

F Y]n[Ug!9]bgUhn`]a `A]b]Uhi f`K i bXYf`UbX.
, VYf`(\$`J Yf`YhnhY`]b`< Ua Vi f[°

→ `A]b]Uhi f`K i bXYf`UbX`< Ua Vi f[`j YfgdfØ\hY`Y]b
l bVY_UbbhYf`FY]n[Ugž`k Ug`ni `J Yf`Yhni b[Yb`VY]`(*
DYfgcbYb`ZØ\fhY`": Yi Yfk Y\`f`i bX`Dc`]nY]`fYU[]YfYb"



A]b]Uhi f`K i bXYf`UbXž`< Ua Vi f[ž`8Yi hgW`UbX`!`→ `A]b]Uhi f`
K i bXYf`UbX`]b`< Ua Vi f[` _Ua `Yg`ni `Y]bYa `U`Ufa]YfYbXYb`J c fZU`ž`
U`g`Y]b`l bVY_UbbhYf`FY]n[Ug]a `VY`]YVhYb`5i gZi [gn]Y`
j YfgdfØ\hY`"@Ui h`a **Un!cb`]bY"XY`k UfYb`fi bX`%\$\$\$`A YbgWYb
j cb`X]YgYa `J c fZU`VYhfcZYb`"8]Y`": Yi Yfk Y\`f`]Y»`XUg`"; YVÄi XY`]b
XYf`GdY]WYfghUXhifÄi a Ybž`i a `Y]bY`i a ZUggYbXY`J Yfgcf[i b[`XYf
6YhfcZYbYb`ni `[Yk Ä\`f`Y]ghYb"**

8Yf`9]bgUhn`XYg`FYhhi b[gX]YbghYg`nY][hYž`XUgg`(*`DYfgcbYb`a]h
5hYa k Y[gfY]ni b[Yb`[Yg]W`hYh`k i fXYb`"K Ä\`fYbX`Y]bY`DYfgcb`ni f
k Y]hYfYb`6Y\`UbX`i b[`]bg`?fUb_Yb\`Ui g[YVfUW`h`k i fXYž`V`]YVYb
X]Y`UbXYfYb`Ub`C`fhi bX`GhY`"Y`"8]Y`Dc`]nY]`gdfUW`ni bÄW`ghj`cb
(&`@Y]W`hj Yf`YhnhYbž`k Ug`X]Y`5`Ufa]Yfi b[`i bX`FYU_h]cbYb`XYf

9]bgUhm_fÀZhY'j YfXYi h]WKh"

BchZU``a UbU[Ya Ybh'i bX`FYU_h]cb`XYf
6Y\ ÒfXYb

;`ØW_]WXYfk Y]gY`_cbbhY`X]Y': Yi Yfk Y\ f`bUW`Yhk U`Y]bYf`\U`VYb
Ghi bXY`9bhk Ufbi b[` [YVYb`i bX`XUg'; YVÀi XY`k]YXYf`ZFY][YVYb"
J cf`C fhZUbX`g]W`Y]bY`?Ufhi gWXYž`X]Y`Ui Z`XYb`9]bgUhm`j cb
FY]n[Ug`\]bXYi hYhž`YXcW`V`Y]Vh`XYf`HÀhYf`V]g\Yf`i bVY`Ubbh"
8]YgY`G]WXYf\Y]hg`U[Y`\]bhYf`Àggh`b]W`h`bi f': fU[Yb`ni f
ÒZZYbh]W`Yb`G]WXYf\Y]hž`gcbXYfb`k]fZh`Ui W`Y]b`@]W`h`Ui Z`X]Y
Bchk YbX][_Y]hj cb`BchZU``a UbU[Ya Ybh"

