf" `XcWk`k i fXYb`X]Y
5bk c\`bYf[YVYhYbž : YbghYf`i bX`HØfYb`[YgWk`cggYb`ni `U`hYbž
i a `g]Wk`j cf`XYf`F Ui Wk Ybhk]W`_i b[`ni `gWk`ØhYb" `8]Yg`k i fXY`j cb`
hU[&("XY`VYf]Wk`hYh"

8Yf`Hfi ddYbØVi b[gd`Uhn`C \fXfi Zž`Ui Z`k Y`Wk`Ya `XYf`J`cfZU``
ghUhhZUbXž` \Uh`Y]bY``Ub[Y`a `]hÅf]gWk`Y ; YgWk]Wk`hY" `9f``]Y[h]b
A]hY`h\Øf]b[Yb`i bX`YfghfYW`_h`g]Wk `ØVYf`Y]bY : `ÅWk`Y`j cb`Yhk`U ; ž
_a `]b`B`cfX!`GØX!`gck]Y`%`ž) `a `]b`C`gh!`K`Ygh!`F]Wk`hi b["
l fgd`fØb[`]Wk`gY]h`XYa `%- " `:U\`f`i bXYfh`U`g`A`Ub`Øj`Yf[Y`Åb`XY
[Ybi`mhž`Yf`Ub[hY`XUg ; YV]Yh`a `]hÅf]gWk`Y`6YXY`i`hi`b[`b`UWk`XYf
; fØb`Xi`b[`XYg`8Yi`hgWk`Yb`?`U]gY`ffY]Wk`Yg" `8]Y`YfghY`A `]hÅfY]b` \Y]hž
XUg`="`6U`hU]`cb`XYg`b`ZU`bhYf]Yfy[]a`Yb`hg`B`f" ` -) ž`hfUZ`VYfy]hg`%-`\$,
Ui`Z`XYa `D`Uhn`Y]b" `K`Å\fybX`XYf`VY]XYb`K`Y`h`_f]Y[Y`Yf`YVhY`XYf
D`Uhn`nU\`fY]Wk`Y`J`Yf`Åb`XYfi`b[Yb`i`bX`k`i`fXY`ZØf`j`YfgWk]YXYbY
a `]hÅf]gWk`Y`Nk`YW`_Y`[Ybi`mh"

<]ghc f]gW\ Y `9]b V`]W_Y

⇒ a `@Ui ZY`XYf`đ\fnY\bhY`Ybhk]W_Y`hY`g]W\`XYf
Hfi ddYbØVi b[gd`Uhn`ni `Y]bYa `VYXYi hYbXYb`a]]hÅf]gW\Yb
GhUbXcfh`%- %) `k i fXY`X]Y`A]]hÅfZ]Y[Yf_UgYfbY` ; ch\U`a]h`Y]bYa
Y][YbYb` : `i [d`Uhn`]b`8]Ybgh[YghY``h`K Å\fybX`XYg`9fghYb
K Y`h_f]Y[g`X]YbhY`XUg` ; Y`ÅbXY`XYf` : fcbhUi gV]`Xi b[`j cb
FY_fi hYb``9]b`@U[Yf`ZØf`?f]Y[g[YZUb[YbYž`ØVYfk]Y[YbX
ZfUbñØg]gW\Y`A]]hÅfUb[Y\Öf][Yž`VYghUbX`j cb`%- %(`V]g`%- %* "
BUW\`XYa `9fghYb`K Y`h_f]Y[`Ua `Yg`ni `D`ØbXYfi b[Yb`i bX
J UbXU`]ga i g`Ui Z`XYa ` ; Y`ÅbXYž`k Ug`X]Y`a]]hÅf]gW\Y`6YXYi hi b[
j cfØVYf[Y\YbX`a]bXYfhY"

BUW\`XYa `Nk Y]hYb`K Y`h_f]Y[`k i fXY`XYf`D`Uhn`V]g`%- - %j cb
j YfgW\]YXYbYb`GhfY]h_f`ÅZhYbž`XUfi bhYf`gck `Yh]gW\Yb`i bX`gd`ÅhYf
XYf`BJ 5`XYf`8 8 F ž[Ybi hnh`%- - ` `ØVYfbU\`a `X]Y`6i bXYgk Y\`f`XYb
D`Uhn`bUW\`XYa `5Vni [`XYf`K UfgW\Ui Yf`DU`h!Hfi ddYb``GY]h
8YnYa VYf`&\$%` `]gh`XYf`Hfi ddYbØVi b[gd`Uhn`C`fXfi Z`YXcW\`_Y]b
fY[i `ÅfYf`Hfi ddYbØVi b[gd`Uhn`a Y\fž`gcbXYfb`k i fXY`ni a
GhUbXcfhØVi b[gd`Uhn`ZØf`X]Y` : f]YXYbghY]b!`? UgYfbY`]b` ; ch\U
i a [Yk UbXY`hž`k Ug`Ui Z`Y]bY [fi bX`Y[YbXY`BYi VYk Yfhi b[`XYf
Bi hni b[` \]bk Y]gh`K Y]hYfY` ðZcfa Uh]cbYb`ØVYf`X]Y
Hfi ddYbØVi b[gd`ÅhY`XYf`6i bXYgk Y\`f`g]bX`Ui Z`XYf`cZZ]n]Y``Yb
K YVgY]hY`XYf`6i bXYgk Y\`f`Yf\`Å`h]W\`"

8YhU]`g	
J cfZU``	6fUbXgh]Zhi b[
I fgUW\Y	: `ÅW\Y`a]h`hfcW_YbYa ` ; fUg`YbhnØbXYhY`g]W\ VY]`Y]bYf`GW\]Y» ØVi b[
C fh	C`fXfi Z`8Yi hgW\`UbX
E i Y``Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "hU[&("XY • XY"k]_]dYX]U"c f[• k k k "Vi bXYgk Y\`f"XY

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY