

J c fg]W\ hž'hØX`]W\ Y`7\ Ya ]\_U`]Y.  
B Uhf]i a WmUb]X`]a `: fUb\_Ybh\U`Yf  
F Uh\Ui g`YbhXYW\_h°

⇒ a `: fUb\_Ybh\U`Yf`F Uh\Ui g`YbhXYW\_hY`Y]b`A ]hUfVY]hYf`Y]b  
?i j Yfh'a ]h`B Uhf]i a WmUb]Xžk Ug'ni `Y]bYa `: Yi Yfk Y\ f!  
9]bgUhn`ZØ\ fhY"



B Yi a UmYff]b [ ž`\* +&&+` : fUb\_Ybh\U`ž`8 Yi hgW\`UbX`!`9]b  
U`Ufa ]YfYbXYf`J c fZU`YfY][ bYhY`g]W\ `]a `: fUb\_Ybh\U`Yf`F Uh\Ui gž  
U`g`Y]b`A ]hUfVY]hYf`k Ä\fybX`j cb`5i ZfÄi a UfVY]hYb`Y]b`?i j Yfh  
YbhXYW\_hYž`XUg`a ]h` B Uhf]i a WmUb]X `VYgW\ f]ZhYh`k Uf`"8 ]YgYf  
\cW\vf]gUbhY` : i bX`ZØ\ fhY`XUni ž`XUgg`X]Y` : Yi Yfk Y\ f`a ]hY]bYf  
GdYn]U`Y]b\Y]h`Ub fØW\_Yb`a i gghYž`i a `X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`ni `VYi fhY`Yb  
i bX`[ Y[ VYybYbZU`g`A U» bU\ a Yb`ni `Yf[ fY]ZYb`" @Ui h`F \ Y]bdZU`n  
k i fXY`gcZcfh`X]Y` ; YZÄ\ f`]W\ \_Y]h`XYf`G]hi Uh]cb`Yf\_Ubbhž`XU`Yg`g]W\  
VY]`B Uhf]i a WmUb]X`i a `Y]bY`Äi » Yfgh[ ]Zh[ Y`7\Ya ]\_U`]Y` \UbXY`h"

B Uhf]i a WmUb]X`fB U7 B Ł`]gh`VY`\_Ubbh`ZØf`gY]bY` \c\Yb

; Ygi bX\Y]hgf]g]\_Yb"9g'k Y]gh'Y]b'A c`Y\_i `Uf[ Yk ]W\hij cb'(- ž\$%  
[ #a c`Ui Zi bX']ghi bhYf'XYf'75G!Bi a a Yf%'('!' ' !- 'gck ]Y'XYf'9; !  
Bi a a Yf'&\$)!) - -!( 'fY[ ]ghf]Yfh"8]Y; YZU\fYb`Ugg]Z]\_Uh]cbYb  
i a ZUggYb`U\_i hY`Hcl ]n]hÅh'Xi fW`cfU`Yž'XYfa U`Y`i bX`]b\U`Uh]j Y  
5i ZbU\ a Yž<Ui h!`i bX`5i [ Yb'fY]ni b[ Yb`gck ]Y`gW\ÅX`]W\Y  
5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb`Ui ZX]Y`GW\]XXfØgY`VY]`k ]YXYf\c`hYf'9! dcg]h]cb"  
8]YgY; YZU\fYb`k YfXYb`]b`7\Ya !DU[ Y`Ui gZØ\`f]W\`VYgW\`f]YVYb"

; YZU\fYb`j cb`B Uhf]i a WmUb]X

8]Y`7\Ya ]\_U`Y`Y]gh`Yi hfYa`[ YZÅ\`f]W\ž`k ]Y`Ui W\`X]Y  
Ybhgd'fYW\YbXYb`G]W\Yf\Y]hg]bZcfa Uh]cbYb`VY`Y[ Yb" @Ui h`XYb  
5b[ UVYb`XYf`**hYfbUh]cbU`Yb`5fVY]hgcf[ Ub]gUh]cb`\_Ubb**  
B Uhf]i a WmUb]X`gY\`f[ ]Zh[ Y; UgY`ZFY]gYhmYbž]bgVYgcbXYfY`VY]  
?cbhU\_hia ]h`GÅi fYb`cXYf`K UggYf" `a`6fUbXZU``YbhghY\Yb  
]ff]hUh]j Y`cXYf`hcl ]gW\Y`FUi W\ [ UgY"8]Y`g]W\Yf\Y]hgfY`Yj UbhYb  
<]bk Y]gY`VYhcbYb`X]Y`Bchk YbX][`\_Y]h]j cb`GW\i hm\UbXgW\i \Yb  
i bX`!\_`Y]Xi b[ `gck ]Y`5i [ YbgW\i hmž`i a`Y]bYb`X]fY`hYb`?cbhU\_hini  
j Yfa Y]XYb"

8]Y; YZU\fYb\]bk Y]gY`i a ZUggYb`@VYb]g[ YZU\`f`VY]`Y]bYa  
?cbhU\_hij ]U`<Ui hž`A i bX`cXYf`5hYa k Y[ Yb"6Y]9]bUha Yb`\_ØbbYb  
Gma dhca Y`k ]Y`, VY`\_Y]hž`GW\k ]bXY`i bX`gc[ Uf`6Yk i ggh`cg][`\_Y]h  
Ui ZhfYhYb" `a` : U`Y`Y]bYg`<Ui h!`cXYf`5i [ Yb`cbhU\_hg`k YfXYb  
gcZcfh][`Y`a YX]n]b]gW\Y`A U» bU\ a Yb`Xf]b[ YbX`Ya dZc\`Ybž`i a  
gW\k Yfk ]Y[ YbXY`J Yf`Ymi b[ Yb`ni`j Yfa Y]XYb"8]YgY  
`bZcfa Uh]cbYb`g]bX`i bj Yfn]W\hVUfž`i a`gck c\`X]Y`G]W\Yf\Y]h`XYf  
A ]hUfVY]hYf`ja`F Uh\Ui g`U`g`Ui W\`XYf`k ]XYf`A Yf\_a U`Y`XYf  
6Yj Ø`\_Yfi b[ ]b`XYf`I a [ YVi b[ `ni`[ Yk Å\`f]Y]ghYb"

F Y`Yj UbhY`A U» bU\ a Yb`i bX`9bhgcf[ i b[

8]Y`9bhgcf[ i b[ ]j cb`B Uhf]i a WmUb]X`a i gg`a ]h`Åi » YfghYf`Gcf[ ZU`h  
YfZc`[ Yb"8]Y`7\Ya ]\_U`Y`XUfZ`\_Y]bYgZU`g`a ]h`UbXYfYb`5VZÅ``Yb  
j Yfa ]gW\h`k YfXYbž`i bX`i bVYbi hmhY`F YghY`g]bX`[ Ya Å» `bUh]cbU`Yb  
i bX`fY[ ]cbU`Yb`J c'fgW\`f]ZhYb`ni`VY\UbXY`b"8UfØVYf`\]bUi g`]gh`Yg  
YbhgW\Y]XYbXž`XUgg`VY]a`HfUbgdcf`h`X]Y`gdYn]Z]gW\Yb  
G]W\Yf\Y]hgUbZcfXYfi b[ Yb`i bX`; YZÅ\`fXi b[ g`\_UggYb`VYUW\hYh

k YfXYbži a 'XUg'F]g]\_c'ZØf'U`Y'VYhY']][ hYb'DYfgcbYb'ni  
a ]b]a ]YfYb"

⊖g[ YgUa h'nY][ h'X]YgYf'J cfZU``]a ' : fUb\_Ybh\U`Yf'F Uh\Ui gž'k ]Y  
k ]Wxh][ 'Yg']ghž'VY]'XYf'< UbX\UVi b[ '[ YZÅ\`f]WxYf'Gi VghUbnYb  
Ài »Yfgh'j cfg]Wxh][ 'ni 'U[ ]YfYb""8]Y'?ca V]bUh]cb'Ui g'YZZY\_h]j Ya  
BchZU``a UbU[ Ya Ybhi bX'h]YZYa 'K ]ggYb'ØVYf'X]Y'WxYa ]gWxYb  
9][ YbgWxUzhYb'i bX'; YZU\fyb'X]YgYf'GhcZZY']gh'i bYf'Àgg`]Wx'ZØf'XYb  
GWxi hn'j cb'@YVYb'i bX'XYf'I a k Y`h"

8YhU]`g	
J cfZU``	I a k Y`h
C fh	B Yi a UmYff]b[ ž`* +&&+` : fUb_Ybh\U`ž 8 Yi hgWx`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• k k k "f\ Y]bdZU`n"XY</li><li>• k k k "WxYa !dU[ Y"XY</li><li>• WxYa ]WU`gUZYhm"]`c"cf[</li></ul>

6Ygi WxYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "XY