≠`gc`W`Yb`G]hi Uh]cbYb`nY][h]g]W`X]Y`6YXYi hi b[`Y]bYf`YZZ]n]YbhYb
BchZU``cf[Ub]gUh]cbž`k]Y`g]Y`ja` J 7 ð @Y]hZUXYb`VYgW`f]YVYb`k]fX"
I bhYfb`Y\`a Ybž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`]b`XYf`W`Ya]gW`Yb`i bX
d\Ufa UnYi h]gW`Yb`≠Xi ghf]Yž`g]bX`XUni`Ub[Y\U`hYbž`[YY][bYhY
A U»bU\`a Yb`ni`k À\`Yb`i bX`Y]b`ghfi`_hi f]YfhYg
BchZU``a UbU[Ya Ybh`ni`YhUV`]YfYbž`i a`Ui Z`a Ò[`]W`Y`9fY][b]ggY
gW`bY`fYU[]YfYb`ni`_ÒbbYb"

6Ygc bXYf\Y]hYb`XYg`A]b]Uhi f`K i bXYf`UbXg

8 Ug`A]b]Uhi f`K i bXYf`UbX`]gh`b]W`h`bi f`Y]bY`_]cb]gW`Y
GY\Ybgk ØfX][_Y]hž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`X]Y`[fÒ» hY
A cXY`Y]gYbVU\`bUb`U[Y`XYf`K`Y`h`A]h`Y]bYf`A cXY`Z`ÀW`Y`j cb
ØVYf`%`\$`\$`E i UXfUha YhYfb`i bX`Y]bYf`; `Y]g`Àb[Y`j cb`fi bX`%+`\$\$\$
A YhYfb`n]Y\`h`Yg`À\`f]W`A]`]cbYb`j cb`6Ygi W`Yfb`Ub" `a` `X\`f
&\$\$(`k i fXYb`ZUgh`%ž` `A]`]cbYb`6Ygi W`Yf[YnÀ\`h`8]Y`6fØXYf
; Yff]hi bX`:`fYXYf]_`6fUi b`\UVYb`XUg`Dfc`Y`_h`&\$\$%]bg`@YVYb
[Yfi ZYbž`i bX`Ub`HU[Yb`a]h`\c\Ya`5bXfUb[`k`À\`fYbX`XYf
C ghYfZYf]Yb`XØfZYb`bi f`) \$\$\$`6Ygi W`Yf[`Y]W`nY]h][`]bg
K i bXYf`UbX`:`hfc`h`XYg`≠hYfYggYgž`Ub`XYbYb`V]g`ni`&\$`\$\$\$
A YbgW`Yb`Y]bhYZZYb`k`c`Yb"

8 Yf`J cfZU``\Uh`Y]ba U`a Y\`f`j YfXYi h]WKhž`k]Y`k]W`h][`G]WXYf\Y]h
i bX`BchZU``a UbU[Ya Ybh]b`ÒZZYbh]W`Yb`9]bf]W`hi b[Yb`g]bX`"8]Y

J c fVYfY]hi b[Yb'i bX`XUg`Ni gUa a Ybgd]Y`j cb': Yi Yfk Y\ř
 6Y\ŒfXYb'i bX`UbXYfYb`F Yhhi b[gX]YbghYb`gd]Y`Yb`Y]bY
 YbhgWXY]XYbXY`F c`Yž'i a `]b`gc`WXYb': À`Yb`gW bY`i bX
 Ub[Ya YggYb`ni `fYU[]YfYb" J c f`X]YgYa `<]bhYf[fi bX`]gh`Yg
 YggYbn]Y`ž`X]Y`VYghY`YbXYb`B chZU`d`ÀbY`fY[Y`a`À»][`ni
 ØVYfd fØZyb`i bX`ni `U_hi U]g]YfYbž'i a `X]Y`G]WXYf`Y]hiU`Yf
 6Ygi WXYf`ni `[Yk`À`f`Y]ghYb"

| | |
|-------------|--|
| 8 YhU]`g | |
| J c fZU` | F Y]n[Ug |
| C fh | A]b]Uhi `f`K i bXYf`UbXž`< Ua Vi f[ž 8 Yi hgW`UbX |
| J Yf`Y hnhY | (* |
| E i Y`Yb | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "a Un!cb`bY"XY • k k k "j W]"XY |

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY