

GWcW\_VY]@]a Vi f[ .': ØbZ'@? K '\_fUWXYb  
]bY]bUbXYf' ': U\fyf'Y]b[ Y\_`Ya a h°

JYf\_Y\fgi bZU``Ui ZXYf'656'' .': ØbZ'@? K '\_c``X]YfYb`VY]  
@]a Vi f[ žY]b': U\fyf'j Yf`Ynhž'Jc``gdYffi b[ 'ZØ\fh'ni  
Yf\YV`]WXYb`GhØfi b[ Yb"

656'' ž\*) ) , &'8]Ynž'8Yi hgW`UbX!'9]b`gWk YfYf  
JYf\_Y\fgi bZU``Ui ZXYf'5' `Uh'Ua '8]YbghU[ bUW`a ]hU[ '[ Y[ Yb  
%\*.%\$'I \f`VY]@]a Vi f[ 'ZØf'7\Ucg[ Ygcf[ h': ØbZ'@? K '\_fUW`hYb  
Ui ZY]bUbXYfž'bUW`XYa 'j ]Yf': U\fyf'k Y[ Yb`X]W`hYf'JYf\_Y\fg`U[ Y  
UVVfYa gYb'a i gghYb"9]b'+) !Ä\f][ Yf'@? K !: U\fyf'Ui g`XYb  
B]YXYf`UbXYb`VYa Yf\_hY`X]Y'; YZU\fh'ni `gdÄhi bX`gWcV`X]Y  
j c fUi gZU\fybXYb': U\fnYi [ Y']bY]bUbXYf"

⇒a `]\bhYfghYb'@?K`k i fXY`XYf`\*, !Ä\f][ Y': U\fyf'`b`gY]bYa  
: Ø\fyf\Ui g`Y]b[ Y\_`Ya a hi bX'a i gghY'j cb`XYf': Yi Yfk Y\`f`VYZfY]h  
k YfXYb"; `ØW`]W`Yfk Y]gY`k Uf`Yf`Ubgd`fYW`VUf'i bX`k i fXY`]bg  
?fUb\_Yb\Ui g'[ YVfUW`h'8]Y`YfgW`fYW\_YbXYb`GnYbYb`ZØ\fhYb`ni  
Y]bYf' '\$!a ]bØh][ Yb`Jc``gdYffi b[ `XYf'5i hcVU\`bž`X]Y`XYb`JYf\_Y\`f  
Yf\YV`]W`VYY]bhÄW`h][ hY"; Y[ Yb`&\$.\$\$'I \f`\_cbbhYb`U`Y  
: U\fgdi fYb`k ]YXYf`ZfY][ Y[ YVYb`k YfXYbž`XcW`X]Y`5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb  
XYg`i bZU``g`k UfYb`V]g`k Y]h]bg'5VYbXj Yf\_Y\fg[ YgW`Y\Yb`gdØfVUf"

8YhU]`g	
J c fZU``	J Yf_Y\fgi bZU``
C fh	656'' ž*) ) , &'8]Ynž'8Yi hgW`UbX
J Yf`YnhhY	%

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY