

; fc» Yg': Yi Yf']b': fcgWX\Ui gYb.'%) "\$\$\$ 9i fc'GWXUXYb']b'? `Y]b[UfhYbUb`U[Y°

±b : fcgW\\Ui gYb 'VYgW\ÀX][hY 'Y]b : Yi Yf 'Ua 'GUa ghU['ZØbZ ; UfhYbdUfnY``Yb "'Dc`]nY]'Yfa]hhY`h ni f '6fUbXi fgUW\Y'i bX gi W\h'NYi [Yb "



?cdYfb]_i gghfU» Yž'*') \$\$:: fcgWk\Ui gYbž'8 Yi hgWk`Ub X'!
9]b`XfUa Uh]gWkYg:: Yi Yf']b`Y]bYf'?`Y]b[UfhYbUb`U[Y`Ub`XYf
?cdYfb]_i gghfU» Y`]b`: fcgWk\Ui gYb`gcf[hY`Ua `GUa ghU[`ZØf
a Ugg]j Y`NYfghÒfi b[``; Y[Yb`%&.')`I\f'U`Ufa]YfhYb`Ui Za Yf_gUa Y
BUWkVUfb`X]Y`: Yi Yfk Y\fž'U`g`g]Y`Y]bY`VYXfc\`]WkY`FUi Wkk c`_Y
gU\Yb"`I a [Y\YbX`k i fXYb`K Ufbi b[Yb`Ui g[Y[YVYb.:: YbghYf'i bX
HØfYb`ni ž'X]Y`; YZU\f`k Uf`[fc» *`Hfchn`gWkbY``Ya '9]b[fY]ZYb`XYf
: Yi Yfk Y\f`_cbbhYb`X]Y`: `Ua a Yb`b]Wkh`[Yghcddh`k YfXYb`
]bg[YgUa h`ZØbZ'; UfhYbdUfnY``Yb`k i fXYb`VYgWkAX][hž'XYf
GUWkgWkUXYb`VY`Ài Zh`g]Wk`Ui Z'YfgWkfYW_YbXY`%) "\$\$\$'9i fc*

; \hat{W}_{s} \ \hat

 $: U\f`\grave{A}gg][_Y]h`\]bhYf`XYa "j Yf\YYfYbXYb"6fUbX3"8]Y"6YUa hYbV]hhYb"i a "A]h\]`ZY."NYi [Yb"k YfXYb"Xf]b[YbX"Ui Z[YZcfXYfhž"g]WkibhYf`XYf"Bi a a Yf'$*%, &', -'$!$"YYf`Dc`]nY]ghUh]cbGY`][YbghUXh'ni "a Y`XYb""<math>\f{X}XYf"<$]bk Y]g"_ \h{Y} bbhY"YbhgWkY]XYbXgY]b"

8 YhU]`g	
JcfZU``	6fUbXgh]Zhi b[
I fgUWXY	ZU\f`Àgg][Y'JYfifgUW\ib[
Cfh	?cdYfb]_i gghfU»Yž'*')\$\$:fcgWX\Ui gYbž
	8Yi hgWX`UbX
GWX UXYb ']b '	%) \$\$\$

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U["XY